

Healthy Operating Performance; Retain BUY
Est. Vs. Actual for Q2FY26: Revenue – **BEAT**; EBITDA Margin – **BEAT**; PAT – **BEAT**
Change in Estimates post Q2FY26 (Abs.)
FY26E/FY27E: Revenue: 1%/1%; EBITDA: -3%/0%; PAT: 0%/0%

Recommendation Rationale

- **Capacity Expansion to Support Volume Growth:** Total capacity is expected to rise to 27.6 mtpa from 20 mtpa by 2028–29. This will include the expansion of an integrated unit and the establishment of three new grinding units in Prayagraj (1.4 mtpa), Gaya (2.8 mtpa), and Aligarh (2 mtpa). Additionally, a clinker grinding unit of 3.7 mtpa will be set up at the existing facility in Maihar, MP. The ongoing Kundanganj expansion remains on track. We project a 7% volume CAGR over FY25–27E.
- **Performance Improvement YoY:** During the quarter, the company reported EBITDA/tonne of Rs 717, up 61% YoY, driven by higher volumes, better realisation, and lower costs. The cost of cement production remained flat YoY at Rs 4,400/tonne. Current prices are broadly in line with Q2FY26 exit levels in the trade segment. Consequently, we project EBITDA/tonne growth of 13% CAGR over FY25–FY27E to Rs 855/tonne.
- **Robust Cement Demand in the Country:** Cement demand in India is expected to remain healthy, supported by increased capital expenditure from the central government on roads, railways, and housing, along with sustained strength in the real estate sector. Additionally, higher infrastructure investments are likely to serve as a key catalyst for incremental demand. Overall, the industry is projected to grow at a 7-8% CAGR during FY24-27E.

Sector Outlook: Positive

Company Outlook & Guidance: Pricing is expected to remain dynamic in line with prevailing market conditions. The company anticipates cement demand to grow at a CAGR of 6–7% over the next few years and expects H2FY26 to witness stronger demand momentum.

Current Valuation: 9x FY27E EV/EBITDA (Earlier Valuation: 9x FY27E EV/EBITDA).

Current TP: Rs 1,560/share (Earlier TP: Rs 1,560/share)

Recommendation: We maintain our **BUY** recommendation on the stock.

Alternative BUY Ideas from our Sector Coverage: UltraTech Cement Ltd (TP - 13,900/share), Dalmia Bharat (TP - 2,550/share), ACC Ltd (TP - 2,390/share), Star Cement (TP - 335/share), JK Lakshmi (TP - 1030/Share), Ambuja Cements (TP - 705/share), Shree Cement (TP - 31,655/Share)

Financial Performance

BCL reported a positive set of numbers, with Volume/Revenue/EBITDA growing at 7%/13%/72% YoY above expectations. The company reported a profit of Rs 90 Cr compared to Rs -25 Cr in the previous year.

Cost/tonne remained largely flat YoY to Rs 4,474/tonne. BCL's EBITDA/tonne stood at Rs 717, up 61% YoY. The company reported an EBITDA margin of 13.8%, compared to an estimated 12.8% and 9.1% YoY. Sales volumes for the quarter increased by 7% YoY to 4.25 mntpa. Blended realisation stood at Rs 5,192 per tonne, up 1%/6% QoQ /YoY.

Key Financials (Consolidated)

(Rs Cr)	Q2FY26	QoQ (%)	YoY (%)	Axis Est.	Variance
Net Sales	2,207	-10	13%	2,119	4%
EBITDA	305	-12	72%	272	12%
EBITDA Margin	13.8%	(30bps)	470bps	12.8%	100bps
Net Profit	90	-25	NA	57	59%
EPS (Rs)	11.8	-25	NA	7.4	59%

Source: Company, Axis Securities Research

 (CMP as of 10th November, 2025)

CMP (Rs)	1,190
Upside /Downside (%)	31%
High/Low (Rs)	1537/902
Market cap (Cr)	9,163
Avg. daily vol. (6m) Shrs.	1,65,000
No. of shares (Cr)	7.7

Shareholding (%)

	Mar-25	Jun-25	Sep-25
Promoter	62.9	62.9	62.9
FII	6.3	7.1	6.7
MFs / UTI	13.9	13.8	13.8
Banks / FI	0.0	0.0	0.0
Others	16.9	16.3	16.6

Financial & Valuations

Y/E Mar (Rs Cr)	FY25	FY26E	FY27E
Net Sales	9,214	10,168	10,926
EBITDA	1,217	1,482	1,765
Net Profit	295	541	607
EPS (Rs)	38.3	70.2	78.9
PER (x)	29	14	12
P/BV (x)	1.4	1.3	1.2
EV/EBITDA (x)	10	9	7
ROE (%)	4%	7%	8%

Change in Estimates (%)

Y/E Mar	FY26E	FY27E
Sales	1%	1%
EBITDA	-3%	0%
PAT	0%	0%

Relative Performance


Source: Ace Equity,

Results Gallery

[Q1FY26](#)
[Q4FY25](#)
[Q3FY25](#)
[Q2FY25](#)

Uttam Kumar Simal

Sr Research Analyst
 email: uttamkumar.simal@axissecurities.in

Shikha Doshi

Research Associate
 email: shikha.doshi@axissecurities.in

Outlook

The company plans to expand its cement production capacity to 27.6 MTPA by FY28–29, marking a 38% increase from current levels. In the near term, a 1.4 MTPA expansion at the Kundanganj plant is expected to become operational by Q3FY26, supporting volume growth along with the continued ramp-up of the Mukutban unit. Based on these developments, we estimate volume, revenue, EBITDA, and PAT growth of 7%, 9%, 20%, and 43%, respectively, over FY25–FY27E. Cement demand is expected to stay robust, aided by sustained government infrastructure spending, though pricing remains a critical variable to monitor.

Valuation & Recommendation

The stock is currently trading at 8x and 7x FY26E/FY27E EV/EBITDA and EV/tonne of \$65 and \$60, respectively, which we believe to be attractive. We **maintain our BUY** rating on the stock with a target price of Rs 1,560/share, implying an upside potential of 31% from the CMP.

Key Concall Highlights

- **Volume Growth & Demand Trajectory:** The company maintained its focus on consolidating market share across key regions and achieved a 7% YoY growth in cement volumes, supported by strong traction in premium offerings. The flagship brand *Perfect Plus* grew 20% YoY, while *Unique Plus* reported a robust 28% YoY increase on a lower base. However, operational challenges, including unplanned shutdowns and intermittent sub-optimal kiln performance, impacted clinker production, compelling the company to purchase clinker to sustain market presence. Despite this, operating cost (excluding interest) declined 2% YoY. Regionally, demand in the East remained subdued except in Bihar, where pre-election activity boosted sales. Maharashtra witnessed higher demand without a corresponding price uptick, while Telangana saw price declines of Rs 7–10 per bag.
- **Capacity Expansion:** With earlier expansions at Mukutban (Maharashtra) and Chanderia (Rajasthan) now stabilised, and a strong presence in Central India, Birla Corporation Limited is set for its next growth phase. The Board, along with its subsidiary RCCPL Private Limited, has approved an investment of Rs 4,335 Cr to expand total production capacity from 20 Mn tons to 27.6 Mn tons by FY28–29. This will include expanding an integrated unit and setting up three new grinding units. The ongoing Kundanganj expansion remains on schedule. With improved utilisation at Mukutban and Chanderia, the company is well-positioned to pursue further brownfield and greenfield expansions.
- **Trade–Non-Trade Mix:** The trade and non-trade mix stood at 79% and 21%, respectively, versus 71% and 29% YoY. The company continues to execute a balanced strategy across premium and value segments. Blended cement sales increased 14% YoY, contributing 89% of total cement sales compared to 83% a year ago. Madhya Pradesh and Rajasthan were the key growth drivers, with volume expansion of 7–11% in these states.
- **Cement Realisation:** Realisation during Q1FY26 stood at Rs 4,845/ton, flat QoQ but up 3% YoY. Demand in North and Central India remained stable; however, strong competition led to a Rs 3–5/bag price decline in Central India. The overall market scenario remained challenging as expected during the monsoon season.
- **Ready-Mix Concrete (RMC):** The company entered the RMC business, commencing operations in the Uttar Pradesh market with encouraging initial results. Plans are underway to scale up operations further. This venture is expected to complement cement sales, particularly in the premium segment.
- **Power and Fuel:** Power and fuel costs increased 3% YoY to Rs 1,052/ton. Renewable power accounted for nearly 30% of the Cement Division's power consumption in Q2FY26, up from 25% in the previous year, and is projected to reach 32% in H2FY26. Fuel cost per kcal was Rs 1.48, compared to Rs 1.46 in the prior quarter.
- **Freight:** Freight costs rose 4% YoY but declined 3% QoQ to Rs 1,299/ton, with the average lead distance reported at 340 km.
- **Incentives:** The Rs 2,300 Cr Mukutban project is fully refundable through incentives over the next two decades. The company accrued Rs 18 Cr in incentives during Q2FY26 and received a total of Rs 104 Cr in FY25, including Mukutban-related benefits.
- **Capex:** During H1FY26, the company incurred Rs 223 Cr in capex and is expected to invest Rs 800 Cr in FY26 towards growth and maintenance projects.
- **Debt:** Net debt currently stands at Rs 2,400 Cr. Despite ongoing expansion, the company expects to maintain net debt around Rs 3,000 Cr over the next few years, supported by healthy internal accruals and efficient capital management.

Key Risks to Our Estimates and TP

- Higher competitive intensity may lower realisation and demand in its key markets.
- Higher input costs may impact margins.

Change in Estimates

	New		Old		% Change	
	FY26E	FY27E	FY26E	FY27E	FY26E	FY27E
Sales	10,168	10,926	10039	10769	1%	1%
EBITDA	1,482	1,765	1524	1769	-3%	0%
PAT	541	607	540	610	0%	0%

Source: company, Axis Securities Research

Result Review Q2FY26

(Rs Cr)	Quarterly Performance				
	Q2FY26	Q1FY26	Q2FY25	% Chg QoQ	% Chg YoY
Net sales	2207	2454	1,953	-10%	13%
Expenditure	1902	2107	1,775	-10%	7%
EBITDA	305	347	177	-12%	72%
Other income	27	32	17	-16%	56%
Interest	67	71	85	-6%	-22%
Depreciation	134	131	145	3%	-7%
PBT	131	177	(36)	-26%	NA
Tax	40	58	(11)	-30%	NA
APAT	90	120	(25)	-24%	NA
EBITDA margin (%)	13.8%	14.1%	9.1%	(30bps)	470bps
EPS (Rs)	11.8	15.5	(3.3)	-24%	NA

Source: company, Axis Securities Research

Volume/Realisation/Cost Analyses

(Rs Cr)	Quarterly Performance				
	Q2FY26	Q1FY26	Q2FY25	% Chg QoQ	% Chg YoY
Volume/mnt	4.25	4.79	3.97	-11%	7%
Blended Realisation/tonne (Rs)	5192	5124	4918	1.3%	6%
Cost/tonne (Rs)	4474	4400	4472	2%	0%
Raw material/tonne (Rs)	649	963	719	-33%	-10%
Staff Cost/tonne (Rs)	357	317	354	12%	1%
Power & Fuel/tonne (Rs)	1052	824	1025	28%	3%
Freight/tonne (Rs)	1299	1345	1249	-3%	4%
Other Expenses /tonne (Rs)	1119	951	1126	18%	-1%
EBITDA/tonne (Rs)	717	724	446	-1%	61%

Source: company, Axis Securities Research

Financials (consolidated)

Profit & Loss

(Rs Cr)

Y/E March	FY25	FY26E	FY27E
Net sales	9214	10168	10926
Other operating income	0	0	0
Total income	9214	10168	10926
Raw Material	1385	1604	1684
Power & Fuel	1772	1938	2035
Freight & Forwarding	2364	2549	2677
Employee benefit expenses	564	596	638
Other Expenses	1913	1998	2127
EBITDA	1217	1482	1765
Other income	98	99	98
PBIDT	1315	1581	1863
Depreciation	572	545	706
Interest & Fin Chg.	327	281	336
E/o income / (Expense)	38	0	0
Pre-tax profit	378	755	821
Tax provision	83	214	213
(-) Minority Interests	0	0	0
Associates	0	0	0
Profit after Tax	295	541	607
Other Comprehensive Income	0	0	0
PAT after Comprehensive Income	295	541	607

Source: company, Axis Securities Research

Balance Sheet

(Rs Cr)

Y/E March	FY25	FY26E	FY27E
Total assets	14331	14893	15479
Net Block	9096	9670	10166
CWIP	560	560	560
Investments	695	545	545
Wkg. cap. (excl cash)	-1379	-1334	-1301
Cash / Bank balance	118	121	130
Misc. Assets	5240	5330	5378
Capital employed	14331	14893	15479
Equity capital	77.01	77.01	77.01
Reserves	7015	7486	8024
Minority Interests	0	0	0
Borrowings	3290	3290	3290
Def Tax Liabilities	1040	1040	1040
Other Liabilities and Provisions	2909	2999	3048

Source: company, Axis Securities Research

Cash Flow

(Rs Cr)

Y/E March	FY25	FY26E	FY27E
Profit before tax	378	755	821
Depreciation	572	545	706
Interest Expenses	327	281	336
Non-operating/ EO item	0	-99	-98
Change in W/C	148	-45	-33
Income Tax	-72	-214	-213
Operating Cash Flow	1352	1223	1518
Capital Expenditure	-445	-1118	-1202
Investments	0	0	0
Others	0	99	98
Investing Cash Flow	-62	-870	-1104
Interest Expenses	-315	-281	-336
Dividend paid	-77	-69	-69
Others	0	0	0
Financing Cash Flow	-392	-351	-406
Change in cash	-392	-351	-406
Opening Cash	157	118	121
Closing Cash	118	121	130

Source: company, Axis Securities Research

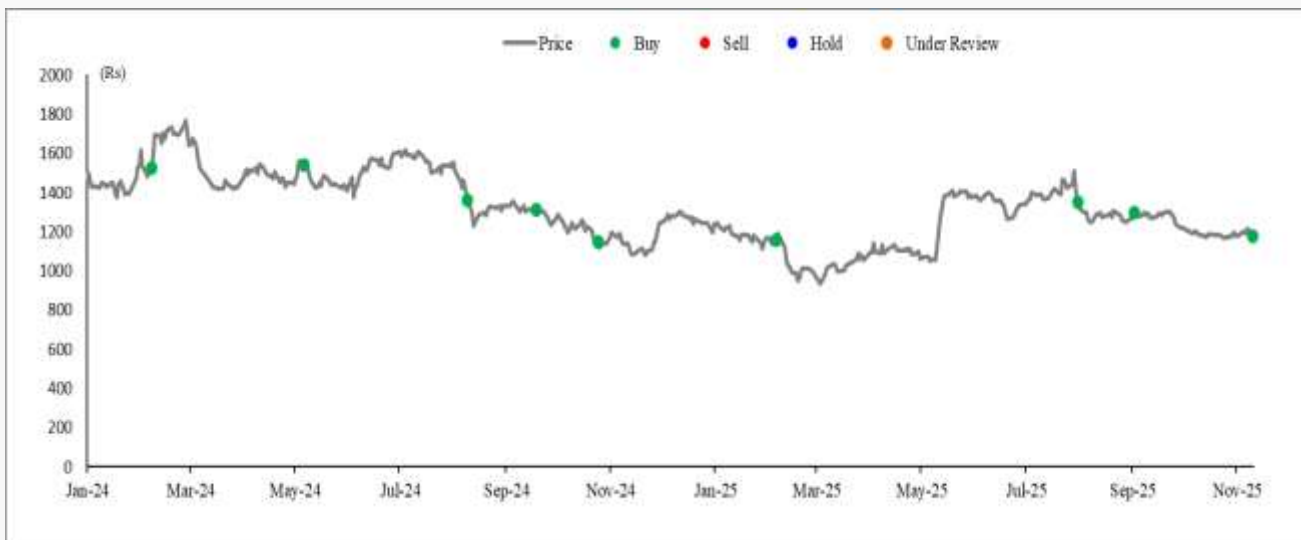
Ratio Analysis

(%)

Y/E March	FY25	FY26E	FY27E
Sales growth	-5%	10%	7%
OPM	13.2%	14.6%	16.2%
Op. profit growth	-15%	22%	19%
COGS / Net sales	60%	60%	59%
Overheads/Net sales	27%	26%	25%
Depreciation / G. block	5%	5%	5%
Effective interest rate (%)	10%	9%	10%
Efficiency Ratios			
Total Asset Turnover (x)	0.64	0.68	0.71
Sales/Gross block (x)	0.74	0.75	0.74
Sales/Net block(x)	1.01	1.05	1.07
Working capital/Sales (x)	0.01	0.00	0.01
Valuation Ratios			
P/E (x)	29.4	14.0	12.4
P/BV (x)	1.31	1.23	1.15
EV/Ebitda (x)	10	8	7
EV/Sales (x)	1.27	1.19	1.11
EV/Tonne \$ (x)	68	66	66
Return Ratios			
ROE (%)	4%	7%	8%
ROCE (%)	6	9	9
ROIC (%)	6	7	8
Leverage Ratios	0.48	0.45	0.42
Debt/equity (x)	0.36	0.39	0.37
Net debt/ Equity (x)	2.09	1.99	1.68
Net debt/EBITDA (X)	2.3	3.7	3.4
Interest Coverage ratio (x)	2.3	3.7	3.4
Cash Flow Ratios			
OCF/Sales	18%	12%	14%
OCF/Ebitda	137%	83%	86%
OCF/Capital Employed	14%	10%	12%
FCF/Sales	13.3%	1.0%	2.9%
Payout ratio (Div/NP)			
AEPS (Rs.)	38	70	79
AEPS Growth	-40	110	12
CEPS (Rs.)	113	141	171
DPS (Rs.)	8	9	9

Source: company, Axis Securities Research

Birla Crop Price Chart and Recommendation History



Date	Reco	TP	Research
08-Feb-24	BUY	1,835	Result Update
07-May-24	BUY	1,800	Result Update
12-Aug-24	BUY	1,505	Result Update
19-Sep-24	BUY	1,500	AAA
25-Oct-24	BUY	1,390	Result Update
06-Feb-25	BUY	1,340	Result Update
13-May-25	BUY	1,560	Result Update
01-Aug-25	BUY	1,555	Result Update
03-Sep-25	BUY	1,560	AAA
11-Nov-25	BUY	1,560	Result Update

Source: Axis Securities Research

Axis Direct is the brand under Axis Securities Limited, which is a 100% subsidiary of Axis Bank Limited. Axis Bank Ltd. is a listed public company and one of India's largest private sector banks, and has its various subsidiaries engaged in businesses of Asset management, NBFC, Merchant Banking, Trusteeship, Venture Capital, Stock Broking, the details in respect of which are available on www.axisbank.com.

Axis Securities Limited is registered as a

- Stock Broker, Depository Participant, Portfolio Manager, Investment Adviser and Research Analyst with the Securities and Exchange Board of India
- Corporate Agent with Insurance Regulatory and Development Authority of India
- Point of Presence with Pension Fund Regulatory and Development Authority
- Distributor for Mutual Funds with AMFI

Registration Details:

SEBI Single Reg. No.- NSE, BSE, MSEI, MCX & NCDEX – INZ000161633 | SEBI Depository Participant Reg. No. IN-DP-403-2019 | Portfolio Manager Reg. No.- INP000000654 | Investment Advisor Reg No. INA000000615 | SEBI-Research Analyst Reg. No. INH000000297 | IRDA Corporate Agent (Composite) Reg. No. CA0073| PFRDA – POP Reg. No. POP387122023 | Mutual Fund Distributor ARN- 64610.

Compliance Officer Details: Name – Mr Rajiv Kejriwal, Tel No. – 022-68555574, Email id – compliance.officer@axisdirect.in;

Registered Office Address – Axis Securities Limited, Unit No.002, Building- A, Agastya Corporate Park, Piramal Realty, Kamani Junction, Kurla (W), Mumbai – 400070.

Administrative office address: Axis Securities Limited, Aurum Q Parc, Q2 Building, Unit No. 1001, 10th Floor, Level – 6, Plot No. 4/1 TTC, Thane – Belapur Road, Ghansoli, Navi Mumbai, Pin Code – 400710.

In case of any grievances, please call us at 022-40508080 or write to us at helpdesk@axisdirect.in.

We hereby declare that our activities have neither been suspended nor have we defaulted with any stock exchange authority with whom we are registered in the last five years. However, SEBI, Exchanges, Clearing Corporations and Depositories, etc. have conducted the routine inspection and based on their observations have issued advice/warning/show cause notices/deficiency letters/ or levied penalty or imposed charges for certain deviations observed in inspections or in the normal course of business, as a Stock Broker/Depository Participant/Portfolio Manager. We have not been debarred from doing business by any Stock Exchange/SEBI or any other authorities; nor has our certificate of registration been cancelled by SEBI at any point in time.

Investments in the securities market are subject to market risks. Read all the related documents carefully before investing.

By referring to any particular sector, Axis Securities does not provide any promise or assurance of a favourable view for a particular industry or sector or business group in any manner.

Registration granted by SEBI, membership of BASL (in case of IAs) and certification from NISM in no way guarantee performance of the intermediary or provide any assurance of returns to investors. None of the research recommendations promise or guarantee any assured, minimum or risk-free return to the investors. Our research should not be considered as an advertisement or advice, professional or otherwise. This research report and its respective content by Axis Securities made available on this page or otherwise do not constitute an offer to sell or purchase or subscribe for any securities or solicitation of any investments or investment services for the residents of Canada and/or the USA or any jurisdiction where such an offer or solicitation would be illegal.

Subject company(ies) may have been clients during the twelve months preceding the date of distribution of the research report. Derivatives are a sophisticated investment device. The investor is requested to take into consideration all the risk factors before actually trading in derivative contracts.

Past performance should not be taken as an indication or guarantee of future performance, and no representation or warranty, express or implied, is made regarding future performance. Information, opinions and estimates contained in this report reflect a judgment of its original date of publication by ASL and are subject to change without notice. The price, value of and income from any of the securities or financial instruments mentioned in this report can fall as well as rise. The value of securities and financial instruments is subject to exchange rate fluctuation that may have a positive or adverse effect on the price or income of such securities or financial instruments.

The information and opinions in this report have been prepared by Axis Securities and are subject to change without notice. The report and information contained herein are strictly confidential and meant solely for the selected recipient and may not be altered in any way, transmitted to, copied or distributed, in part or in whole, to any other person or to the media or reproduced in any form, without prior written consent of Axis Securities. The report must not be used as a singular basis for any investment decision. The views herein are of a general nature and do not consider the risk appetite, investment objective or the particular circumstances of an individual investor. The investor is requested to take into consideration all the risk factors, including their financial condition, suitability to risk return profile and the like and take professional advice before investing.

While we would endeavour to update the information herein on a reasonable basis, Axis Securities is under no obligation to update or keep the information current. Also, there may be regulatory, compliance or other reasons that may prevent Axis Securities from doing so. Non-rated securities indicate that the rating on a particular security has been suspended temporarily and such suspension is in compliance with applicable regulations and/or Axis Securities policies, in circumstances where Axis Securities might be acting in an advisory capacity to this company, or in certain other circumstances.

This report is based on information obtained in good faith from public sources and sources believed to be reliable, but no independent verification has been made, nor is its accuracy or completeness guaranteed. This report and information herein are solely for informational purposes and shall not be used or considered as an offer document or solicitation of offer to buy or sell or subscribe for securities or other financial instruments. Though disseminated to all the customers simultaneously, not all customers may receive this report at the same time. Axis Securities will not treat recipients as customers by virtue of their receiving this report. Nothing in this report constitutes investment, legal, accounting and/or tax advice or a representation that any investment or strategy is suitable or appropriate to your specific circumstances. The securities discussed and opinions expressed in this report may not be suitable for all investors, who must make their own investment decisions, based on their own investment objectives, financial positions and the needs of the specific recipient. This may not be taken in substitution for the exercise of independent judgment by any recipient. The recipient should independently evaluate the investment risks. The value and return on investment may vary because of changes in interest rates, foreign exchange rates or any other reason. Axis Securities accepts no liabilities whatsoever for any loss or damage of any kind arising out of the use of this report. Past performance is not necessarily a guide to future performance. Investors are advised to see the Risk Disclosure Document to understand the risks associated before investing in the securities markets. Actual results may differ materially from those set forth in projections. Forward-looking statements are not predictions and may be subject to change without notice. Axis Securities or its

associates might have managed or co-managed a public offering of securities for the subject company or might have been mandated by the subject company for any other assignment in the past twelve months. Axis Securities or its associates might have received any compensation from the companies mentioned in the report during the period preceding twelve months from the date of this report for services in respect of managing or co-managing public offerings, corporate finance, investment banking or merchant banking, brokerage services or other advisory services in a merger or specific transaction. Axis Securities or its associates might have received any compensation for products or services other than investment banking or merchant banking, or brokerage services from the companies mentioned in the report in the past twelve months. Axis Securities encourages independence in research report preparation and strives to minimise conflict in the preparation of research reports. Axis Securities or its associates, or its analysts, did not receive any compensation or other benefits from the companies mentioned in the report or a third party in connection with the preparation of the research report. Accordingly, neither Axis Securities nor Research Analysts and/or their relatives have any material conflict of interest at the time of publication of this report. Please note that Axis Securities has a proprietary trading desk. This desk maintains an arm's length distance from the Research team, and all its activities are segregated from Research activities. The proprietary desk operates independently, potentially leading to investment decisions that may deviate from research views.

Compensation of our Research Analysts is not based on any specific merchant banking, investment banking or brokerage service transactions.

Research Analyst may have served as an officer, director or employee of the subject company(ies). Axis Securities or Research Analysts, or their relatives, do not own 1% or more of the equity securities of the Company mentioned in the report as of the last day of the month preceding the publication of the research report. Since associates of Axis Securities and Axis Securities as an entity are engaged in various financial service businesses, they might have financial interests or actual/beneficial ownership of one per cent or more or other material conflicts of interest in various companies, including the subject company/companies mentioned in this report. Axis Securities may have issued other reports that are inconsistent with and reach different conclusions from the information presented in this report. Certain transactions-including those involving futures, options and other derivatives as well as non-investment grade securities - involve substantial risk and are not suitable for all investors. Reports based on technical analysis centre on studying charts of a stock's price movement and trading volume, as opposed to focusing on a company's fundamentals and as such, may not match with a report on a company's fundamentals.

We and our affiliates/associates, officers, directors, and employees, Research Analyst(including relatives) worldwide may: (a) from time to time, have long or short positions in, and buy or sell the securities thereof, of company (ies) mentioned herein or (b) be engaged in any other transaction involving such securities and earn brokerage or other compensation or act as a market maker in the financial instruments of the subject company/company (ies) discussed herein or act as advisor or lender/borrower to such company (ies) or have other potential/material conflict of interest with respect to any recommendation and related information and opinions at the time of publication of Research Report or at the time of public appearance. Axis Securities may have proprietary long/short positions in the above-mentioned scrip(s) and therefore may be considered as interested. This should not be construed as an invitation or solicitation to do business with Axis Securities. Axis Securities is also a Portfolio Manager. Portfolio Management Team (PMS) takes its investment decisions independently of the PCG research, and accordingly, PMS may have positions contrary to the PCG research recommendation.

This research report is issued in India by Axis Securities Limited in accordance with the Securities and Exchange Board of India (Research Analysts) Regulations, 2014. It is intended solely for persons residing in India. The report is not directed at or intended for distribution to, or use by, any person or entity resident in the United States of America, Canada, or in any jurisdiction where such distribution, publication, availability, or use would be contrary to applicable securities laws, including the U.S. Securities Exchange Act of 1934, regulations of the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission (SEC), and regulations of the Canadian Securities Administrators (CSA).

RATING SCALE: Definitions of ratings

Ratings	Expected absolute returns over 12 – 18 months
BUY	More than 10%
HOLD	Between 10% and -10%
SELL	Less than -10%
NOT RATED	We have forward-looking estimates for the stock, but we refrain from assigning a valuation and recommendation.
UNDER REVIEW	We will revisit our recommendation, valuation and estimates on the stock following recent events.
NO STANCE	We do not have any forward-looking estimates, valuations or recommendations for the stock.

Note: Returns stated in the rating scale are our internal benchmark.