Result Update 17th October, 2025

Nestle India Ltd. FMCG



Strong Topline Growth, Margins Under Pressure; Maintain BUY

Est. Vs. Actual for Q2FY26: Revenue - BEAT; EBITDA - BEAT; PAT - BEAT

Changes in Estimates post Q2FY26

FY26E/FY27E - Revenue: 2%/2%; EBITDA: 3%/2%; PAT: 6%/4%

Recommendation Rationale

- Stellar Performance: Nestlé posted a healthy ~11% YoY revenue increase, supported by robust double-digit growth in confectionery, beverages, and prepared dishes, alongside solid volume traction in MAGGI noodles. The Milk and Nutrition portfolio remained mixed. EBITDA rose ~6% YoY, though margins compressed by 105 bps to 22%, weighed down by a 216-bps decline in gross margins amid higher input costs and increased operational expenses from capacity expansion.
- Improving Commodity Outlook: As per the management, milk prices are likely to ease post
 the festive period as the flush season boosts supply. Coffee prices are expected to moderate
 with normal crop prospects in Vietnam and India. After two years of demand correction, the
 cocoa market is projected to move toward equilibrium. Meanwhile, edible oil prices are
 expected to stay elevated, supported by persistent tightness in global supply-demand
 dynamics.
- GST Revision: The recent reduction in GST rates by the Government of India is expected to
 enhance consumer affordability, spur demand, and support growth across the FMCG
 landscape. The company is actively collaborating with its trade partners and channel network
 to ensure the benefits of these rate cuts are effectively passed on to consumers across all
 product categories.

Sector Outlook: Positive

Company Outlook: Positive

Current Valuation: 65x Sep'27E EPS (Earlier: 64x Mar'27E EPS)

Current TP: Rs 1,410/share(Earlier TP: Rs 2,580/share)*

(*TP is not comparable as Nestle has issued a bonus share in the ratio of 1:1)

Recommendation: We remain optimistic about the company's long-term prospects. We **maintain our BUY rating on the stock,** with a TP of Rs 1,410/share, implying a 10% upside potential from the CMP.

Financial Performance

Nestlé India reported revenue of Rs 5,630 Cr in Q2FY26, reflecting a ~11% YoY growth driven by strong volume growth. Three out of four products delivered strong volume, leading to a double-digit growth. Gross profit rose 6.7% YoY to Rs 3,052 Cr, although gross margins contracted by 216 bps due to elevated consumption prices. EBITDA improved ~6%YoY to Rs 1,237 Cr; however, margins compressed by 105 bps, owing to gross margin pressure. PAT stood at Rs 753 Cr, down ~24% YoY, impacted by higher depreciation, increased interest cost due to a temporary spike in borrowings, and a sharp decline in other income.

Key Financials (Standalone)

(Rs Cr)	Q2FY26	QoQ (%)	YoY (%)	Axis Est.	Variance (%)
Net Sales	5,630	11.0	10.9	5,337	5.5
EBITDA	1,237	12.4	5.9	1,183	4.5
EBITDA Margin (%)	22.0	28 bps	-105 bps	22.2	-20 bps
Net Profit	753	14.3	(23.6)	721	4.5
EPS (Rs)	4	14.2	(23.7)	7	(47.7)

Source: Company, Axis Research

(C	MP as of 16 th October, 2025)
CMP (Rs)	1,276
Upside /Downside (%) 10%
High/Low (Rs)	1257/1057
Market cap (Cr)	24,6158
Avg. daily vol.(6m)S	Shrs. '000 1167
No. of shares (Cr)	192

Shareholding (%)

	Mar-25	Jun-25	Sep-25
Promoter	62.8	62.8	62.8
Fils	10.3	10.0	10.0
MFs / UTI	4.4	4.4	3.9
Fls/Banks	0.1	0.1	0.1
Others	22.5	22.7	23.2

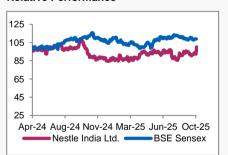
Financial & Valuations

Y/E Mar (Rs Cr)	FY26E	FY27E	FY28E
Net Sales	22,434	25,503	28,770
EBITDA	5,448	6,190	7,027
Net Profit	3,539	4,040	4,612
EPS (Rs)	18.4	21.0	23.9
PER (x)	69.5	60.9	53.4
EV/EBITDA (x)	45.7	40.5	35.8
ROE (%)	73.4	70.2	65.3

Change in Estimates (%)

Y/E Mar	FY26E	FY27E
Sales	2%	2%
EBITDA	3%	2%
PAT	6%	4%

Relative Performance



Source: Ace Equity, Axis Securities

Results Gallery
Q1FY26
Q4FY25
Q3FY25
Q2FY25

Suhanee Shome

Research Associate

email: suhanee.shome@axissecurities.in



Outlook

The outlook on Nestlé remains positive from a long-term perspective, as the current demand environment, coupled with recent GST 2.0 reforms, is expected to boost consumption going forward. Additionally, its long-term initiatives include: 1) Efforts toward rural penetration and market share gains through the RURBAN strategy; 2) Constant focus on innovation (launching 125 products in the last seven years), thereby driving growth; 3) Driving premiumisation in core categories (e.g., Maggi noodles range) and launching differentiated products; 4) Entering new categories of the future (e.g., Nespresso, Purina Pet Care, and Gerber's for toddler nutrition); 5) Introducing a D2C platform to engage consumer attention; 6) Renewed focus on its fast-growing nutraceutical portfolio. The company is well-positioned for long-term growth, with all key levers firmly in place.

Valuation & Recommendation

We expect Nestle's Sales, EBITDA, and PAT to grow at 11%, 14%, and 14% CAGR over CY22-FY28E, respectively. **We maintain our BUY stance with a TP of Rs 1,410/share, representing a 10% upside from the CMP.**

Other Highlights

Product performance:

- The Confectionery portfolio recorded robust double-digit growth, fueled by strong volume gains. KITKAT led the expansion, further increasing its market share, with India standing as its second-largest market globally. Growth was supported by a wider numeric distribution, especially in rural regions. MUNCH and MILKYBAR also delivered impressive double-digit growth during the period.
- The Powdered and Liquid Beverages segment sustained strong double-digit growth for the quarter, led by NESCAFÉ, which strengthened its position in the coffee category through higher market share and expanded household penetration.
- The Prepared Dishes and Cooking Aids segment achieved robust double-digit value growth, driven by faster volume expansion.

 MAGGI Noodles posted strong double-digit volume gains, while Masala-ae-Magic maintained its impressive performance.
- The Milk Products and Nutrition segment delivered a mixed performance, with some categories showing growth while others remained subdued. However, underlying trends in select areas indicate gradual improvement, offering a positive outlook.
- OHH: The business strengthened its innovation presence, with KITKAT gaining traction among chefs and dessert chain operators.
 Collaborations with prominent global and regional partners led to the launch of the 'MADE WITH KITKAT' range, tapping into new consumption occasions.
- The Pet Food business posted strong double-digit growth, marking its highest turnover since joining Nestlé India. The PURINA FRISKIES cat food range was expanded with the launch of two new variants: Meaty Grills and Indoor Delights.

E-commerce

• The e-commerce business saw a notable uptick in quick commerce, driven by festive season campaigns, new product launches, focused demand-generation initiatives, and enhanced platform accessibility.

Key Risks to Our Estimates and TP

- Increase in competitive intensity
- RM inflation
- Weakening of the demand environment
- Continued volatility in raw material prices and subdued demand



Change in Estimates

	Old Estimates		Revised Estimates		% Revision	
	FY26E	FY27E	FY26E	FY27E	FY26E	FY27E
Revenue	21,973	24,901	22,434	25,503	2%	2%
EBITDA	5,264	6,076	5,448	6,190	3%	2%
PAT	3,347	3,893	3,539	4,040	6%	4%

Source: Company, Axis Securities

Results Review

(Rs Cr)	Q2FY25	Q1FY26	Axis Sec Est.	Q2FY26	YoY growth (%)	QoQ growth (%)	Axis Sec Est. (Var%)
Volume growth (% YoY)	-2	2.5	3	6			
Net Sales	5,075	5,074	5,337	5,630	10.9	11.0	5.5
Gross Profits	2,861	2,789	2,962	3,052	6.7	9.5	3.0
Gross Margin (%)	56.4	55.0	55.5	54.2	-216 bps	-75 bps	-129 bps
Staff costs	502	516	542	537	7.0	4.1	(0.9)
Other operating expenses	1,221	1,195	1,270	1,292	5.9	8.2	1.8
EBITDA	1,168	1,100	1,183	1,237	5.9	12.4	4.5
EBITDA margin (%)	23.0	21.7	22.2	22.0	-105 bps	28 bps	-20 bps
Depreciation	122	157	165	163	34.3	4.1	(0.9)
Interest Cost	32	47	49	46	44.0	(1.0)	(5.7)
Other Income	7	4	5	2	(76.1)	(59.4)	(66.2)
PBT	1,021	900	974	1,029	0.8	14.2	5.6
Tax	325	241	253	275	(15.3)	14.1	8.7
Tax rate (%)	31.9	26.8	26.0	26.8	-509 bps	-2 bps	77 bps
Reported PAT	986	659	721	753	(23.6)	14.3	4.5
EPS (Rs.)	5	3	7	4	(23.7)	14.2	(47.7)

Source: Company, Axis Securities



Financials (Standalone)

Profit & Loss (Rs Cr)

Growth, % (17) 12 14 Other operating income 124 136 150 Total income 20,202 22,571 25,653 28 Raw material expenses (8,750) (9,756) (11,024) (12 Employee expenses (2,024) (2,186) (2,513) (2 Other Operating Expenses (4,654) (5,182) (5,925) (6 EBITDA (Core) 4,774 5,448 6,190 7 Growth, % (18) 14 14 Margin, % 24 24 24 Depreciation (540) (595) (665) (7 Growth, % (20) 15 14 Margin, % 21 22 22 Interest paid (136) (137) (138) (7 Other Income 59 66 73 Non-recurring Items (291) - - -	28E
Other operating income 124 136 150 7 Total income 20,202 22,571 25,653 28 Raw material expenses (8,750) (9,756) (11,024) (12 Employee expenses (2,024) (2,186) (2,513) (2 Other Operating Expenses (4,654) (5,182) (5,925) (6 EBITDA (Core) 4,774 5,448 6,190 7 Growth, % (18) 14 14 Margin, % 24 24 24 Depreciation (540) (595) (665) (7 EBIT 4,234 4,853 5,525 6 Growth, % (20) 15 14 Margin, % 21 22 22 Interest paid (136) (137) (138) (7 Other Income 59 66 73 Non-recurring Items (291) - - -	,770
Total income 20,202 22,571 25,653 28 Raw material expenses (8,750) (9,756) (11,024) (12 Employee expenses (2,024) (2,186) (2,513) (2 Other Operating Expenses (4,654) (5,182) (5,925) (6 EBITDA (Core) 4,774 5,448 6,190 7 Growth, % (18) 14 14 Margin, % 24 24 24 Depreciation (540) (595) (665) (7 EBIT 4,234 4,853 5,525 6 Growth, % (20) 15 14 Margin, % 21 22 22 Interest paid (136) (137) (138) (1 Other Income 59 66 73 Non-recurring Items (291) - - -	13
Raw material expenses (8,750) (9,756) (11,024) (12 Employee expenses (2,024) (2,186) (2,513) (2 Other Operating Expenses (4,654) (5,182) (5,925) (6 EBITDA (Core) 4,774 5,448 6,190 7 Growth, % (18) 14 14 Margin, % 24 24 24 Depreciation (540) (595) (665) (7 EBIT 4,234 4,853 5,525 6 Growth, % (20) 15 14 Margin, % 21 22 22 Interest paid (136) (137) (138) (7 Other Income 59 66 73 Non-recurring Items (291) - -	65
Employee expenses (2,024) (2,186) (2,513) (2 Other Operating Expenses (4,654) (5,182) (5,925) (6 EBITDA (Core) 4,774 5,448 6,190 7 Growth, % (18) 14 14 Margin, % 24 24 24 Depreciation (540) (595) (665) (7 EBIT 4,234 4,853 5,525 6 Growth, % (20) 15 14 Margin, % 21 22 22 Interest paid (136) (137) (138) (**Other Income**) Other Income 59 66 73 Non-recurring Items (291) - -	,935
Other Operating Expenses (4,654) (5,182) (5,925) (6 EBITDA (Core) 4,774 5,448 6,190 7 Growth, % (18) 14 14 Margin, % 24 24 24 Depreciation (540) (595) (665) (7 EBIT 4,234 4,853 5,525 6 Growth, % (20) 15 14 Margin, % 21 22 22 Interest paid (136) (137) (138) (** Other Income 59 66 73 Non-recurring Items (291) - -	,347)
EBITDA (Core) 4,774 5,448 6,190 7 Growth, % (18) 14 14 Margin, % 24 24 24 Depreciation (540) (595) (665) (7 EBIT 4,234 4,853 5,525 6 Growth, % (20) 15 14 Margin, % 21 22 22 Interest paid (136) (137) (138) (7 Other Income 59 66 73 Non-recurring Items (291) - - -	890)
Growth, % (18) 14 14 Margin, % 24 24 24 Depreciation (540) (595) (665) (700) EBIT 4,234 4,853 5,525 6 Growth, % (20) 15 14 Margin, % 21 22 22 Interest paid (136) (137) (138) (700) Other Income 59 66 73 Non-recurring Items (291) - -	670)
Margin, % 24 24 24 Depreciation (540) (595) (665) (700) EBIT 4,234 4,853 5,525 6 Growth, % (20) 15 14 Margin, % 21 22 22 Interest paid (136) (137) (138) (700) Other Income 59 66 73 Non-recurring Items (291) - - -	027
Depreciation (540) (595) (665) (7 EBIT 4,234 4,853 5,525 6 Growth, % (20) 15 14 Margin, % 21 22 22 Interest paid (136) (137) (138) (7 Other Income 59 66 73 Non-recurring Items (291) - - -	14
EBIT 4,234 4,853 5,525 6 Growth, % (20) 15 14 Margin, % 21 22 22 Interest paid (136) (137) (138) (137) Other Income 59 66 73 Non-recurring Items (291) - - -	24
Growth, % (20) 15 14 Margin, % 21 22 22 Interest paid (136) (137) (138) (70) Other Income 59 66 73 Non-recurring Items (291) - - -	'35)
Margin, % 21 22 22 Interest paid (136) (137) (138) (137) Other Income 59 66 73 Non-recurring Items (291) - -	293
Interest paid (136) (137) (138) (137) Other Income 59 66 73 Non-recurring Items (291) - -	14
Other Income 59 66 73 Non-recurring Items (291) - -	22
Non-recurring Items (291)	39)
	80
Pre-tax profit 3.866 4.782 5.459 6	-
- 10 tan p. 011	233
Tax provided (1,133) (1,243) (1,419) (1	621)
Profit after tax 2,733 3,539 4,040 4	612
Unadj. shares (Cr) 96 193 193	93

Source: Company, Axis Securities

Balance Sheet (Rs Cr)

Y/E Mar (Rs Cr)	FY25	FY26E	FY27E	FY28E
Cash & bank	96	(2,247)	(3,769)	(4,625)
Marketable securities at cost	-	-	-	-
Debtors	363	246	279	315
Inventory	2,850	3,185	3,620	4,084
Loans & advances	74	74	74	74
Other current assets	415	415	415	415
Total current assets	3,798	1,672	620	263
Investments	706	706	706	706
Gross fixed assets	8,543	9,543	10,543	11,543
Less: Depreciation	(3,069)	(3,664)	(4,328)	(5,063)
Add: Capital WIP	1,173	1,173	1,173	1,173
Net fixed assets	6,646	7,052	7,387	7,652
Non-current assets	1,174	1,174	1,174	1,174
Total assets	12,324	10,604	9,886	9,795
Current liabilities	4,640	4,417	4,778	5,163
Provisions	3,090	3,453	3,925	4,428
Total current liabilities	7,730	7,870	8,704	9,591
Non-current liabilities	476	476	476	476
Total liabilities	8,207	8,346	9,180	10,068
Paid-up capital	96	96	96	96
Reserves & surplus	4,021	2,161	610	(369)
Shareholders' equity	4,117	2,258	706	(272)
Total equity & liabilities	12,324	10,604	9,886	9,795

Source: Company, Axis Securities



Cash Flow (Rs Cr)

Y/E Mar (Rs Cr)	FY25	FY26E	FY27E	FY28E
Pre-tax profit	3,866	4,782	5,459	6,233
Depreciation	540	595	665	735
Chg in working capital	181	(78)	365	388
Total tax paid	(1,084)	(1,243)	(1,419)	(1,621)
Other operating activities	-	-	-	-
Cash flow from operating activities	3,502	4,056	5,069	5,735
Capital expenditure	(1,984)	(1,000)	(1,000)	(1,000)
Chg in investments	(282)	-	-	-
Chg in marketable securities	40	-	-	-
Other investing activities	-	-	-	-
Cash flow from investing activities	(2,226)	(1,000)	(1,000)	(1,000)
Free cash flow	1,276	3,056	4,069	4,735
Equity raised/(repaid)	1	(0)	(0)	(0)
Debt raised/(repaid)	(3)	-	-	-
Dividend (incl. tax)	(2,459)	(5,398)	(5,591)	(5,591)
Other financing activities	-	-	-	-
Cash flow from financing activities	(2,461)	(5,398)	(5,591)	(5,591)
Net change in cash	(1,184)	(2,342)	(1,522)	(856)
Opening cash balance	779	96	(2,247)	(3,769)
Closing cash balance	96	(2,247)	(3,769)	(4,625)

Source: Company, Axis Securities

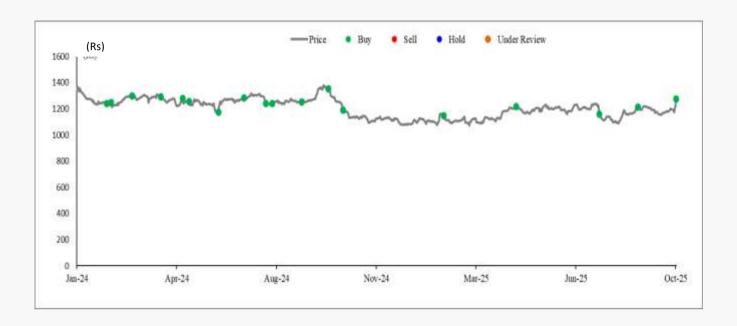
Ratio Analysis (%)

Y/E Mar	FY25	FY26E	FY27E	FY28E
EPS (Rs)	31.4	18.4	21.0	23.9
Growth, %	(23.0)	(41.5)	14.2	14.2
Book NAV/share (Rs)	42.7	11.7	3.7	(1.4)
FDEPS (Rs)	31.4	18.4	21.0	23.9
CEPS (Rs)	40.0	21.4	24.4	27.7
CFPS (Rs)	26.5	20.7	25.9	29.3
DPS (Rs)	25.5	28.0	29.0	29.0
Return ratios				
Return on assets (%)	25.1	32.1	40.8	48.3
Return on equity (%)	76.0	73.4	70.2	65.3
Return on capital employed (%)	40.1	53.0	74.0	97.6
Turnover ratios				
Asset turnover (x)	4.1	3.4	3.6	3.8
Sales/Total assets (x)	1.8	2.0	2.5	2.9
Sales/Net FA (x)	3.4	3.3	3.5	3.8
Receivable days	6.6	4.0	4.0	4.0
Inventory days	51.8	51.8	51.8	51.8
Payable days	62.1	52.4	52.4	52.5
Working capital days	(17.1)	(8.1)	(5.6)	(3.5)
Liquidity ratios				
Current ratio (x)	0.8	0.4	0.1	0.1
Quick ratio (x)	0.2	(0.3)	(0.6)	(0.7)
Interest cover (x)	31.1	35.5	40.0	45.1
Total debt/Equity (%)	0.2	0.3	1.1	(2.8)
Valuation				
PER (x)	40.7	69.5	60.9	53.4
PEG (x) YoY growth	(1.8)	(1.7)	4.3	3.8
EV/Net sales (x)	6.2	11.1	9.8	8.7
EV/EBITDA (x)	25.9	45.7	40.5	35.8
EV/EBIT (x)	29.2	51.3	45.4	40.0

Source: Company, Axis Securities



Nestle India Price Chart and Recommendation History



Date	Reco	TP	Research
02-Feb-24	BUY	1,400	Top Picks
08-Feb-24	BUY	1,400	Result Update
01-Mar-24	BUY	1,400	Top Picks
01-Apr-24	BUY	1,400	Top Picks
26-Apr-24	BUY	1,440	Result Update
02-May-24	BUY	1,440	Top Picks
03-Jun-24	BUY	1,440	Top Picks
01-Jul-24	BUY	1,440	Top Picks
26-Jul-24	BUY	1,400	Result Update
02-Sep-24	BUY	1,400	Top Picks
01-Oct-24	BUY	1,400	Top Picks
18-Oct-24	BUY	1,480	Result Update
05-Feb-25	BUY	1,320	Result Update
25-Apr-25	BUY	1,260	Result Update
25-Jul-25	BUY	1,338	Result Update
05-Sep-25	BUY	1,340	Company Update
16-Oct-25	BUY	1,410	Result Update

Source: Axis Securities



Axis Direct is the brand under Axis Securities Limited, which is a 100% subsidiary of Axis Bank Limited. Axis Bank Ltd. is a listed public company and one of India's largest private sector banks, and has its various subsidiaries engaged in businesses of Asset management, NBFC, Merchant Banking, Trusteeship, Venture Capital, Stock Broking, the details in respect of which are available on www.axisbank.com.

Axis Securities Limited is registered as a

- Stock Broker, Depository Participant, Portfolio Manager, Investment Adviser and Research Analyst with the Securities and Exchange Board of India
- Corporate Agent with Insurance Regulatory and Development Authority of India
- Point of Presence with Pension Fund Regulatory and Development Authority
- Distributor for Mutual Funds with AMFI

Registration Details:

SEBI Single Reg. No. - NSE, BSE, MSEI, MCX & NCDEX – INZ000161633 | SEBI Depository Participant Reg. No. IN-DP-403-2019 | Portfolio Manager Reg. No. INP000000654 | Investment Advisor Reg No. INA000000615 | SEBI-Research Analyst Reg. No. INH000000297 | IRDA Corporate Agent (Composite) Reg. No. CA0073 | PFRDA – POP Reg. No. POP387122023 | Mutual Fund Distributor ARN- 64610.

Compliance Officer Details: Name - Mr Rajiv Kejriwal, Tel No. - 022-68555574, Email id - compliance.officer@axisdirect.in.;

Registered Office Address – Axis Securities Limited, Unit No.002, Building- A, Agastya Corporate Park, Piramal Realty, Kamani Junction, Kurla (W), Mumbai – 400070.

Administrative office address: Axis Securities Limited, Aurum Q Parć, Q2 Building, Unit No. 1001, 10th Floor, Level – 6, Plot No. 4/1 TTC, Thane – Belapur Road, Ghansoli, Navi Mumbai, Pin Code – 400710.

In case of any grievances, please call us at 022-40508080 or write to us at helpdesk@axisdirect.in.

We hereby declare that our activities have neither been suspended nor have we defaulted with any stock exchange authority with whom we are registered in the last five years. However, SEBI, Exchanges, Clearing Corporations and Depositories, etc. have conducted the routine inspection and based on their observations have issued advice/warning/show cause notices/deficiency letters/ or levied penalty or imposed charges for certain deviations observed in inspections or in the normal course of business, as a Stock Broker/Depository Participant/Portfolio Manager. We have not been debarred from doing business by any Stock Exchange/SEBI or any other authorities; nor has our certificate of registration been cancelled by SEBI at any point in time.

Investments in the securities market are subject to market risks. Read all the related documents carefully before investing.

By referring to any particular sector, Axis Securities does not provide any promise or assurance of a favourable view for a particular industry or sector or business group in any manner.

Registration granted by SEBI, membership of BASL (in case of IAs) and certification from NISM in no way guarantee performance of the intermediary or provide any assurance of returns to investors. None of the research recommendations promise or guarantee any assured, minimum or risk-free return to the investors. Our research should not be considered as an advertisement or advice, professional or otherwise. This research report and its respective content by Axis Securities made available on this page or otherwise do not constitute an offer to sell or purchase or subscribe for any securities or solicitation of any investments or investment services for the residents of Canada and/or the USA or any jurisdiction where such an offer or solicitation would be illegal.

Subject company(ies) may have been clients during the twelve months preceding the date of distribution of the research report. Derivatives are a sophisticated investment device. The investor is requested to take into consideration all the risk factors before actually trading in derivative contracts.

Past performance should not be taken as an indication or guarantee of future performance, and no representation or warranty, express or implied, is made regarding future performance. Information, opinions and estimates contained in this report reflect a judgment of its original date of publication by ASL and are subject to change without notice. The price, value of and income from any of the securities or financial instruments mentioned in this report can fall as well as rise. The value of securities and financial instruments is subject to exchange rate fluctuation that may have a positive or adverse effect on the price or income of such securities or financial instruments.

The information and opinions in this report have been prepared by Axis Securities and are subject to change without notice. The report and information contained herein are strictly confidential and meant solely for the selected recipient and may not be altered in any way, transmitted to, copied or distributed, in part or in whole, to any other person or to the media or reproduced in any form, without prior written consent of Axis Securities. The report must not be used as a singular basis for any investment decision. The views herein are of a general nature and do not consider the risk appetite, investment objective or the particular circumstances of an individual investor. The investor is requested to take into consideration all the risk factors, including their financial condition, suitability to risk return profile and the like and take professional advice before investing.

While we would endeavour to update the information herein on a reasonable basis, Axis Securities is under no obligation to update or keep the information current. Also, there may be regulatory, compliance or other reasons that may prevent Axis Securities from doing so. Non-rated securities indicate that the rating on a particular security has been suspended temporarily and such suspension is in compliance with applicable regulations and/or Axis Securities policies, in circumstances where Axis Securities might be acting in an advisory capacity to this company, or in certain other circumstances.

This report is based on information obtained in good faith from public sources and sources believed to be reliable, but no independent verification has been made, nor is its accuracy or completeness guaranteed. This report and information herein are solely for informational purposes and shall not be used or considered as an offer document or solicitation of offer to buy or sell or subscribe for securities or other financial instruments. Though disseminated to all the customers simultaneously, not all customers may receive this report at the same time. Axis Securities will not treat recipients as customers by virtue of their receiving this report. Nothing in this report constitutes investment, legal, accounting and/or tax advice or a representation that any investment or strategy is suitable or appropriate to your specific circumstances. The securities discussed and opinions expressed in this report may not be suitable for all investors, who must make their own investment decisions, based on their own investment objectives, financial positions and the needs of the specific recipient. This may not be taken in substitution for the exercise of independent judgment by any recipient. The recipient should independently evaluate the investment risks. The value and return on investment may vary because of changes in interest rates, foreign exchange rates or any other reason. Axis Securities accepts no liabilities whatsoever for any loss or damage of any kind arising out of the use of this report. Past performance is not necessarily a guide to future performance. Investors are advised to see the Risk Disclosure Document to understand the risks associated before investing in the securities markets. Actual results may differ materially from those set forth in projections. Forward-looking statements are not predictions and may be subject to change without notice. Axis Securities or its associates might have managed or co-managed a public offering of securities for the subject company or might have been mandated by the subje



in the past twelve months. Axis Securities or its associates might have received any compensation from the companies mentioned in the report during the period preceding twelve months from the date of this report for services in respect of managing or co-managing public offerings, corporate finance, investment banking or merchant banking, brokerage services or other advisory services in a merger or specific transaction. Axis Securities or its associates might have received any compensation for products or services other than investment banking or merchant banking, or brokerage services from the companies mentioned in the report in the past twelve months. Axis Securities encourages independence in research report preparation and strives to minimise conflict in the preparation of research reports. Axis Securities or its associates, or its analysts, did not receive any compensation or other benefits from the companies mentioned in the report or a third party in connection with the preparation of the research report. Accordingly, neither Axis Securities nor Research Analysts and/or their relatives have any material conflict of interest at the time of publication of this report. Please note that Axis Securities has a proprietary trading desk. This desk maintains an arm's length distance from the Research team, and all its activities are segregated from Research activities. The proprietary desk operates independently, potentially leading to investment decisions that may deviate from research views.

Compensation of our Research Analysts is not based on any specific merchant banking, investment banking or brokerage service transactions.

Research Analyst may have served as an officer, director or employee of the subject company(ies). Axis Securities or Research Analysts, or their relatives, do not own 1% or more of the equity securities of the Company mentioned in the report as of the last day of the month preceding the publication of the research report. Since associates of Axis Securities and Axis Securities as an entity are engaged in various financial service businesses, they might have financial interests or actual/beneficial ownership of one per cent or more or other material conflicts of interest in various companies, including the subject company/companies mentioned in this report. Axis Securities may have issued other reports that are inconsistent with and reach different conclusions from the information presented in this report. Certain transactions-including those involving futures, options and other derivatives as well as non-investment grade securities - involve substantial risk and are not suitable for all investors. Reports based on technical analysis centre on studying charts of a stock's price movement and trading volume, as opposed to focusing on a company's fundamentals and as such, may not match with a report on a company's fundamentals.

We and our affiliates/associates, officers, directors, and employees, Research Analyst(including relatives) worldwide may: (a) from time to time, have long or short positions in, and buy or sell the securities thereof, of company (ies) mentioned herein or (b) be engaged in any other transaction involving such securities and earn brokerage or other compensation or act as a market maker in the financial instruments of the subject company/company (ies) discussed herein or act as advisor or lender/borrower to such company (ies) or have other potential/material conflict of interest with respect to any recommendation and related information and opinions at the time of publication of Research Report or at the time of public appearance. Axis Securities may have proprietary long/short positions in the above-mentioned scrip(s) and therefore may be considered as interested. This should not be construed as an invitation or solicitation to do business with Axis Securities. Axis Securities is also a Portfolio Manager. Portfolio Management Team (PMS) takes its investment decisions independently of the PCG research, and accordingly, PMS may have positions contrary to the PCG research recommendation.

This research report is issued in India by Axis Securities Limited in accordance with the Securities and Exchange Board of India (Research Analysts) Regulations, 2014. It is intended solely for persons residing in India. The report is not directed at or intended for distribution to, or use by, any person or entity resident in the United States of America, Canada, or in any jurisdiction where such distribution, publication, availability, or use would be contrary to applicable securities laws, including the U.S. Securities Exchange Act of 1934, regulations of the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission (SEC), and regulations of the Canadian Securities Administrators (CSA).

RATING SCALE: Definitions of ratings

Ratings	Expected absolute returns over 12 – 18 months	
BUY	More than 10%	
HOLD	Between 10% and -10%	
SELL	Less than -10%	
NOT RATED	We have forward-looking estimates for the stock, but we refrain from assigning a valuation and recommendation.	
UNDER REVIEW	We will revisit our recommendation, valuation and estimates on the stock following recent events.	
NO STANCE	We do not have any forward-looking estimates, valuations or recommendations for the stock.	

Note: Returns stated in the rating scale are our internal benchmark.