RESULT REPORT Q1 CY24 | Sector: Credit Rating Agencies

CRISIL Limited

A subdued quarter

Soft growth in GR&RS and GAC; overall margins were lower too

CRISIL delivered a significant miss on our Revenue/EBITDA/PAT expectations owing to revenue decline in GR&RS, flattish-to-marginal revenue growth in GAC and growth deceleration in Domestic Ratings. Consolidated revenue growth at 3.2% yoy was materially lower than our estimate of 10% yoy, and consolidated EBITDA margin at 26% was significantly below our estimate of 29% (qoq/yoy margin performance was weak even adjusted for currency movements and forex gains/losses). Margins in Ratings segment improved on increased share of Domestic Ratings, while margins in RAS segment declined steeply (essentially driven by GR&RS business and not GBA and MI&A). Lower EBITDA, lower other income (in context of preceding two quarters) and higher tax rate (30% v/s usual 24-25%) caused PAT to be 20%+ lower than our expectation for the quarter.

Tepid spend sentiment impacted GR&RS; GBA had a good quarter

CRISIL ascribed revenue growth weakness in GR&RS to slower decision making and curtailed discretionary spending by global banks and financial institutions, and some impact from the global M&A activity witnessed last year. Management denied any role of market share/wallet share loss and competition in the soft growth trends reported during recent quarters. Spend uncertainty/hesitancy of clients is impacting pipeline conversion/execution, timely renewals and role expansion (new mandate), even as new client addition continues. Though spend sentiments are anticipated to remain moderate for next few months, management alluded that full-year growth performance of GR&RS business could be much better than the first quarter. CRISIL has put in place a business strategy and offering/solution pipeline to mitigate the impact of slowdown, which will help in improving share in existing clients and add new clients.

GBA business witnessed strong demand for its solutions as the macro uncertainty and perceived stress increased clients' need for benchmarking analytics. CRISIL also has been demonstrating strong progress on its strategy of increasing client penetration and new client addition through existing offerings and new initiatives. Management is reasonably confident of sustaining the growth momentum in this business with underlying dynamics largely immune to macros.

Dominance in Domestic Ratings; no change in GAC's engagement

Ratings segment (~25% of Consol. Rev.) revenue growth decelerated to 8.4% yoy from 18% yoy in Q4 CY23 and 16% yoy for CY23. Domestic Ratings growth slowed to 12% yoy (15.5% yoy in Q4 CY23 and 17% yoy for CY23) on account of reduced growth in bond issuances and modest corporate credit growth. CRISIL maintained its dominant share in Bond Ratings and its premium pricing. GAC's growth (analytical support to S&P Global) in Q1 CY24 was much lower (flattish-to-marginal) than preceding quarter (~20% yoy) and full-year CY23 (~15% yoy). Management expects better growth performance for the year as company has expanded its engagement with the parent over the years and structurally nothing has changed.

Earnings estimates undergo material cut; rate Neutral

We have cut CY24/25 earnings estimates by 10%/11% by lowering both revenue and margin expectations, factoring risks of continued soft growth in GR&RS and GAC and consequent margin challenges. However, it is noted that CRISIL performs resiliently over longer timeframes even during subdued macro phases. To mitigate the impact of low growth on margins, the company has some levers like management of headcount addition/backfill, bench utilization and productivity, tech interventions, IP-led offerings, and tweaking pricing if required. Hence, the management harbors expectations of grow margins across businesses on longer timeframes. Stock trades well above its long-term mean valuation and can underperform given the likely persistence of moderate growth in near term.



Reco	:	NEUTRAL
СМР	:	Rs 4,345
Target Price	:	Rs 4,500
Potential Return	:	+3.6%

Stock data (as on April 19, 2024)

Nifty	22,147
52 Week h/I (Rs)	5269 / 3241
Market cap (Rs/USD mn)	331366 / 3975
Outstanding Shares (mn)	73
6m Avg t/o (Rs mn):	197
Div. yield (%):	1.1
Bloomberg code:	CRISIL IN
NSE code:	CRISIL

Stock performance



Shareholding pattern (As of Mar-24)

Promoter	66.7%
FII+DII	20.2%
Others	13.2%
0 111010	10.270

Δ in stance

(1-Yr)	New	Old
Rating	NEUTRAL	ADD
Target Price	4.500	4.820

Δ in earnings estimates

	CY23	CY24e	CY25e
EPS (New)	90.1	96.0	112.5
EPS (Old)	90.1	107.0	125.7
% Change	%	-10.3%	-10.5%

Financial Summary

(Rs mn)	CY23	CY24E	CY25E
Net Revenue	31,395	34,223	38,695
EBIDTA	8,815	9,268	10,761
Margin (%)	28.1%	27.1%	27.8%
PAT	6,584	7,015	8,227
Growth (%)	16.7%	6.5%	17.3%
ROE (%)	33.1%	30.1%	31.2%
EPS (Rs)	90.1	96.0	112.5
P/E (x)	48.2	45.3	38.6
BV (Rs)	299	338	383
P/BV (x)	14.5	12.9	11.3

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MANUJ OBEROI, Associate



Exhibit 1: Result Table

Particulars (Rs mn)	Q1CY24	Q4CY23	QoQ	Q1CY23	YoY
Revenues	7,377	9,177	-19.6%	7,149	3.2%
Associate Service Fees	312	552	-43.6%	246	26.8%
Employee Cost	4,236	4,860	-12.9%	3,927	7.9%
Other Expenses	908	1,075	-15.5%	942	-3.5%
Total Expense	5,456	6,488	-15.9%	5,114	6.7%
Operating Profit	1,921	2,690	-28.6%	2,035	-5.6%
Other Income	211	358	-41.1%	173	21.6%
Finance cost	7	8	-10.3%	12	-40.7%
Depreciation	170	252	-32.5%	260	-34.5%
Profit before Tax	1,955	2,788	-29.9%	1,936	1.0%
Tax Expense	578	687	-15.9%	479	20.7%
Profit After Tax	1,377	2,101	-34.5%	1,458	-5.5%

Source: Company, YES Sec

Exhibit 2: Segmental Performance

Particulars (Rs mn)	Q1CY24	Q4CY23	QoQ (%)	Q1CY23	YoY (%)
Ratings					
Revenue	2,022	2,096	(3.5)	1,865	8.4
PBIT	1,013	862	17.5	897	13.0
PBIT Margin (%)	50.1	41.1		48.1	
Research, Analytics and Solutions					
Revenue	5,355	7,082	(24.4)	5,284	1.3
PBIT	868	1,665	(47.8)	1,093	(20.6)
PBIT Margin (%)	16.2	23.5		20.7	



KEY CON-CALL HIGHLIGHTS

Growth & Margins

- Seeing slower decision making and curtailed discretionary spending by global clients, which
 may continue to play for next few months.
- Some impact on business/growth also on account of global M&A activity witnessed in the preceding year.
- Have put in place a business strategy and offering/solution pipeline to mitigate the slowdown impact and which will help in improving share in existing clients and add new clients.
- Adding new clients across businesses and retaining competitive position and wallet share in existing accounts/segments.
- GBA business witnessing strong demand for its solutions, while there was muted growth in GR&RS.
- Company alluded to soft growth reported in GR&RS for Q1 CY24 not being representative
 of the likely full-year performance.
- CRISIL Ratings further consolidated its market position in Domestic Ratings industry.
- GAC is strengthening support to S&P Global in newer areas.
- Persistent focus is to grow margins across businesses on consistent basis, while investing for growth and developing capabilities.
- Levers to mitigate the impact of an extended slowdown or for growing margins are 1) inherent operating leverage in IP-led offerings/solutions and 2) management of headcount addition/backfill, bench utilization and productivity, tech interventions and if required raising pricing.
- Company focused on annual margin delivery and not quarterly margin movements.
- Have 4600+ employees, of which 75-80% would be in India.
- Key risks to business/financial performance mentioned as pervasive adoption/penetration
 of AI/ML solutions and fluctuations in foreign currency.

GBA Business

- The business witnessed reasonably strong growth in Q1 CY24 with momentum continuing from CY23.
- There was no spill over or lumpy recognition of revenues from the business won in CY23.
- Demonstrated good progress on strategy of increasing client penetration and new client addition through existing offerings/solutions and new initiatives.
- Macro uncertainty and perceived stress also increased need for benchmarking analytics provided by the company.
- Company has been working on reducing cyclicality in the business and expects it to keep coming down.
- Management confident of sustaining the growth witnessed, with business dynamics not so much connected with macros.
- GBA continued to strengthen client engagement through new banking solutions.

GR&RS Business

- The business reported muted growth in Q1 CY24 on a higher base of last year on account of slowdown in discretionary spending by global Banks & FIs amidst macroeconomic uncertainty and the impact of consolidation/M&A activity of large European Banks.
- While there are headwinds, the Management is also seeing opportunity in new areas and through the growth strategy put in place.



- There were new logo additions in Q1 CY24 which included a large Asset Management entity.
- The company is improving outreach to Tier 2 & 3 institutions though partnership channels.
- CRISIL set up a Delivery Centre in Columbia for a North American Client during the quarter.
- Underlying competitive position, wallet share, and client stickiness remains intact.
- Company alluded to soft growth performance in Q1 CY24 not being representative of the likely full-year performance.
- Though Global Banks could remain cautious on discretionary spending in the near term, project renewals and pipeline conversion may see positive movement after some delay witnessed in the first quarter.

Domestic Ratings

- Revenue growth was 12% yoy in Q1 CY24 with growth largely driven by Bond Ratings and Bank Loan Ratings for Mid Corporates.
- Bond Issuances growth was 9% yoy in Q1 CY24 on higher base, and Bank Credit to Large Corporates grew by 6.6% yoy.
- NBFC and Infra sectors were strong drivers of growth in Bond Ratings.
- Maintaining leading market share in Bond Ratings in the range of 60-68%.
- Pricing remains stable in Domestic Ratings with healthy underlying trends in volumes.
- Capital Market issuances could likely remain sluggish in near term due to higher rates and market tightness, but a revival is expected in H2 FY25.
- Applied for ESG Ratings and awaiting approval and feedback from SEBI.

GAC

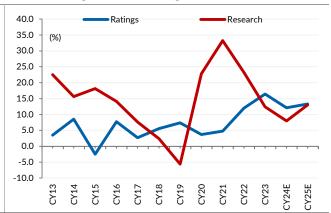
- GAC is near 10% of consolidated revenue.
- 20 years of partnership between GAC and S&P Global.
- Have expanded the engagement to capture different work flows on ratings side, support for various non-ratings products and supporting for various geographies.
- Cost mark-up pricing model which is based on the nature of work and value addition.

STORY IN CHARTS

Exhibit 3: Overall revenue growth trend

21.0 20.3 (%) 18.0 14.4 13.1 15.0 12.9 12.1 12.0 9.0 5.4 6.0 3.0 0.0 (1.0) -3.0 CY19 CY25E CY14 CY15

Exhibit 4: Segmental revenue growth trend



Source: Company, YES Sec

Source: Company, YES Sec

Exhibit 5: Segmental revenue mix

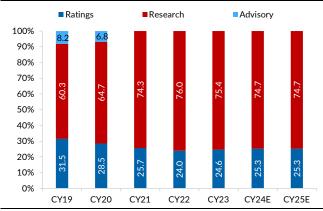
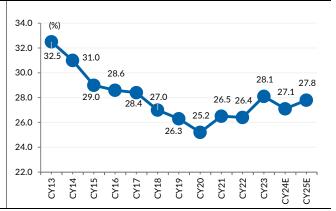


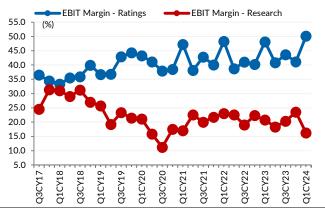
Exhibit 6: EBITDA margin improvement



Source: Company, YES Sec

Source: Company, YES Sec

Exhibit 7: Segmental margins



Source: Company, YES Sec

Exhibit 8: High profitability & DPR to continue

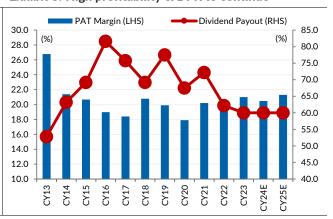
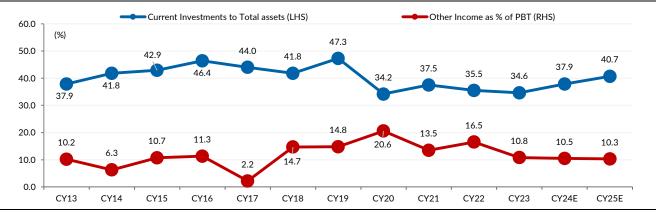


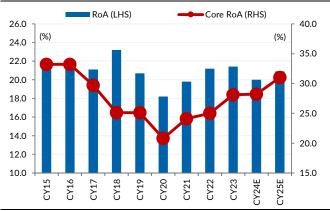


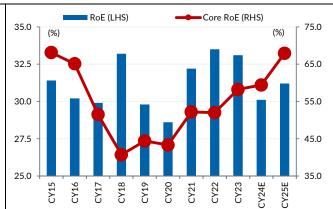
Exhibit 9: Consistent robust cash generation ensures significant liquidity on BS despite high DPR



Source: Company, YES Sec

Exhibit 10: Core profitability metrics will improve underpinned by margin expansion and healthy growth





Source: Company, YES Sec

Source: Company, YES Sec

Exhibit 11: 1 year rolling P/E band

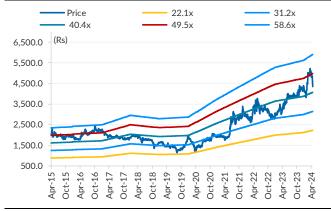
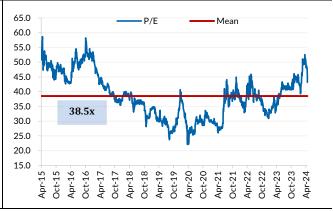


Exhibit 12: 1 year rolling P/E vis-à-vis the Mean



Source: Company, YES Sec



FINANCIALS

Exhibit 13: Balance sheet

Y/e 31 Mar (Rs mn)	CY21	CY22	CY23	CY24E	CY25E
Equity	73	73	73	73	73
Reserves	15,711	17,847	21,820	24,626	27,918
Net worth	15,784	17,920	21,893	24,699	27,991
Long-Term Provisions	212	289	404	444	489
Other financial liabilities	1,026	663	780	780	780
Total Non-Current Liabilities	1,237	952	1,184	1,224	1,269
Trade Payables	1,337	1,420	1,426	1,554	1,757
Other financial liabilities	2,904	3,875	3,794	4,135	4,676
Other Current Liabilities	2,908	3,152	3,800	4,142	4,684
Short-Term Provisions	815	871	1,011	1,112	1,223
Current tax liabilities (net)	53	120	39	43	47
Total Current Liabilities	8,018	9,438	10,069	10,986	12,387
Total Equity & Liabilities	25,039	28,310	33,145	36,910	41,646
Tangible Fixed Asset	403	474	445	445	445
Right of Use	1,270	866	553	525	499
Intangible Fixed Asset	1,208	1,052	1,141	1,084	1,030
Intangible Assets under development	55	136	309	309	309
Goodwill	3,727	3,798	4,208	3,998	3,798
Non-current investments	1,954	1,908	2,781	3,059	3,365
Deferred tax assets (net)	592	794	857	943	1,037
Long term loans and advances	303	131	141	155	170
Other non-current assets	33	22	91	100	110
Non-current tax assets	1,157	1,518	1,648	1,812	1,994
Other financial assets	0	0	0	0	0
Total Non-Current Assets	10,702	10,698	12,172	12,429	12,756
Investments	4,495	4,927	7,780	10,114	13,148
Trade receivables	5,410	7,588	6,895	7,516	8,498
Cash and cash equivalents	2,944	3,214	3,699	3,864	3,811
ST Loans and advances	23	32	39	43	47
Other current assets	1,273	1,544	2,199	2,529	2,909
Other financial assets	192	306	361	415	477
Total Current Assets	14,337	17,612	20,973	24,481	28,890
Total Assets	25,039	28,310	33,145	36,910	41,646



Exhibit 14: Income statement

Y/e 31 Mar (Rs mn)	CY21	CY22	CY23	CY24E	CY25E
Ratings	5,924	6,634	7,724	8,658	9,807
Research	17,083	21,053	23,671	25,565	28,888
Total Revenue	23,007	27,687	31,395	34,223	38,695
Employee Expenses	12,869	15,530	17,478	19,488	21,826
Professional fees	1,239	1,230	1,262	1,376	1,556
Associate services fees	1,226	1,322	1,476	1,609	1,819
Other Expenses	1,568	1,894	1,897	2,011	2,252
EBITDA	6,105	7,296	8,815	9,268	10,761
Other Income	770	1,225	936	983	1,131
Depreciation	1,060	1,033	1,038	821	839
Interest Expense	89	64	37	26	25
PBT	5,726	7,424	8,677	9,404	11,028
Tax	1,526	1,780	2,093	2,389	2,801
PAT	4,658	5,644	6,584	7,015	8,227

Source: Company, YES Sec

Exhibit 15: Cashflow

Y/e 31 Mar (Rs mn)	CY21	CY22	CY23	CY24E	CY25E
PBT	5,726	7,424	8,677	9,404	11,028
Depreciation	1,060	1,033	1,038	821	839
Change in working cap	(1,919)	(1,816)	568	(325)	(284)
Tax paid	1,526	1,780	2,093	2,389	2,801
Others	1,373	2	1,338	-	-
Cash flow from operations	4,713	4,862	9,529	7,512	8,781
Capex	38	(696)	(1,367)	(526)	(558)
Change in investments	(1,688)	(386)	(3,727)	(2,612)	(3,340)
Cash flow from investments	(1,650)	(1,082)	(5,094)	(3,139)	(3,898)
Free cash flow	3,063	3,781	4,435	4,373	4,883
Equity raised/(repaid)	0	0	-	-	-
Dividend (incl. tax)	3,365	3,510	3,950	4,208	4,935
Others	-	-	-	-	-
Cash flow from financing	(3,365)	(3,510)	(3,950)	(4,208)	(4,935)
Net change in cash	(302)	271	485	165	(53)
Op Cash	2,787	2,944	3,214	3,699	3,864
CI Cash	2,944	3,214	3,699	3,864	3,811

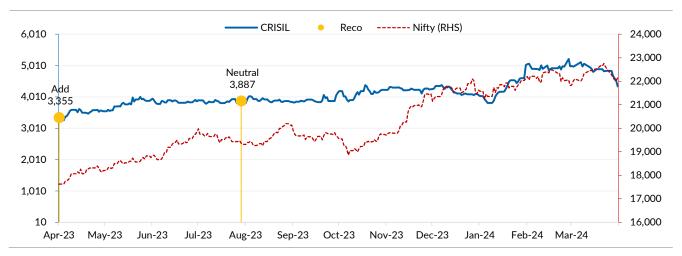


Exhibit 16: Ratio analysis

Y/e 31 Mar (Rs mn)	CY21	CY22	CY23	CY24E	CY25E
Growth ratios (%)					
Ratings Revenue	4.8%	12.0%	16.4%	12.1%	13.3%
Research Revenue	33.2%	23.2%	12.4%	8.0%	13.0%
Advisory Revenue	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
EBITDA	22.3%	19.5%	20.8%	5.1%	16.1%
Profit Before Tax	24.9%	29.6%	16.9%	8.4%	17.3%
Net profit	31.3%	21.2%	16.7%	6.5%	17.3%
Operating Ratios					
EBITDA Margin	26.5%	26.4%	28.1%	27.1%	27.8%
PBT Margin	24.9%	26.8%	27.6%	27.5%	28.5%
PAT Margin	20.2%	20.4%	21.0%	20.5%	21.3%
ROE	32.2%	33.5%	33.1%	30.1%	31.2%
Dividend Payout Ratio	72.2%	62.2%	60.0%	60.0%	60.0%
Per share					
EPS	63.9	77.2	90.1	96.0	112.5
Book Value	216.5	245.1	299.5	337.9	382.9
Valuation Ratios					
P/E	68.0	56.3	48.2	45.3	38.6
P/BV	20.1	17.7	14.5	12.9	11.3
Dividend Yield	1.1%	1.1%	1.2%	1.3%	1.6%
	-			-	



Recommendation Tracker





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Name of the Research Analyst: Rajiv Mehta, Manuj Oberoi

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4	Research Analyst has served as an officer, director or employee of the subject company(ies)	No
5	YSL has received any compensation from the subject company in the past twelve months	No
6	YSL has received any compensation for investment banking or merchant banking or brokerage services from the subject company in the past twelve months	No
7	YSL has received any compensation for products or services other than investment banking or merchant banking or brokerage services from the subject company in the past twelve months	No
8	YSL has received any compensation or other benefits from the subject company or third party in connection with the research report	No
9	YSL has managed or co-managed public offering of securities for the subject company in the past twelve months	No
10	Research Analyst or YSL has been engaged in market making activity for the subject company(ies)	No

Since YSL and its associates are engaged in various businesses in the financial services industry, they may have financial interest or may have received compensation for investment banking or merchant banking or brokerage services or for any other product or services of whatsoever nature from the subject company(ies) in the past twelve months or associates of YSL may have managed or co-managed public offering of securities in the past twelve months of the subject company(ies) whose securities are discussed herein.

Associates of YSL may have actual/beneficial ownership of 1% or more and/or other material conflict of interest in the securities discussed herein.

Analyst Signature

Analyst Signature

RECOMMENDATION PARAMETERS FOR FUNDAMENTAL REPORTS

Analysts assign ratings to the stocks according to the expected upside/downside relative to the current market price and the estimated target price. Depending on the expected returns, the recommendations are categorized as mentioned below. The performance horizon is 12 to 18 months unless specified and the target price is defined as the analysts' valuation for a stock. No benchmark is applicable to the ratings mentioned in this report.

BUY: Upside greater than 20% over 12 months

ADD: Upside between 10% to 20% over 12 months

NEUTRAL: Upside between 0% to 10% over 12 months

REDUCE: Downside between 0% to -10% over 12 months

SELL: Downside greater than -10% over 12 months

NOT RATED / UNDER REVIEW

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