

# **InterGlobe Aviation**

Estimate change	
TP change	
Rating change	$\leftarrow$

Bloomberg	INDIGO IN
Equity Shares (m)	386
M.Cap.(INRb)/(USDb)	1608.2 / 18.7
52-Week Range (INR)	5035 / 2844
1, 6, 12 Rel. Per (%)	-7/1/35
12M Avg Val (INR M)	5798
Free float (%)	50.7

### Financials & Valuations (INR b)

	The state of the s								
Y/E March	FY25E	FY26E	FY26E						
Sales	790.3	815.2	887.1						
EBITDA	166.4	213.2	236.6						
NP	61.9	96.1	92.2						
EPS (INR)	160.3	248.9	238.8						
Growth (%)	-24.3	55.2	-4.1						
BV/Sh (INR)	211.2	461.1	700.8						
Ratios									
Net D:E	2.8	1.0	0.4						
RoE (%)	123.1	74.3	41.3						
RoCE (%)	25.0	28.9	28.0						
Payout (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0						
Valuations									
P/E (x)	26.0	16.7	17.4						
P/BV (x)	19.7	9.0	5.9						
Adj.EV/EBITDAR(x)	10.4	8.3	7.3						
Div. Yield (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0						
FCF Yield (%)	1.5	3.8	5.2						

### Shareholding pattern (%)

As On	Dec-24	Sep-24	Dec-23
Promoter	49.3	49.3	63.1
DII	21.2	20.7	14.7
FII	24.8	25.4	18.7
Others	4.7	4.7	3.5

FII Includes depository receipts

CMP: INR4,162 TP: INR4,535 (+9%) Neutral

# Strong quarter led by robust air travel demand

- INDIGO reported flat YoY EBITDA at INR51.6b and PAT of INR24.4b (est. INR36.9b) in 3QFY25. Excl. forex loss/gain, EBITDA was 5% above our estimate. Revenue passenger kilometers (RPK) stood at 35.5b. Passenger load factor (PLF) was 87%, with available seat kilometers (ASK) of 40.8b (est. 40.9b) and yield of INR5.43 (est. INR5.37, down 1% YoY) in 3Q.
- Management highlighted that the quarter saw robust air travel by customers thanks to the festive season, year-end holidays and a general rise in consumer demand. This was markedly offset by a forex loss of INR14.6b as INR continued to depreciate during the quarter, which continued in Jan'25. Management remains confident that as its international operations expand, it would serve as a natural hedge.
- Currently, over 60 aircraft are grounded due to P&W engine issues, and management believes this number would be in the 40s by FY26. INDIGO added four new international destinations in 3Q and would add two more in CY25, taking the total to 40. It also added two new domestic destinations and a total of 50 routes in 3QFY25. INDIGO remains extremely positive about the prospects of the Indian aviation sector.
- According to **our airfare tracker**, the 30-day domestic forward prices for INDIGO are down 18% QoQ at INR5,576 and the 15-day prices are down 2% QoQ at INR6,531 in 4QFY25'td. Management noted that 4QFY25 capacity in terms of ASK is expected to increase by ~20% vs. 4QFY24. Ancillary revenue continues to grow as cargo business gains pace for INDIGO.
- Management continues to work on its key promises with the customer-first approach. We cut our EPS estimates by 14%/6% for FY25/FY26. The stock is trading at ~17x FY26E EPS of INR248.9 and ~8x FY26E EV/EBITDAR. We reiterate our Neutral rating on the stock with a TP of INR4,535, based on 8x Dec'26E EV/EBITDAR.

## EBITDA (excl. forex loss) in line; yield flat YoY

- Yield stood at INR5.43 vs. our estimate of INR5.37 (down 1% YoY). RPK was at 35.5b (our est. of 35.1b, +13% YoY), with PLF at 87%. ASK was at 40.8b (our est. of 40.9b, +12% YoY)
- Thus, revenue stood at INR221.1b (+1% est., +14% YoY), including compensation from International Aero Engines LLC (IAE) for the aircraft on ground (AOG) situation due to the unavailability of engines. Certain reimbursements have also been netted off against expenditure for the quarter.
- EBITDAR stood at INR59.2b (est. of INR70b, +9% YoY), with EBITDA at INR51.6b (our est. of INR63.1b, flat YoY). Excl. forex loss/gain, EBITDA stood at INR66.2b (+5% our est.). The company has paid IGST of INR811m in 3QFY25 on the re-import of repaired aircraft, which is under dispute right now. PAT stood at INR24.4b (est. of INR36.9b, -19% YoY).
- For 9MFY25, revenue was at INR586.5b (+15% YoY), EBITDA came in at INR119b (-3% YoY), and PAT stood at INR41.8b (-3% YoY).

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### Valuation and view

- INDIGO is striving to improve its international presence through strategic partnerships and loyalty programs. It served 106.7m customers in FY24, with a net increase of 63 aircraft. The company had eight strategic partners with a 27% international share in terms of ASK in FY24.
- Management has also taken several preemptive measures to increase its global brand awareness as it expects to capture a bigger share of growth in the international market over the coming years. INDIGO is further enhancing its international travel and working relentlessly to adjust schedules to reassure customers
- The stock is trading at ~17x FY26E EPS of INR248.9 and ~8x FY26E EV/EBITDAR. We reiterate our Neutral rating on the stock with a TP of INR4,535, based on 8x Dec'26E EV/EBITDAR.

Y/E March		FY2	24			FY2	25		FY24	FY25E	FY25	Var.
	1Q	2Q	3Q	4Q	1Q	2Q	3Q	4QE			3QE	(%)
Net Sales	166.8	149.4	194.5	178.3	195.7	169.7	221.1	203.7	689.0	790.3	219.4	1%
YoY Change (%)	29.8	19.6	30.3	25.9	17.3	13.6	13.7	14.3	26.6	14.7	12.8	
EBITDAR	51.6	23.9	54.4	43.7	57.7	23.8	59.2	54.3	173.7	195.0	70.0	-16%
Margin (%)	30.9	16.0	28.0	24.5	29.5	14.0	26.8	26.6	25.2	24.7	31.9	
Net Rentals	1.9	2.0	3.0	3.9	6.2	7.6	7.6	7.1	10.8	28.6	6.9	0.1
EBITDA	49.7	22.0	51.4	39.8	51.5	16.2	51.6	47.2	162.9	166.4	63.1	-18%
Margin (%)	29.8	14.7	26.4	22.4	26.3	9.5	23.3	23.2	23.6	21.1	28.8	
Depreciation	14.0	15.5	16.6	18.0	18.7	20.8	22.2	22.4	64.1	84.0	20.9	
Interest	9.5	10.2	11.0	11.0	11.6	12.4	13.1	13.5	41.7	50.5	12.5	
Other Income	4.8	5.6	6.1	6.8	6.8	7.9	8.8	9.5	23.3	33.1	7.9	
PBT	30.9	1.9	30.0	17.7	28.0	-9.1	25.2	20.8	80.4	65.0	37.7	-33%
Tax	0.0	0.0	0.0	-1.2	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	-1.2	3.1	0.8	
Rate (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0	-7.0	2.7	-8.7	3.1	3.7	-1.5	4.8	2.0	
Reported PAT	30.9	1.9	30.0	18.9	27.3	-9.9	24.4	20.1	81.7	61.9	36.9	-34%
EPS	80.0	4.9	77.7	49.1	70.6	-25.6	63.3	52.0	211.6	160.3	95.7	-34%
YoY Change (%)	LP	LP	111.4	106.8	-11.7	PL	-18.6	6.0	LP	-24.2	23.2	
Operational Data												
ASK (b)	32.7	35.3	36.5	34.8	36.3	38.2	40.8	41.8	139.3	157.1	40.9	0%
YoY Change (%)	19%	27%	27%	14%	11%	8%	12%	20%	22%	13%	12%	0%
Load factor (%)	88.7	83.3	85.8	86.2	86.8	82.7	87.0	91.1	85.9	87.0	85.9	1%
RPK (b)	29.0	29.4	31.3	30.0	31.5	31.6	35.5	38.0	119.7	136.6	35.1	1%
YoY Change (%)	32%	34%	28%	17%	9%	7%	13%	27%	27%	14%	12%	0%



# **Conference call highlights**

- Air travel saw substantial growth in 3QFY25, thanks to the festive period, yearend holidays and a general rise in consumer spending, leading to robust revenue growth.
- Ancillary revenue continues to grow as cargo business gathers pace for INDIGO.
- INR continued to depreciate in 3QFY25, leading to a forex loss of INR14.6b.
- > INR has further depreciated in Jan'25.
- ➤ As international operations expand, it would serve as a natural hedge 10% of total revenue.
- Currently, over 60 aircraft are grounded due to P&W engine issues, and management believes this number would be in the 40s by FY26.
- For 4QFY25, capacity in terms of ASK is expected to increase by ~20% YoY.
- Yields to grow in low single digits YoY.

- Operated a peak of 2,200 daily flights and served a record 31.1m passengers during the quarter.
- Management continues to work on key promises with the customer-first approach
- IndiGo Stretch: Delhi-Bangalore stretch started recently and Delhi-Chennai to start soon, as per management
- > 10 more metro-to-metro routes to be started in CY25
- 2 new domestic destinations announced in 3QFY25
- 4 new international destinations announced in 3QFY25; 38 total international destinations as of now and management plans to end CY25 with 40
- Company has added 50 new routes in 3QFY25
- Management sees tremendous potential in Indian aviation and believes the long-term structural story is intact.

## **Operational metrics**

Y/E March	FY20	FY21	FY22	FY23	FY24	FY25E	FY26E	FY27E
Capacity								
ASK (million)	96,300	45,471	70,400	1,14,400	1,39,300	1,57,060	1,69,138	1,79,098
ASK YoY (%)	19%	-53%	55%	63%	22%	13%	8%	6%
Load Factor (%)	86%	69%	73%	82%	86%	87%	90%	93%
RPK (million)	82,600	31,595	51,700	93,900	1,19,700	1,36,642	1,52,225	1,65,666
RPK YoY (%)	18%	-62%	64%	82%	27%	14%	11%	9%
Revenue Calculation								
Ticket Revenue (INR m)	3,14,682	1,18,735	2,19,239	4,81,759	6,07,980	6,64,081	6,85,011	7,45,497
Yield (INR/RPK)	3.81	3.76	4.24	5.13	5.08	4.86	4.50	4.50
Ancillary revenues (incl. others)	42,878	27,671	40,070	62,706	81,063	1,26,175	1,30,152	1,41,644
Total Revenue (INR m)	3,57,560	1,46,406	2,59,309	5,44,465	6,89,043	7,90,256	8,15,163	8,87,141
Fuel Cost								
Exchange rate (INR/USD)	71	74	75	80	83	84	86	86
ATF Prices (INR/lit)	63	43	74	116	102	94	84	84
YoY (%)	-6%	-32%	71%	57%	-12%	-8%	-10%	0%
Aircraft fuel expenses (INR m)	1,26,316	38,868	98,117	2,39,320	2,42,468	2,63,875	2,63,852	2,79,389
Spreads								
RASK	3.7	3.2	3.7	4.8	4.9	5.0	4.8	5.0
CASK	3.7	4.5	4.6	4.8	4.4	4.6	4.2	4.3
RASK-CASK	0.0	-1.3	-0.9	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.7
CASK-ex fuel	2.4	3.6	3.2	2.7	2.6	2.9	2.6	2.7
RASK-CASK (ex-fuel)	1.3	-0.4	0.5	2.1	2.3	2.1	2.2	2.2

# 3QFY25 in charts

Exhibit 1: Total ASK stood at 40.8b...

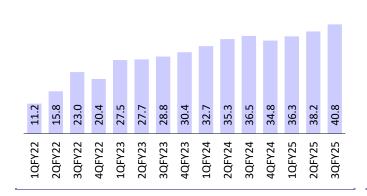


Exhibit 2: ...up 12% YoY in 3QFY25

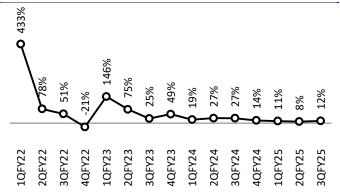


Exhibit 3: Total RPK stood at 35.5b...



Exhibit 4: ...up 13% YoY in 3QFY25

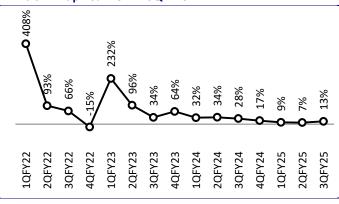


Exhibit 5: RASK stood at INR5.42 (+2% YoY)



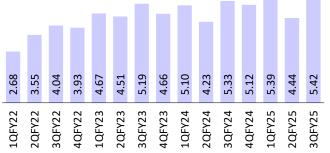


Exhibit 6: CASK stood at INR4.8 (+7% YoY)

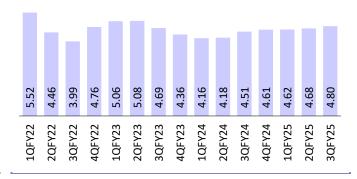


Exhibit 7: Load factor increased to 87% (85.8% in 3QFY24)

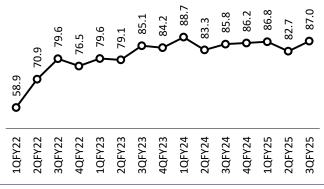
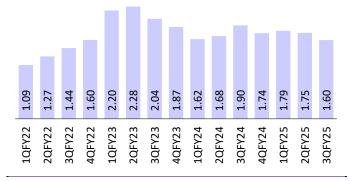


Exhibit 8: Fuel cost stood at INR1.6 in 3QFY25 (-16% YoY)



Source: Company, MOFSL

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25 January 2025

# **Financials and Valuation**

Y/E March	FY20	FY21	FY22	FY23	FY24	FY25E	FY26E	FY27E
Total Income from Operations	357.6	146.4	259.3	544.5	689.0	790.3	815.2	887.1
YoY Chg (%)	25.5	-59.1	77.1	110.0	26.6	14.7	3.2	8.8
EBITDAR	45.3	2.6	8.4	68.1	173.7	195.0	223.4	247.4
Margin (%)	12.7	1.7	3.2	12.5	25.2	24.7	27.4	27.9
Aircraft & Engine Lease Rentals	5.0	2.8	3.1	3.3	10.8	28.6	10.1	10.7
EBITDA	40.4	-0.3	5.3	64.8	162.9	166.4	213.2	236.6
Margin (%)	11.3	-0.2	2.0	11.9	23.6	21.1	26.2	26.7
Depreciation	39.7	47.0	50.7	51.0	64.1	84.0	88.1	95.6
EBIT	0.6	-47.2	-45.4	13.8	98.9	82.4	125.1	141.1
Int. and Finance Charges	18.8	21.4	23.6	31.3	41.7	50.5	51.3	52.3
Other Income	15.4	10.4	7.2	14.3	23.3	33.1	33.5	34.3
PBT	-2.8	-58.3	-61.7	-3.2	80.4	65.0	107.3	123.2
PBT after EO Exp.	-2.8	-58.3	-61.7	-3.2	80.4	65.0	107.3	123.2
Tax	-0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	-1.2	3.1	11.3	31.0
Tax Rate (%)	9.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	-1.5	4.8	10.5	25.2
Reported PAT	-2.5	-58.3	-61.7	-3.2	81.7	61.9	96.1	92.2
Change (%)	PL	Loss	Loss	Loss	Loss	-24.2	55.2	-4.1
Margin (%)	-0.7	-39.8	-23.8	-0.6	11.9	7.8	11.8	10.4
Standalone - Balance Sheet Y/E March	FY20	FY21	FY22	FY23	FY24	FY25E	FY26E	(INR b) FY27E
Equity Share Capital	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9
Total Reserves	54.8	-3.1	-64.2	-66.9	15.5	77.3	173.4	265.5
Net Worth	58.6	0.7	-60.4	-63.0	19.3	81.2	177.2	269.4
Total Loans	159.3	227.9	289.6	344.8	397.6	427.4	410.3	393.9
Capital Employed	217.9	228.6	229.2	281.7	416.9	508.6	587.5	663.3
Gross Block	228.0	295.3	370.7	485.4	633.3	766.4	911.4	1,058.7
Less: Accum. Deprn.	60.2	107.2	157.9	208.9	272.9	356.9	445.0	540.5
Net Fixed Assets	167.8	188.2	212.8	276.5	360.4	409.5	466.4	518.2
Capital WIP	1.3	0.7	1.2	0.2	0.0	14.8	17.8	18.3
Total Investments	95.0	72.9	80.3	115.1	164.5	164.5	164.5	164.5
Curr. Assets, Loans&Adv.	156.4	168.0	164.3	198.6	295.8	350.4	381.7	443.9
Inventory	2.9	3.2	4.1	5.9	6.2	7.2	7.2	7.8
Account Receivables	2.6	2.2	3.3	5.2	6.4	7.4	7.6	8.3
Cash and Bank Balance	108.3	112.3	101.2	118.1	167.1	202.8	229.7	278.5
Loans and Advances	42.7	50.4	55.7	69.4	116.0	133.1	137.2	149.4
Curr. Liability & Prov.	202.6	201.2	229.4	308.7	403.8	430.7	442.9	481.7
Account Payables	15.7	15.6	31.5	32.1	31.9	36.8	36.6	39.6
Other Current Liabilities	167.5	164.2	184.6	260.7	344.2	393.9	406.3	442.2
<b>5</b> · · ·	19.5	21.4	13.2	15.9	27.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
Provisions	13.5							
Net Current Assets	-46.2	-33.1	-65.1	-110.1	-108.0	-80.3	-61.2	-37.8

# **Financials and Valuation**

Ratios								
Y/E March	FY20	FY21	FY22	FY23	FY24	FY25E	FY26E	FY27E
Basic (INR)								
EPS	-6.4	-151.2	-160.1	-8.2	211.8	160.3	248.9	238.8
Cash EPS	96.9	-29.4	-28.7	124.5	379.1	379.4	479.0	488.3
BV/Share	152.5	1.8	-157.0	-164.0	50.3	211.2	461.1	700.8
DPS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Payout incl. tax (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Valuation (x)								
P/E	-646.7	-27.5	-26.0	-506.7	19.6	26.0	16.7	17.4
Cash P/E	42.9	-141.5	-145.0	33.4	11.0	11.0	8.7	8.5
P/BV	27.3	2,256.4	-26.5	-25.4	82.8	19.7	9.0	5.9
EV/Sales	4.6	11.8	6.9	3.4	2.7	2.3	2.2	1.9
EV/EBITDAR	36.6	675.3	213.2	26.9	10.6	10.4	8.3	7.3
EV/EBITDA	41.0	-6,765.1	338.5	28.3	11.3	11.0	8.4	7.3
Dividend Yield (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
FCF Yield (%)	-4.3	-4.4	-3.1	8.0	12.4	1.5	3.8	5.2
FCF per share	-177.0	-184.5	-128.7	332.8	514.6	60.4	160.2	215.5
Return Ratios (%)								
RoE	-3.9	-196.5	206.9	5.1	-373.7	123.1	74.3	41.3
RoCE	9.3	-16.5	-16.7	11.0	35.5	25.0	28.9	28.0
RoIC	-2.5	-168.6	-101.7	29.2	150.4	74.2	74.2	55.9
Working Capital Ratios			-					
Fixed Asset Turnover (x)	1.6	0.5	0.7	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8
Asset Turnover (x)	1.6	0.6	1.1	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.3
Inventory (Days)	3	8	6	5	4	3	3	3
Debtor (Days)	3	5	5	3	3	10	11	11
Creditor (Days)	18	39	46	25	23	17	16	16
Working Cap. Turnover (Days)	-158	-363	-234	-153	-146	-131	-130	-130
(-2/0)								
Standalone - Cash Flow Statement								(INR b)
Y/E March	FY20	FY21	FY22	FY23	FY24	FY25E	FY26E	FY27E
OP/(Loss) before Tax	-2.8	-58.3	-61.7	-3.2	80.4	65.0	107.3	123.2
Depreciation	39.7	47.0	50.7	51.0	64.1	84.0	88.1	95.6
Interest & Finance Charges	3.4	11.1	16.3	31.1	41.7	17.5	17.8	17.9
Direct Taxes Paid	0.0	0.0	0.0	-3.9	-5.1	-3.1	-11.3	-31.0
(Inc)/Dec in WC	92.5	-3.8	21.4	31.2	43.4	8.7	7.8	25.5
CF from Operations	132.8	-4.0	26.7	106.2	224.5	172.0	209.8	231.1
CF from Operating incl EO	132.8	-4.0	26.7	127.0	211.8	172.0	209.8	231.1
(Inc)/Dec in FA	-201.2	-67.2	-76.4	1.4	-13.2	-148.7	-147.9	-147.9
Free Cash Flow	-68.3	-71.2	-49.7	128.4	198.6	23.3	61.8	83.2
(Pur)/Sale of Investments	-29.8	22.1	-7.4	-43.5	-109.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Others	15.4	10.4	7.2	1.6	4.8	33.1	33.5	34.3
CF from Investments	-215.6	-34.8	-76.5	-40.6	-117.6	-115.6	-114.4	-113.6
Inc/(Dec) in Debt	137.3	68.6	61.7	-16.7	-2.8	29.8	-17.1	-16.4
Interest Paid	-18.8	-21.4	-23.6	-26.7	-35.0	-50.5	-51.3	-52.3
Dividend Paid	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
CF from Fin. Activity	105.0	42.7	38.8	- <b>84.3</b>	-99.8	- <b>20.7</b>	-68.4	-68.7
Inc/Dec of Cash	22.2	4.0	-11.1	2.2	-5.5	35.7	26.9	48.8
Opening Balance	86.1	108.3	112.3	10.1	12.4	6.9	42.6	69.5
Closing Balance	108.3	112.3	101.2	12.4	6.9	42.6	69.5	118.3
Ciosing Dalance	100.2	112.3	101.2	12.4	0.5	42.0	03.3	110.3

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Explanation of Investment Rating						
Investment Rating Expected return (over 12-month)						
BUY	>=15%					
SELL	<-10%					
NEUTRAL	< - 10 % to 15%					
UNDER REVIEW	Rating may undergo a change					
NOT RATED	We have forward looking estimates for the stock but we refrain from assigning recommendation					

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