

S Chand and Company (SCHAND IN)

Rating: BUY | CMP: Rs227 | TP: Rs286

May 26, 2025

Q4FY25 Result Update

☑ Change in Estimates | ☑ Target | ■ Reco

Change in Estimates

	Cur	rent	Pre	/ious
	FY26E	FY27E	FY26E	FY27E
Rating	В	UY	В	UY
Target Price	2	86	2	94
Sales (Rs. m)	8,095	8,827	8,301	9,041
% Chng.	(2.5)	(2.4)		
EBITDA (Rs. m)	1,562	1,721	1,557	1,701
% Chng.	0.3	1.2		
EPS (Rs.)	23.5	26.0	24.2	26.6
% Chng.	(3.1)	(2.2)		

Key Financials - Consolidated

Y/e Mar	FY24	FY25	FY26E	FY27E
Sales (Rs. m)	6,626	7,197	8,095	8,827
EBITDA (Rs. m)	1,098	1,350	1,562	1,721
Margin (%)	16.6	18.8	19.3	19.5
PAT (Rs. m)	566	635	827	918
EPS (Rs.)	16.1	18.0	23.5	26.0
Gr. (%)	72.4	12.1	30.2	10.9
DPS (Rs.)	3.0	4.0	4.0	4.0
Yield (%)	1.3	1.8	1.8	1.8
RoE (%)	6.2	6.6	8.1	8.4
RoCE (%)	5.1	7.3	8.3	8.6
EV/Sales (x)	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.8
EV/EBITDA (x)	6.9	5.5	4.6	3.9
PE (x)	14.1	12.6	9.7	8.7
P/BV (x)	0.8	8.0	0.8	0.7

Key Data	SCHA.NS SCHAND IN
F2 W I I i w / I w	Do 257 / Do 157

52-W High / Low	Rs.257 / Rs.157
Sensex / Nifty	82,176 / 25,001
Market Cap	Rs.8bn/ \$ 94m
Shares Outstanding	35m
3M Avg. Daily Value	Rs.25.03m

Shareholding Pattern (%)

Promoter's	47.02
Foreign	3.84
Domestic Institution	2.94
Public & Others	46.21
Promoter Pledge (Rs bn)	-

Stock Performance (%)

	1M	6M	12M
Absolute	13.4	14.0	(6.1)
Relative	9.3	11.0	(13.9)

Jinesh Joshi

jineshjoshi@plindia.com | 91-22-66322238

Stuti Beria

stutiberia@plindia.com | 91-22-66322246

Dhvanit Shah

dhvanitshah@plindia.com | 91-22-66322258

BS health improves; growth trajectory eyed

Quick Pointers:

- Revenues to surpass Rs8,000mn in FY26E.
- EBITDA margin likely to be in the band of 18-20% in FY26E.

SCHAND reported an in-line operating performance with EBITDA margin of 43.1% (PLe 42.2%) while there was a narrow miss at bottom-line level due to higher-than-expected tax rate of 26.7% (PLe 21.9%) amid non-recognition of DTAs in subsidiaries. Management expects revenues to surpass Rs8,000mn with EBITDA margin of ~18-20% in FY26E led by 1) 5-7% increase in volumes as NCERT is expected to announce new syllabus books for grades 4,5,7&8, 2) multiple content syndication deals and 3) single digit price hike across product portfolio. Backed by these factors, we expect sales/PAT CAGR of 11%/21% over FY25E-FY27E. SCHAND trades at attractive valuations of 9.7x/8.7x our FY26E/FY27E EPS estimates with FCFF yield of ~9%. We have cut our EPS estimates by 3%/2% for FY26E/FY27E as we re-align our tax rate assumptions and retain 'BUY' with a TP of Rs286 valuing the stock at 11x FY27E (no change in multiple).

Topline up 7.8% YoY: Top line increased 7.8% YoY at Rs4,714mn (PLe of Rs4,718mn).

GM at 67.9%: Gross profit increased 6.8% YoY to Rs3,203mn (PLe of Rs3,156mn) with a GM of 67.9% (PLe 66.9%) as against 68.6% in 4QFY24.

EBITDA margin at 43.1%: EBITDA increased by 9.0% to Rs2,032mn (PLe Rs1,990mn) with a margin of 43.1% (PLe 42.2%) as against an EBITDA margin of 42.6% in 4QFY24. PAT increased by 10.4% to Rs1,416mn (PLe Rs1,473mn).

Key highlights: 1) NCERT is expected to release new textbooks for grades 4,5,7 & 8 pertaining to the upcoming academic session soon. 2) FY25 volume growth stood at 5%, with FY26E target of 5-7%. 3) Revenue loss due to piracy stood at Rs200-250mn for FY25. 4) S Chand's content licensing business generated ~Rs200mn in revenue in FY25, with FY26E guidance of Rs250-300mn. 5) The content licensing business includes a mix of one-time and periodic licensing revenue. 6) Costs associated with the content licensing business include conversion cost and royalty. These costs typically form ~25% with margins making up the rest. 7) Sales returns currently forms ~14% of total revenue. 8) For grades, where new syllabus has been announced, ~85-90% of the schools have transitioned to the new curriculum. 9) S Chand caters to ~40-45K (ICSE, CBSE, affiliated, unaffiliated) schools a year. 10) The FY25 tax rate was elevated at 35% amid non-recognition of DTAs in subsidiaries. 11) K-to-12 accounts for ~80% of S Chand's revenue. 12) Receivable days/Net Working Capital days for 4QFY25 stood at 140/151 days respectively, down from 143/157 respectively in 4QFY24. 13) S Chand ended FY25 with a positive net cash balance of Rs1,036mn.

May 26, 2025



Exhibit 1: Q4FY25 Result Overview (Rs mn)

Y/e March	4QFY25	4QFY24	YoY gr (%)	3QFY25	QoQ gr (%)	4QFY25E	% Var.	FY25	FY24	YoY gr (%)
Net Sales	4,714	4,372	7.8	1,002	370.7	4,718	(0.1)	7,197	6,626	8.6
Expenditure										
Raw Materials	1,512	1,373	10.1	298	407.4	1,562	(3.2)	2,290	2,262	1.2
% of Net sales	32.1	31.4		29.7		33.1		31.8	34.1	
Personnel	507	421	20.5	437	16.0	433	17.0	1,744	1,503	16.1
% of Net sales	10.8	9.6		43.7		9.2		24.2	22.7	
Selling , dist & Other Exp	663	714	(7.1)	458	44.7	732	(9.4)	1,813	1,763	2.8
% of Net sales	14.1	16.3		45.8		15.5		25.2	26.6	
Total Expenditure	2,682	2,508	6.9	1,193	124.8	2,728	(1.7)	5,847	5,527	5.8
EBITDA	2,032	1,863	9.0	(192)	NM	1,990	2.1	1,350	1,098	22.9
Margin (%)	43.1	42.6		NM		42.2		18.8	16.6	
Depreciation	118	125	(5.9)	103	14.3	109	8.2	423	462	(8.4)
EBIT	1,914	1,738	10.1	(295)	NM	1,881	1.7	927	636	45.6
Interest	46	48	(4.8)	32	44.2	30	53.6	129	153	(15.5)
Other Income	63	8	680.1	16	309.2	33	92.1	130	99	32.1
Share of P/L in associates	-	-	NM	-	NM	-	NM	-	-	NM
Exceptional items	-	-	NM	-	NM	-	NM	-	-	NM
PBT	1,932	1,698	13.7	(311)	NM	1,884	2.5	928	582	59.4
Tax	516	416	24.1	(55)	NM	412	25.2	326	71	359.1
Tax Rate (%)	26.7	24.5		NM		21.9		35.1	12.2	
Reported PAT	1,416	1,282	10.4	(256)	NM	1,473	(3.9)	602	511	17.8
Minority interest	(3)	(10)	NM	(9)	NM	(0)	NM	(33)	(55)	NM
OCI	(8)	(15)	NM	2	NM	(1)	NM	(7)	(14)	NM
Total comprehensive income	1,407	1,267	11.0	(254)	NM	1,471	(4.3)	595	498	19.6
Reported EPS	40.2	36.4	10.3	(7.0)	NM	41.8	(3.9)	18.0	14.5	24.1
Tax Rate (%) Reported PAT Minority interest OCI Total comprehensive income	26.7 1,416 (3) (8) 1,407	24.5 1,282 (10) (15) 1,267	10.4 NM NM 11.0	NM (256) (9) 2 (254)	NM NM NM	21.9 1,473 (0) (1) 1,471	(3.9) NM NM (4.3)	35.1 602 (33) (7) 595	12.2 511 (55) (14) 498	17.8 NM NM 19.6

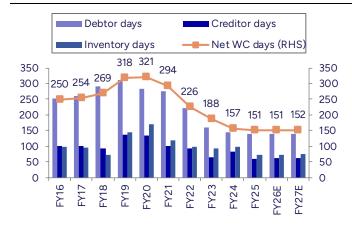
Source: Company, PL

Exhibit 2: OCF/EBITDA ratio to be at 0.7x in FY25E

Particulars (Rs mn)	FY19	FY20	FY21	FY22	FY23	FY24	FY25	FY26E	FY27E
OCF/EBITDA (x)	NM	NM	2.0	1.7	0.8	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.7
OCF	386	484	1,076	1,066	811	1,211	999	1,071	1,252
EBITDA	(312)	(220)	547	614	963	1,098	1,350	1,562	1,721

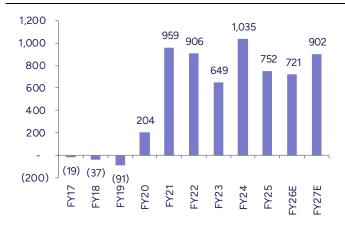
Source: Company, PL

Exhibit 3: NWC of SCHAND to be at 152 days in FY27E



Source: Company, PL

Exhibit 4: FCFF to be at Rs902mn in FY27E



Source: Company, PL

May 26, 2025



Financials

Incomo	Statement	(Da m)
income	Statement	(RS M)

Income Statement (Rs m)				
Y/e Mar	FY24	FY25	FY26E	FY27E
Net Revenues	6,626	7,197	8,095	8,827
YoY gr. (%)	8.6	8.6	12.5	9.0
Cost of Goods Sold	2,262	2,290	2,590	2,825
Gross Profit	4,364	4,907	5,505	6,002
Margin (%)	65.9	68.2	68.0	68.0
Employee Cost	1,503	1,744	1,902	2,074
Other Expenses	1,763	1,813	2,040	2,207
EBITDA	1,098	1,350	1,562	1,721
YoY gr. (%)	14.1	22.9	15.7	10.2
Margin (%)	16.6	18.8	19.3	19.5
Depreciation and Amortization	462	423	471	527
EBIT	636	927	1,091	1,194
Margin (%)	9.6	12.9	13.5	13.5
Net Interest	153	129	85	74
Other Income	99	130	140	155
Profit Before Tax	582	928	1,146	1,275
Margin (%)	8.8	12.9	14.2	14.4
Total Tax	71	326	344	383
Effective tax rate (%)	12.2	35.1	30.0	30.0
Profit after tax	511	602	802	893
Minority interest	(55)	(33)	(25)	(25)
Share Profit from Associate	-	-	-	-
Adjusted PAT	566	635	827	918
YoY gr. (%)	72.7	12.2	30.2	10.9
Margin (%)	8.5	8.8	10.2	10.4
Extra Ord. Income / (Exp)	-	-	-	-
Reported PAT	552	628	827	918
YoY gr. (%)	(13.4)	13.7	31.7	10.9
Margin (%)	8.3	8.7	10.2	10.4
Other Comprehensive Income	(14)	(7)	-	-
Total Comprehensive Income	498	595	802	893
Equity Shares O/s (m)	35	35	35	35
EPS (Rs)	16.1	18.0	23.5	26.0

Source: Company Data, PL Research

Balance Sheet Abstract (Rs m	1)			
Y/e Mar	FY24	FY25	FY26E	FY27E
Non-Current Assets				
Gross Block	3,400	3,715	4,315	4,915
Tangibles	1,270	1,481	1,831	2,181
Intangibles	2,130	2,234	2,484	2,734
Acc: Dep / Amortization	1,863	2,261	2,732	3,259
Tangibles	472	635	846	1,086
Intangibles	1,391	1,625	1,886	2,173
Net fixed assets	1,915	1,989	2,144	2,245
Tangibles	1,176	1,381	1,547	1,685
Intangibles	739	608	597	560
Capital Work In Progress	-	8	8	8
Goodwill	3,325	3,325	3,325	3,325
Non-Current Investments	255	317	319	322
Net Deferred tax assets	829	755	717	681
Other Non-Current Assets	192	267	275	283
Current Assets				
Investments	402	526	526	526
Inventories	1,761	1,401	1,619	1,790
Trade receivables	2,601	2,753	3,105	3,386
Cash & Bank Balance	1,273	1,169	1,301	1,624
Other Current Assets	142	123	129	136
Total Assets	12,734	12,656	13,493	14,350
Equity				
Equity Share Capital	176	176	176	176
Other Equity	9,234	9,727	10,413	11,190
Total Networth	9,410	9,903	10,589	11,366
Non-Current Liabilities				
Long Term borrowings	386	460	476	492
Provisions	-	-	-	-
Other non current liabilities	111	133	136	138
Current Liabilities				
ST Debt / Current of LT Debt	943	622	522	422
Trade payables	1,517	1,176	1,375	1,499
Other current liabilities	338	367	400	437
T	40 704	40.000	40 400	44.050

12,734

12,656

13,493

14,350

Source: Company Data, PL Research

Total Equity & Liabilities

May 26, 2025



Cash Flow (Rs m)				
Y/e Mar	FY24	FY25	FY26E	FY27E
PBT	582	928	1,146	1,275
Add. Depreciation	462	423	471	527
Add. Interest	153	129	85	74
Less Financial Other Income	99	130	140	155
Add. Other	84	(27)	52	49
Op. profit before WC changes	1,281	1,453	1,754	1,925
Net Changes-WC	162	(193)	(339)	(291)
Direct tax	(232)	(261)	(344)	(383)
Net cash from Op. activities	1,211	999	1,071	1,252
Capital expenditures	(169)	(234)	(350)	(350)
Interest / Dividend Income	-	-	-	-
Others	(72)	(260)	(279)	(281)
Net Cash from Invt. activities	(241)	(495)	(629)	(631)
Issue of share cap. / premium	5	4	-	-
Debt changes	(186)	(418)	(100)	(100)
Dividend paid	(106)	(106)	(141)	(141)
Interest paid	(127)	(95)	(85)	(74)
Others	(117)	(138)	16	17
Net cash from Fin. activities	(530)	(752)	(310)	(299)
Net change in cash	440	(248)	132	323

1,035

752

721

902

Source: Company Data, PL Research

Quarterly Financials (Rs m)

Free Cash Flow

Y/e Mar	Q1FY25	Q2FY25	Q3FY25	Q4FY25
Net Revenue	1,107	374	1,002	4,714
YoY gr. (%)	(0.4)	(1.5)	31.2	7.8
Raw Material Expenses	304	176	298	1,512
Gross Profit	802	199	704	3,202
Margin (%)	72.5	53.1	70.3	67.9
EBITDA	84	(574)	(192)	2,032
YoY gr. (%)	(38.1)	15.3	(52.3)	9.0
Margin (%)	7.6	NM	NM	43.1
Depreciation / Depletion	102	101	103	118
EBIT	(18)	(675)	(295)	1,914
Margin (%)	(1.6)	NM	NM	40.6
Net Interest	28	23	32	46
Other Income	30	22	16	63
Profit before Tax	(16)	(676)	(311)	1,932
Margin (%)	(1.5)	NM	NM	41.0
Total Tax	14	(148)	(55)	516
Effective tax rate (%)	(83.2)	21.9	17.8	26.7
Profit after Tax	(30)	(528)	(256)	1,416
Minority interest	(9)	(11)	(9)	(3)
Share Profit from Associates	-	-	-	-
Adjusted PAT	(21)	(517)	(246)	1,419
YoY gr. (%)	NM	28.2	(29.4)	9.8
Margin (%)	(1.9)	NM	(24.6)	30.1
Extra Ord. Income / (Exp)	-	-	-	-
Reported PAT	(21)	(517)	(246)	1,419
YoY gr. (%)	NM	NM	NM	11.1
Margin (%)	NM	NM	NM	30.1
Other Comprehensive Income	5	(5)	2	(8)
Total Comprehensive Income	(30)	(528)	(256)	1,416
Avg. Shares O/s (m)	35	35	35	35
EPS (Rs)	(0.6)	(14.7)	(7.0)	40.3

Source: Company Data, PL Research

K٤	W	-ın	and	ובוי	м	etrics
.,,	<i>-</i> y		MI IV	JIGI		011103

Key Financial Metrics				
Y/e Mar	FY24	FY25	FY26E	FY27E
Per Share(Rs)				
EPS	16.1	18.0	23.5	26.0
CEPS	29.2	30.0	36.8	41.0
BVPS	267.2	280.9	300.4	322.4
FCF	29.4	21.3	20.5	25.6
DPS	3.0	4.0	4.0	4.0
Return Ratio(%)				
RoCE	5.1	7.3	8.3	8.6
ROIC	5.2	5.5	6.8	7.1
RoE	6.2	6.6	8.1	8.4
Balance Sheet				
Net Debt : Equity (x)	0.0	(0.1)	(0.1)	(0.1)
Net Working Capital (Days)	60	80	78	78
Valuation(x)				
PER	14.1	12.6	9.7	8.7
P/B	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7
P/CEPS	7.8	7.5	6.1	5.5
EV/EBITDA	6.9	5.5	4.6	3.9
EV/Sales	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.8
Dividend Yield (%)	1.3	1.8	1.8	1.8

Source: Company Data, PL Research





Analyst Coverage Universe

Sr. No.	CompanyName	Rating	TP (Rs)	Share Price (Rs)
1	Chalet Hotels	BUY	1,130	875
2	Delhivery	BUY BUY BUY	387 3,087 97 850	321 2,549 67 715
3	DOMS Industries			
4	Imagicaaworld Entertainment			
5	Indian Railway Catering and Tourism Corporation			
6	InterGlobe Aviation	BUY	6,084	5,462
7	Lemon Tree Hotels	BUY	173	139
8	Mahindra Logistics	Hold	287	310
9	Navneet Education	Hold	149	145
10	Nazara Technologies	BUY	1,127 1,040	973 966
11	PVR Inox	Hold		
12	S Chand and Company	BUY	294	193
13	Safari Industries (India)	BUY	2,437	1,960
14	Samhi Hotels	BUY	267	176
15	TCI Express	BUY	924	636
16	V.I.P. Industries	BUY	404	338
17	Zee Entertainment Enterprises	BUY	137	111

PL's Recommendation Nomenclature (Absolute Performance)

 Buy
 : > 15%

 Accumulate
 : 5% to 15%

 Hold
 : +5% to -5%

 Reduce
 : -5% to -15%

 Sell
 : < -15%</td>

Not Rated (NR) : No specific call on the stock
Under Review (UR) : Rating likely to change shortly

May 26, 2025 5



ANALYST CERTIFICATION

(Indian Clients)

We/l, Mr. Jinesh Joshi- MS(Finance) and CFA, Ms. Stuti Beria- MBA Finance, Mr. Dhvanit Shah- CA Research Analysts, authors and the names subscribed to this report, hereby certify that all of the views expressed in this research report accurately reflect our views about the subject issuer(s) or securities. We also certify that no part of our compensation was, is, or will be directly or indirectly related to the specific recommendation(s) or view(s) in this report.

(US Clients)

The research analysts, with respect to each issuer and its securities covered by them in this research report, certify that: All of the views expressed in this research report accurately reflect his or her or their personal views about all of the issuers and their securities; and No part of his or her or their compensation was, is or will be directly related to the specific recommendation or views expressed in this research report.

DISCLAIMER

Indian Clients

Prabhudas Lilladher Pvt. Ltd, Mumbai, India (hereinafter referred to as "PL") is engaged in the business of Stock Broking, Portfolio Manager, Depository Participant and distribution for third party financial products. PL is a subsidiary of Prabhudas Lilladher Advisory Services Pvt Ltd. which has its various subsidiaries engaged in business of commodity broking, investment banking, financial services (margin funding) and distribution of third party financial/other products, details in respect of which are available at www.plindia.com.

This document has been prepared by the Research Division of PL and is meant for use by the recipient only as information and is not for circulation. This document is not to be reported or copied or made available to others without prior permission of PL. It should not be considered or taken as an offer to sell or a solicitation to buy or sell any security.

The information contained in this report has been obtained from sources that are considered to be reliable. However, PL has not independently verified the accuracy or completeness of the same. Neither PL nor any of its affiliates, its directors or its employees accepts any responsibility of whatsoever nature for the information, statements and opinion given, made available or expressed herein or for any omission therein.

Recipients of this report should be aware that past performance is not necessarily a guide to future performance and value of investments can go down as well. The suitability or otherwise of any investments will depend upon the recipient's particular circumstances and, in case of doubt, advice should be sought from an independent expert/advisor.

Either PL or its affiliates or its directors or its employees or its representatives or its clients or their relatives may have position(s), make market, act as principal or engage in transactions of securities of companies referred to in this report and they may have used the research material prior to publication.

PL may from time to time solicit or perform investment banking or other services for any company mentioned in this document

PL is a registered with SEBI under the SEBI (Research Analysts) Regulation, 2014 and having registration number INH000000271.

PL submits that no material disciplinary action has been taken on us by any Regulatory Authority impacting Equity Research Analysis activities.

PL or its research analysts or its associates or his relatives do not have any financial interest in the subject company.

PL or its research analysts or its associates or his relatives do not have actual/beneficial ownership of one per cent or more securities of the subject company at the end of the month immediately preceding the date of publication of the research report.

PL or its research analysts or its associates or his relatives do not have any material conflict of interest at the time of publication of the research report.

PL or its associates might have received compensation from the subject company in the past twelve months.

PL or its associates might have managed or co-managed public offering of securities for the subject company in the past twelve months or mandated by the subject company for any other assignment in the past twelve months.

PL or its associates might have received any compensation for investment banking or merchant banking or brokerage services from the subject company in the past twelve months.

PL or its associates might have received any compensation for products or services other than investment banking or merchant banking or brokerage services from the subject company in the past twelve months

PL or its associates might have received any compensation or other benefits from the subject company or third party in connection with the research report.

PL encourages independence in research report preparation and strives to minimize conflict in preparation of research report. PL or its analysts did not receive any compensation or other benefits from the subject Company or third party in connection with the preparation of the research report. PL or its Research Analysts do not have any material conflict of interest at the time of publication of this report.

It is confirmed that Mr. Jinesh Joshi- MS(Finance) and CFA, Ms. Stuti Beria- MBA Finance, Mr. Dhvanit Shah- CA Research Analysts of this report have not received any compensation from the companies mentioned in the report in the preceding twelve months

Compensation of our Research Analysts is not based on any specific merchant banking, investment banking or brokerage service transactions.

The Research analysts for this report certifies that all of the views expressed in this report accurately reflect his or her personal views about the subject company or companies and its or their securities, and no part of his or her compensation was, is or will be, directly or indirectly related to specific recommendations or views expressed in this report.

The research analysts for this report has not served as an officer, director or employee of the subject company PL or its research analysts have not engaged in market making activity for the subject company

Our sales people, traders, and other professionals or affiliates may provide oral or written market commentary or trading strategies to our clients that reflect opinions that are contrary to the opinions expressed herein, and our proprietary trading and investing businesses may make investment decisions that are inconsistent with the recommendations expressed herein. In reviewing these materials, you should be aware that any or all of the foregoing, among other things, may give rise to real or potential conflicts of interest.

PL and its associates, their directors and employees may (a) from time to time, have a long or short position in, and buy or sell the securities of the subject company or (b) be engaged in any other transaction involving such securities and earn brokerage or other compensation or act as a market maker in the financial instruments of the subject company or act as an advisor or lender/borrower to the subject company or may have any other potential conflict of interests with respect to any recommendation and other related information and opinions.

US Clients

This research report is a product of Prabhudas Lilladher Pvt. Ltd., which is the employer of the research analyst(s) who has prepared the research report. The research analyst(s) preparing the research report is/are resident outside the United States (U.S.) and are not associated persons of any U.S. regulated broker-dealer and therefore the analyst(s) is/are not subject to supervision by a U.S. broker-dealer, and is/are not required to satisfy the regulatory licensing requirements of FINRA or required to otherwise comply with U.S. rules or regulations regarding, among other things, communications with a subject company, public appearances and trading securities held by a research analyst account.

This report is intended for distribution by Prabhudas Lilladher Pvt. Ltd. only to "Major Institutional Investors" as defined by Rule 15a-6(b)(4) of the U.S. Securities and Exchange Act, 1934 (the Exchange Act) and interpretations thereof by U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission (SEC) in reliance on Rule 15a 6(a)(2). If the recipient of this report is not a Major Institutional Investor as specified above, then it should not act upon this report and return the same to the sender. Further, this report may not be copied, duplicated and/or transmitted onward to any U.S. person, which is not the Major Institutional Investor.

In reliance on the exemption from registration provided by Rule 15a-6 of the Exchange Act and interpretations thereof by the SEC in order to conduct certain business with Major Institutional Investors, Prabhudas Lilladher Pvt. Ltd. has entered into an agreement with a U.S. registered broker-dealer, Marco Polo Securities Inc. ("Marco Polo").

Transactions in securities discussed in this research report should be effected through Marco Polo or another U.S. registered broker dealer.

Prabhudas Lilladher Pvt. Ltd.

3rd Floor, Sadhana House, 570, P. B. Marg, Worli, Mumbai-400 018, India | Tel: (91 22) 6632 2222 Fax: (91 22) 6632 2209 www.plindia.com