Steel Authority of India Ltd

Strong production performance; however, debt risks and operational challenges still persists

Result Synopsis

SAIL's Q2FY24 earnings were above the consensus estimates, majorly on the back of better than expected realizations and higher sales volumes. The company benefitted from the falling coking coal prices during the previous quarter and stable domestic steel prices. On the volumes front, after a drop in Q1FY24, the company had sales of 4.77 mt for Q2FY24, a 23% rise QoQ. We see the second half of the current financial year to cause some dent to the company's earnings, majorly on the back of rising coking coal prices and the steel prices still being under pressure. On the capex front, the management has provided a guidance of incurring Rs 5,500 crores of capex for this year which includes Rs 2,000 – 2,500 crores of maintenance capex and the remaining for expansion projects and debottlenecking at the current capacities. In addition to that, the company's debt stands at Rs 25,490 crores, which is a big relief from Rs 29,414 crores during Q1FY24. However, we believe with the firm's upcoming capex phase of brownfield expansions can again elevate its debt levels on the back of unfavourable macro-environment for the industry.

In terms of the operational performance, the company reported a crude steel production of 4.80 mt and sales of 4.77 mt. On the cost front, the company is expected to see a cost inflation on the coking coal prices which have been northwards of \$310/t over the past few weeks, the impact of which will be seen in the upcoming quarters and majorly in Q4FY24.

We maintain our rating on SAIL as a REDUCE as we believe that the debt levels, no additional capacity in the near future and the elevated coking coal prices are a cause of concern for the near future. We value SAIL at 5xFY25E EV/EBITDA to arrive at our target price of Rs 85/sh.

Result Highlights

- Revenue from Operations for the quarter stood at Rs 297,121mn (vs our estimate of Rs 242,250mn), reporting a 22% jump compared to Q1FY24 and a 13% jump on a YoY basis.
- EBITDA margins came in at 14% (vs our estimate of 9%) as compared to 9% / 4% in Q1FY24/Q2FY23 respectively. Consolidated absolute EBITDA stood at Rs 40,125mn, rising 90% from Q1FY24 and 255% from Q2FY23.
- Net Profit for the company came in at Rs 13,056mn (vs 2,125mn during Q1FY24) beating consensus estimates strongly.
- On the realizations front, the company sustained its Realization/t at Rs 62,289/t (vs Rs 62781/t in Q1FY24) despite the falling steel prices. EBITDA/t improved to Rs 8,431/t as compared to Rs 5,445/t in the previous quarter.

Exhibit 1: Actual vs Estimates

Rs mn	Actual	Esti	mate	% Va	ariation	Remarks		
KS IIIII	Actual	YES Sec	Consensus	1,930 -18% -129	Consensus	Kemarks		
Revenue	297,121	242,250	261,930	-18%	-12%	Good		
EBITDA	40,215	20,622	25,460	-49%	-37%	performance		
EBITDA Margin (%)	13.5%	8.5%	9.7%	-37%	-28%	supported by increase in		
PAT	13,056	2,590	7,200	-80%	-45%	volumes.		

Source: Company, YES Sec

Reco	:	REDUCE
СМР	:	Rs 88
Target Price	:	Rs 85
Potential Upside	:	-4.0%

Stock data (as on Nov 16, 2023)

Nifty	19,832
52 Week h/l (Rs)	104 / 74
Market cap (Rs/USD mn)	364312 / 4377
Outstanding Shares (mn)	4,131
6m Avg t/o (Rs mn):	1,275
Div yield (%):	1.8
Bloomberg code:	SAIL IN
NSE code:	SAIL

Stock performance



Shareholding pattern (As of Sep'23 end)

Promoter	65.0%
FII+DII	18.3%
Others	16.7%

Δ in stance		
(1-Yr)	New	Old
Rating	REDUCE	REDUCE
Target Price	85	86

Financial Summary								
(Rs bn)	FY23	FY24E	FY25E					
Revenue	1,044	1,083	1,048					
YoY Growth	0.9%	3.7%	-3.2%					
EBIDTA	90	119	107					
EBITDA (%)	8.6%	11.0%	10.2%					
PAT	22	30	26					
EPS	5.3	7.3	6.3					
ROE	4.0%	5.3%	4.4%					
ROCE	5.0%	7.9%	6.6%					

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Production Highlights

- The company's production figures improved to 4.80mt for the quarter recording a 9% rise on a QoQ basis and a 17% rise on a YoY basis.
- The total volume of sales came in at 4.77mt, a 23% rise over Q1FY24 and a 14% rise over Q2FY23.

Exhibit 2: Consolidated Quarterly Snapshot

Rs mn	Q1 FY23	Q2 FY23	Q3 FY23	Q4 FY23	Q1 FY24	Q2 FY24	% qoq	% уоу
Revenue	240,286	262,463	250,421	291,307	243,591	297,121	22.0%	13.2%
COGS	115,122	164,450	135,474	155,207	130,711	155,557	19.0%	-5.4%
Gross Profit	125,164	98,013	114,947	136,100	112,880	141,563	25.4%	44.4%
GPM(%)	52%	37%	46%	47%	46%	48%	2.8%	27.6%
Employee Costs	30,190	28,366	27,770	34,390	28,491	31,291	9.8%	10.3%
Other Expenses	71,959	62,296	66,392	72,469	67,901	71,519	5.3%	14.8%
Other Income	1,709	3,957	981	2,857	4,637	1,461	-68.5%	-63.1%
EBITDA	24,724	11,309	21,766	32,099	21,126	40,215	90.4%	255.6%
EBITDA %	10%	4%	9%	11%	9%	14%	56.1%	214.1%
Depreciation	11,941	11,835	12,213	13,647	12,752	13,266	4.0%	12.1%
Finance Costs	3,740	5,062	6,403	5,170	6,126	6,052	-1.2%	19.6%
Share of P/L	1,430	1,162	1,125	2,740	634	951	50.0%	-18.2%
PBT	10,473	-4,426	7,259	15,618	2,882	17,698	514.1%	-499.8%
Тах	2,428	-1,133	1,837	4,026	757	4,642	513.3%	-509.9%
PAT	8,045	-3,294	5,422	11,592	2,125	13,056	514.4%	-496.4%

Source: Company, YES Sec

Exhibit 3: Operations Highlights

Rs mn	Q1 FY23	Q2 FY23	Q3 FY23	Q4 FY23	Q1 FY24	Q2 FY24	% qoq	% yoy
Consolidated								
Production (mt)	4.10	4.10	4.40	4.70	4.41	4.80	9%	17%
Sales (mt)	3.20	4.20	4.20	4.70	3.88	4.77	23%	14%

Source: Company, YES Sec



KEY CON-CALL HIGHLIGHTS

Global Economic Scenario

- China's production has increased 1.6% during the first 9 months of the current calendar year as compared to CPLY. The Chinese production has been strong; however, the RoW production has contracted significantly with India and some other nations being exceptions.
- The demand slowdown has impacted the supply-demand in the industry and kept the prices under pressure with China exporting more on a monthly basis.

Company Outlook

- SAIL has registered its best ever second quarter physical performance during Q2FY24.
- Exports declined to 0.07 mt in Q2FY24 from 0.14mt in Q1FY24 and 0.11mt in Q2FY23.
- Profitability improved on the back of falling coking coal prices and a better product mix.

Pricing Outlook

- Imported coking coal cost for Q2FY24 was in the range of Rs 23,000/t and the indigenous coal cost was in the range of Rs 12,500/t.
- The average coking coal cost from imports for Q3FY24 is expected to be Rs 27,000/t.
- Currently, 85% of the coal is utilized from imports and the rest from the domestic sources. The management targets to increase the share of coal from domestic and indigenous sources to 20% (currently 15% - 4% from captive coking coal mines and the rest through the BCCL subsidiary).

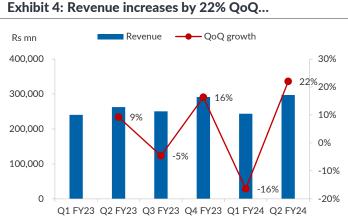
Debt Outlook

- The company's borrowings had increased to Rs 29,414 crores in Q1FY24 and Rs 25,490 crores as of September 2023.
- The company will focus on reducing debt from Q3FY24 onwards. The debt levels should be in the range of Rs 22,000 22,500 crores by the end of this year.

Production, Capex Targets and Growth Plans

- The production target for the current financial year is 19.0 mt. The company also expects the volume of sales to be in a similar range.
- Capex targets for the year is Rs 5,500 crores; This is for existing schemes which includes maintenance capex of Rs 2,000-2,500 crores, and the remaining amount would be for debottlenecking activities at the current steel manufacturing facilities.
- In terms of new projects, the company got in-principle approvals for IISCO and Bokaro steel plants by 4.5 mt and 3.0 mt respectively for capacity expansions. IISCO Steel plant expansion plans would be finalized during the Q3 and Q4 of this financial year.

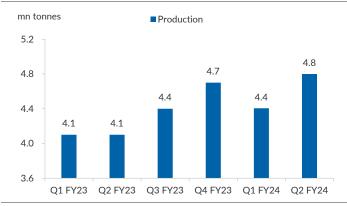




QUARTERLY TRENDS

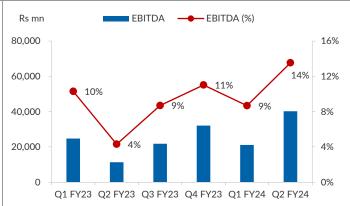
Source: Company, YES Sec

Exhibit 6: Production Highlights



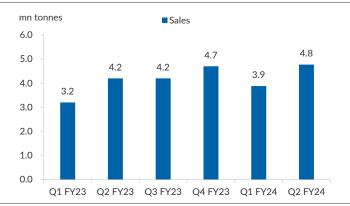
Source: Company, YES Sec

Exhibit 5: EBITDA margins rise to 14%...



Source: Company, YES Sec

Exhibit 7: Sales Highlights



Source: Company, YES Sec



FINANCIALS

Exhibit 8: Income Statement

Y/e 31 Mar (Rs bn)	FY18	FY19	FY20	FY21	FY22	FY23	FY24E	FY25E	FY26E
Revenue	576	670	617	691	1,035	1,044	1,083	1,048	1,063
COGS	279	297	238	275	426	570	574	553	573
Employee Cost	89	88	88	105	129	121	120	117	119
Other Expenses	162	187	189	184	267	273	280	281	282
Total Expenditure	529	572	514	564	821	964	974	951	974
Other Income	4	5	9	9	9	10	10	10	10
EBITDA	51	103	111	136	222	90	119	107	100
EBITDA (%)	9%	15%	18%	20%	21%	9%	11%	10%	9%
Depreciation	31	34	38	41	43	50	52	50	51
EBIT	20	69	74	95	179	40	66	57	49
EBIT (%)	3%	10%	12%	14%	17%	4%	6%	5%	5%
Interest	28	32	35	28	17	20	23	19	19
Share of P/L	3	2	2	5	4	6	2	2	2
Exceptional Items	-0	4	8	-1	4	-3	4	4	4
PBT	-5	35	33	72	163	29	41	35	27
Тах	-2	12	12	31	40	7	10	9	7
PAT	-3	23	21	41	122	22	30	26	20
EPS	-0.7	5.7	5.1	10.0	29.6	5.3	7.3	6.3	4.9

Exhibit 9: Balance Sheet

Y/e 31 Mar (Rs bn)	FY18	FY19	FY20	FY21	FY22	FY23	FY24E	FY25E	FY26E
Gross Block	936	969	1,069	1,092	1,168	1,168	1,222	1,275	1,349
Accumulated Dep	365	370	415	450	484	497	549	599	650
Net Block	572	599	654	641	684	671	673	675	698
CWIP	184	160	88	89	40	49	51	54	57
Other Non-current Assets	101	96	117	140	188	205	205	205	205
Inventory	170	195	238	153	196	278	283	273	282
Receivables	39	45	88	82	48	54	59	57	58
Cash & Bank	3	3	4	8	8	6	7	9	10
Other Current Assets	85	81	80	64	37	43	40	39	45
Total Assets	1,154	1,180	1,269	1,178	1,201	1,305	1,319	1,313	1,356
Share Capital	41	41	41	41	41	41	41	41	41
Reserves	328	355	374	413	501	506	533	557	575
Non-current Liabilities	351	367	405	273	266	264	264	264	264
Current Liabilities	434	416	450	451	393	493	480	451	475
Total Equity & Liabilities	1,154	1,180	1,269	1,178	1,201	1,305	1,319	1,313	1,356



Exhibit 10: Cash Flow Statement

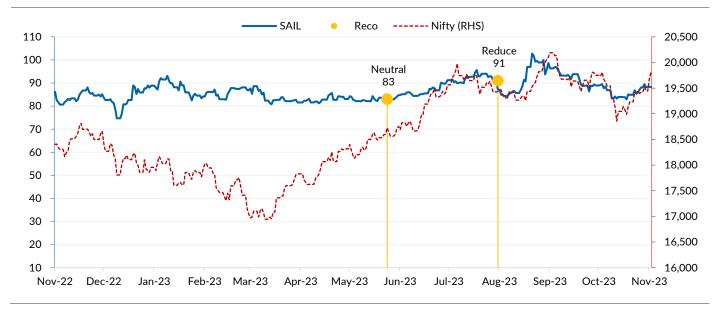
Y/e 31 Mar (Rs bn)	FY18	FY19	FY20	FY21	FY22	FY23	FY24E	FY25E	FY26E
Profit before Tax	-5	35	33	72	163	29	41	35	27
Add: Non-cash charges	57	63	68	62	53	60	75	69	70
Profit before Working Capital Changes	52	99	101	134	216	89	116	104	97
Working Capital Changes	11	-27	-107	101	95	-137	14	14	9
Cash flow from Operations	63	72	-5	235	311	-49	130	118	106
Taxes Paid	-1	0	-1	-0	-1	-4	-10	-9	-7
Net Cash flow from Operating Activities	62	72	-6	234	310	-53	119	109	99
Capex	-68	-40	-48	-36	-37	-39	-54	-52	-74
Other Investments	3	3	5	3	-3	6	-2	-3	-3
Net Cash flow from Investing Activities	-65	-37	-43	-33	-40	-34	-57	-55	-77
Proceeds/(Repayment) from borrowings	31	-2	89	-148	-98	-20	-35	-30	-
Other financial activities	-29	-33	-39	-50	-176	106	-26	-22	-21
Net Cash flow from Financing Activities	3	-35	50	-198	-274	86	-61	-52	-21
Opening Cash Balance	1.41	0.94	0.66	1.91	5.18	1.32	0.57	2.07	4.47
Net Change in Cash	-0.47	-0.28	1.25	3.28	-3.87	-0.74	1.50	2.40	0.64
Ending Cash Balance	0.94	0.66	1.91	5.18	1.32	0.57	2.07	4.47	5.11

Exhibit 11: Key Ratios

Y/e 31 Mar	FY18	FY19	FY20	FY21	FY22	FY23	FY24E	FY25E	FY26E
Growth (%)									
Total Sales	29%	16%	-8%	12%	50%	1%	4%	-3%	1%
EBITDA	878%	103%	8%	22%	63%	-60%	32%	-10%	-7%
EBIT	-192%	246%	7%	29%	89%	-78%	65%	-15%	-14%
PAT	-90%	-935%	-10%	96%	195%	-82%	39%	-14%	-23%
Profitability (%)									
GP Margins	52%	56%	61%	60%	59%	45%	47%	47%	46%
EBIDTA Margins	9%	15%	18%	20%	21%	9%	11%	10%	9%
EBIT Margins	3%	10%	12%	14%	17%	4%	6%	5%	5%
PAT Margins	0%	4%	3%	6%	12%	2%	3%	2%	2%
ROCE	3%	9%	9%	13%	22%	5%	8%	7%	6%
ROE	-1%	6%	5%	9%	23%	4%	5%	4%	3%
Per Share Data (Rs)									
EPS	(0.7)	5.7	5.1	10.0	29.6	5.3	7.3	6.3	4.9
BVPS	89.4	96.0	100.5	109.9	131.2	132.5	139.1	144.8	149.3
Valuations (x)									
P/E	(103.0)	9.5	4.5	7.8	3.3	17.8	12.0	14.0	18.0
P/BV	0.8	0.6	0.2	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6
EV/EBIDTA	14.0	6.2	5.4	5.0	2.4	6.8	4.9	5.2	5.5
Market Cap/Sales	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3



Recommendation Tracker





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