Vishal Mega Mart | BUY

All-round beat; hitting the right notes

The company reported a robust all-round performance, beating our estimates on all fronts, with revenue growing 23% YoY to INR 29.8bn (4% beat), led by strong SSSG of 12.8% and 10% YoY network addition. Even after adjusting for benefits from the early festive season, SSSG growth remained in double digits. Sales/ Pre-IndAs EBITDA per sqft grew by 11%/26% YoY as the cost of retailing increased only by 6% YoY, reflecting strong execution. We concur with the management's strategy of re-investing gross margin gains towards driving higher throughput per sqft, leading to share gains. Its quick commerce initiative is also yielding good results with revenue contribution ranging from 1.5% to 9% across stores depending upon the maturity profile. The company continues to consistently invest in supply chain improvement, which is completely funded through internal cash flows, further strengthening its execution capabilities. We marginally tweak our estimates post the 2Q results. We maintain BUY with unchanged TP of INR 175 via DCF methodology (10% WACC and 6% terminal growth), implying 64x P/E multiple Sep'27 (Pre-Ind AS 116).

- Revenue exceeds expectation: Revenue grew 22% YoY to INR 29.8bn (4% beat on JMFe), driven by robust SSSG of 12.8% and healthy 10 % YoY network expansion to 12.8mn sqft. EBITDA grew 30% YoY to INR 3.9bn (12% beat on JMFe), with EBITDA margin expanding ~80bps YoY to 13.2%. This improvement was led by 10bps YoY gross margin expansion to 28.3% and operating leverage benefits, as employee costs and other expenses declined by 40bps YoY each. Reported PAT grew 46% YoY to INR 1.5bn (22% beat), supported by 53% YoY rise in other income and 70bps YoY decline in ETR to 25.5%, partly offset by 20% YoY increase each in interest and depreciation costs. On a Pre-Ind AS basis, EBITDA grew 40% YoY to INR 2.4bn, with margins improving ~100bps YoY to 8.1%. Pre-Ind AS adjusted PAT grew 50% YoY to INR 1.49bn.
- Store expansion: The company's total store count stood at 742 at the end of 2QFY26, with a retail area of 12.8mn sqft; out of the 25 stores added this quarter, 23 were in tier-3 cities, resulting in a 1% QoQ decline in average store size to 17.2K sqft as the average size of the new store opened was ~14.4K sqft. We note that East/South grew the fastest at 29%/27% YoY, buoyed by the early festive season and higher store expansion in the South. North, on the other hand, grew by only 15% YoY, while the West grew by 22% YoY.
- Other KPIs: The company added 25 new stores during the quarter (vs. our estimate of 22). Sales productivity improved with sales per sqft at INR 2,370 vs. our expectation of INR 2,250 (strong beat here too). The incremental rental cost (non-Ind AS portion) decreased by 20bps YoY to 5.2%. In addition, the apparel segment registered strong 25% YoY revenue growth to INR 12.6bn with 90bps YoY higher share to ~42.2%, while the FMCG segment's share declined 1% YoY to 28.7% and its revenue grew by 18% YoY to INR 8.5bn. General merchandise share was largely maintained at 29.1% and the segment grew by 23% YoY to INR 8.7bn. Private label brand contribution stood at 73.6% in 2QFY26, compared to 74.7% in 2QFY25.



Gaurav Jogani

gaurav.jogani@jmfl.com | Tel: (91 22) 66303085

Mehul Desai

mehul.desai@jmfl.com | Tel: (91 22) 66303065

Rohan Kampani

rohan.kampani@jmfl.com | Tel: (91 22) 62241878

Recommendation and Price Target							
Current Reco.	BUY						
Previous Reco.	BUY						
Current Price Target (12M)	175						
Upside/(Downside)	27.8%						
Previous Price Target	175						
Change	0.0%						

Key Data – VMM IN	
Current Market Price	INR137
Market cap (bn)	INR639.7/US\$7.2
Free Float	46%
Shares in issue (mn)	4,597.4
Diluted share (mn)	4,671.1
3-mon avg daily val (mn)	INR2,819.3/US\$31.8
52-week range	158/96
Sensex/Nifty	84,563/25,910
INR/US\$	88.7

Price Performance								
%	1M	6M	12M					
Absolute	-6.0	5.9	0.0					
Relative*	-8.8	1.9	0.0					

^{*} To the BSE Sensex

Financial Summary					(INR mn)
Y/E March	FY24A	FY25A	FY26E	FY27E	FY28E
Net Sales	89,119	107,163	130,227	156,156	185,474
Sales Growth (%)	17.5	20.2	21.5	19.9	18.8
EBITDA	12,486	15,302	19,427	23,676	28,572
EBITDA Margin (%)	14.0	14.3	14.9	15.2	15.4
Adjusted Net Profit	4,619	6,320	8,851	11,383	14,243
Diluted EPS (INR)	1.0	1.4	1.9	2.4	3.0
Diluted EPS Growth (%)	43.7	34.2	37.8	28.6	25.1
ROIC (%)	10.3	12.7	16.8	20.8	25.1
ROE (%)	8.6	10.5	13.4	16.4	19.6
P/E (x)	133.7	99.7	72.3	56.2	44.9
P/B (x)	11.0	9.8	9.4	9.0	8.6
EV/EBITDA (x)	50.3	40.6	31.8	26.1	21.5
Dividend Yield (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Source: Company data, JM Financial. Note: Valuations as of 14/Nov/2025

JM Financial Research is also available on: Bloomberg - JMFR <GO>, FactSet, LSEG and S&P Capital IQ.

Please see Appendix I at the end of this report for Important Disclosures and Disclaimers and Research Analyst Certification.

Exhibit 1. Consolidated qua	Exhibit 1. Consolidated quarterly performance (INR mn)									
		Quarterly		Chg (%)	Chg (%)	JMFe		Half	Year	Chg (%)
Particulars (INR mn)	Q2FY25	Q1FY26	Q2FY26	YoY	QoQ	Q2FY26E	Chg (%)	H1FY25	H1FY26	YoY
Store Count (#)	645	717	742	97	25	739	3	645	742	97
SSSG (%)	NA	11.4	12.8			8.1		11.6	12.1	
Net operating revenues	24,362	31,403	29,815	22	(5)	28,643	4	55,722	61,218	10
Material cost	(17,490)	(22,490)	(21,384)	22	(5)	(20,537)	4	(39,727)	(43,874)	10
Gross Profit	6,872	8,913	8,431	23	(5)	8,106	4	15,995	17,344	8
Employee cost	(1,525)	(1,711)	(1,761)	15	3	(1,800)	(2)	(3,234)	(3,472)	7
Other expenses	(2,322)	(2,610)	(2,724)	17	4	(2,775)	(2)	(4,686)	(5,334)	14
Total expenditure	(21,338)	(26,811)	(25,869)	21	(4)	(25,112)	3	(47,647)	(52,681)	11
EBITDA	3,025	4,592	3,946	30	(14)	3,531	12	8,075	8,537	6
Other income	132	170	202	53	19	190	6	322	372	15
Interest	(342)	(411)	(412)	20	0	(420)	(2)	(657)	(824)	25
Depreciation	(1,405)	(1,591)	(1,691)	20	6	(1,630)	4	(2,812)	(3,282)	17
Pretax profits	1,409	2,760	2,044	45	(26)	1,671	22	4,928	4,803	(3)
Tax	(369)	(699)	(521)	41	(26)	(420)	24	(1,261)	(1,219)	(3)
Adj. PAT	1,040	2,061	1,523	46	(26)	1,251	22	3,667	3,584	(2)
Extraordinary items	-	-	-			-		-	-	
Net profit (reported)	1,040	2,061	1,523	46	(26)	1,251	22	3,667	3,584	(2)
Recurring EPS	0.2	0.4	0.3	41	(26)	0.3	21	0.8	0.8	(6)
% of operating revenues										
Gross margin	28.2	28.4	28.3	6 bps	-11 bps	28.3	-3 bps	28.7	28.3	-38 bps
EBITDA margin	12.4	14.6	13.2	81 bps	-139 bps	12.3	90 bps	14.5	13.9	-55 bps
Material cost	71.8	71.6	71.7	-7 bps	10 bps	71.7	2 bps	71.3	71.7	37 bps
Employee cost	6.3	5.4	5.9	-36 bps	45 bps	6.3	-38 bps	5.8	5.7	-14 bps
Other expenses	9.5	8.3	9.1	-40 bps	82 bps	9.7	-56 bps	8.4	8.7	30 bps
Income tax rate (% of PBT)	26.2	25.3	25.5	-72 bps	14 bps	25.1	NM	25.6	25.4	-20 bps
Pre Ind AS 116										
EBITDA	1,721	3,118	2,403	40	(23)			5,493	5,521	1
PAT	997	2,029	1,491	50	(27)			3,058	3,520	15
EPS	0.2	0.4	0.3	44.4	(26.7)			0.7	0.8	11
Pre Ind AS Margins (%)										
EBITDA margin	7.1	9.9	8.1	99 bps	-187 bps			9.9	9.0	-84 bps
PAT Margin	4.1	6.5	5.0	90 bps	-147 bps			5.5	5.7	26 bps

Source: Company, JM Financial

Exhibit 2. We marginally tweak our estimates post 2Q results										
INR mn		FY26E			FY27E			FY28E		
	Revised	Earlier	Chng (%)	Revised	Earlier	Chng (%)	Revised	Earlier	Chng (%)	
Revenues	1,30,227	1,28,902	1.0	1,56,156	1,53,744	1.6	1,85,474	1,82,185	1.8	
EBITDA	19,427	18,985	2.3	23,676	23,020	2.8	28,572	27,723	3.1	
EBITDA margin (%)	14.9	14.7		15.2	15.0		15.4	15.2		
Net income	8,851	8,547	3.6	11,383	10,929	4.2	14,243	13,657	4.3	
EPS (INR/share)	1.9	1.8	3.3	2.4	2.3	3.9	3.0	2.9	4.1	
Pre-Ind AS										
EBITDA	12,987	12,736	2.0	16,192	15,870	2.0	19,912	19,577	1.7	
EBITDA margin (%)	10.0	9.9		10.4	10.3		10.7	10.7		
Net income	8,914	8,734	2.1	11,073	10,884	1.7	13,507	13,376	1.0	

Source: Company, JM Financial

Exhibit 3. Improving per sq. ft KPIs on the back of strong execution										
KPIs (INR per sq. ft)	Q1FY25	Q2FY25	Q3FY25	Q4FY25	Q1FY26	Q2FY26				
Revenue per sq. ft	2,308	2,137	2,680	2,122	2,557	2,370				
Gross margin per sq.ft	652	603	780	600	726	670				
Employee costs per sq.ft	133	134	146	139	139	140				
Other expenses per sq.ft	193	204	202	163	213	217				
Rent per sq. ft	117	114	109	139	120	123				
Pre-IndAS EBITDA per sq.ft	208	151	322	159	254	191				
Cost of retailing per sq. ft	443	452	457	441	472	479				

Concall Key Takeaways

■ **Demand:** This quarter benefited from the early festive season of Pujo and to a smaller extent from Chhath as well; as per management estimates, SSSG is higher by 150–200bps on account of the early festive season. On the other hand, erratic monsoon across different parts of the country coupled with disruption in Assam during the peak festive period would have an adverse impact on overall sales, but it is difficult to quantify.

- Outlook: The management remains optimistic about demand led by 1) GST rate cut, 2) income
 tax rate rationalisation, and 3) expected healthy crop due to good rainfall.
- Margins: The management is looking to re-invest gross margin benefits towards improving product quality and keeping the product price attractive to the customer. EBITDA margin, on the other hand, can see gradual expansion led by operating leverage benefits.
- Store additions: Southern states saw good traction with 15 store additions out of 25 net additions for the quarter. The company has 9 small-format stores as a pilot (3 added this quarter) and is seeing good traction in these stores and plans expansion even in future.
- Impact of GST rationalisation: At the portfolio level, FMCG and general merchandise had the most benefit from GST rationalisation with 50% and 34% positive impact on revenue respectively, while the apparel category had a marginal benefit of 1%.
- Quick commerce: E-commerce (E-com) and quick commerce (QC) contribute revenue in the range of 1.5% to 9% depending on the area and maturity of the store. The management observed that consumers usually shop for FMCG products on the QC platform, with FMCG contributing 70% to revenue for QC vs. 27% in-store. As a consequence, gross margin is lower for QC compared to stores, apart from incremental delivery charges. Lastly, private label products enjoy a higher share of revenue on the QC platform. Of total e-comm consumers, 20% are those shopping on Vishal for the first time through its e-comm platform.
- Supply chain and capex: The company is building a fully automated 0.6mn sqft warehouse near Gurgaon to ensure it does not run out of warehousing capacity. Once this warehouse is complete, it will build similar warehouses of required size in other parts of the country as well. Apart from this, it will continue to invest in adding stores, building an omni-channel presence, and adding small-format stores. It plans to fund capex from cashflows.

Exhibit 4. Consolidated revenue grew 22% YoY to INR 29.8bn

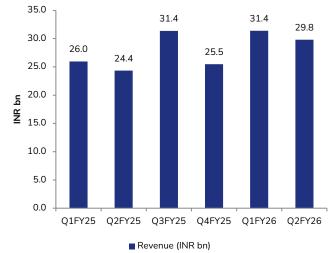
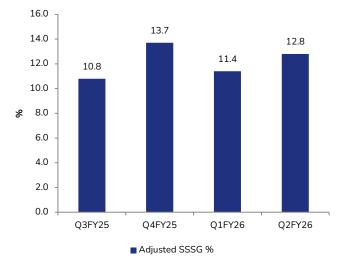
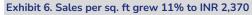


Exhibit 5. SSSG stood at 12.8% in 2Q led by early festivities



Source: Company, JM Financial



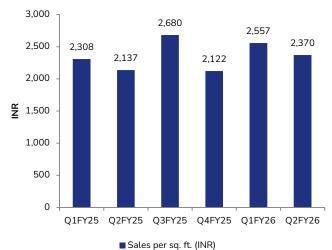
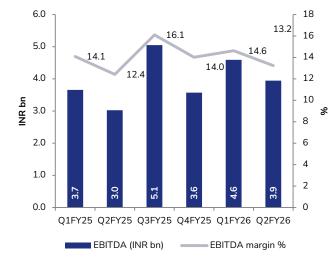


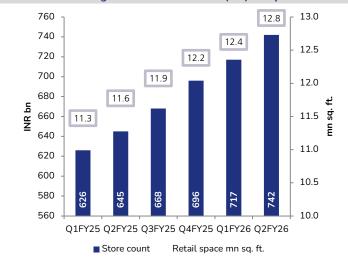
Exhibit 7. Reported EBITDA margin expanded 80bps YoY to 13.2%



Source: Company, JM Financial

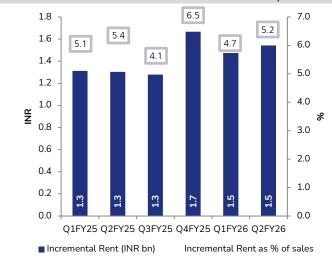
Source: Company, JM Financial





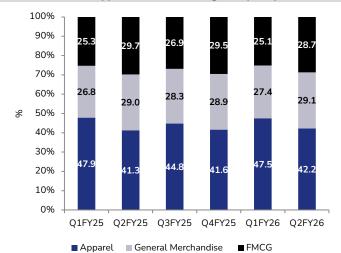
Source: Company, JM Financial

Exhibit 9. Incremental rent as % of sales contracted 20bps YoY



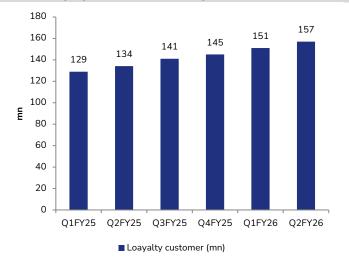
Source: Company, JM Financial

Exhibit 10. Share of apparel in revenue mix grew by 90bps YoY



Source: Company, JM Financial

Exhibit 11. Loyalty customers increased by 17% YoY to 157mn



Financial Tables (Consolidated)

Income Statement	nt (INR mn)						
Y/E March	FY24A	FY25A	FY26E	FY27E	FY28E		
Net Sales	89,119	107,163	130,227	156,156	185,474		
Sales Growth	17.5%	20.2%	21.5%	19.9%	18.8%		
Other Operating Income	0	0	0	0	0		
Total Revenue	89,119	107,163	130,227	156,156	185,474		
Cost of Goods Sold/Op. Exp	64,461	76,636	92,935	111,204	131,804		
Personnel Cost	5,047	6,406	7,371	8,807	10,424		
Other Expenses	7,126	8,820	10,495	12,469	14,674		
EBITDA	12,486	15,302	19,427	23,676	28,572		
EBITDA Margin	14.0%	14.3%	14.9%	15.2%	15.4%		
EBITDA Growth	22.3%	22.6%	27.0%	21.9%	20.7%		
Depn. & Amort.	5,173	5,902	6,833	7,757	8,739		
EBIT	7,313	9,399	12,594	15,919	19,834		
Other Income	332	586	907	1,097	1,206		
Finance Cost	1,435	1,492	1,668	1,798	1,998		
PBT before Excep. & Forex	6,210	8,493	11,833	15,217	19,042		
Excep. & Forex Inc./Loss(-)	0	0	0	0	0		
PBT	6,210	8,493	11,833	15,217	19,042		
Taxes	1,590	2,173	2,982	3,835	4,799		
Extraordinary Inc./Loss(-)	0	0	0	0	0		
Assoc. Profit/Min. Int.(-)	0	0	0	0	0		
Reported Net Profit	4,619	6,320	8,851	11,383	14,243		
Adjusted Net Profit	4,619	6,320	8,851	11,383	14,243		
Net Margin	5.2%	5.9%	6.8%	7.3%	7.7%		
Diluted Share Cap. (mn)	4,508.7	4,597.4	4,671.1	4,671.1	4,671.1		
Diluted EPS (INR)	1.0	1.4	1.9	2.4	3.0		
Diluted EPS Growth	43.7%	34.2%	37.8%	28.6%	25.1%		
Total Dividend + Tax	0	0	0	0	0		
Dividend Per Share (INR)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		

Balance Sheet (INR)							
Y/E March	FY24A	FY25A	FY26E	FY27E	FY28E		
Shareholders' Fund	56,218	64,013	67,995	70,853	74,121		
Share Capital	45,087	45,974	46,711	47,061	47,296		
Reserves & Surplus	11,131	18,039	21,285	23,792	26,825		
Preference Share Capital	14,834	17,294	19,466	21,378	22,973		
Minority Interest	0	0	0	0	0		
Total Loans	0	0	0	0	0		
Def. Tax Liab. / Assets (-)	0	0	0	0	0		
Total - Equity & Liab.	71,052	81,307	87,461	92,231	97,094		
Net Fixed Assets	62,216	65,484	68,440	71,268	73,926		
Gross Fixed Assets	12,918	14,921	17,764	20,753	23,891		
Intangible Assets	42,918	42,941	42,941	42,941	42,941		
Less: Depn. & Amort.	7,000	7,970	9,968	12,349	15,161		
Capital WIP	13,380	15,593	17,703	19,923	22,255		
Investments	319	4,540	4,540	4,540	4,540		
Current Assets	22,526	29,906	35,383	41,307	48,495		
Inventories	14,650	18,503	19,787	23,299	27,673		
Sundry Debtors	317	664	597	715	850		
Cash & Bank Balances	870	3,970	7,109	8,189	9,537		
Loans & Advances	0	0	0	0	0		
Other Current Assets	6,689	6,769	7,891	9,104	10,434		
Current Liab. & Prov.	14,009	18,624	20,901	24,884	29,866		
Current Liabilities	12,200	14,786	16,040	18,806	22,337		
Provisions & Others	1,808	3,838	4,861	6,078	7,529		
Net Current Assets	8,517	11,283	14,482	16,423	18,629		
Total – Assets	71,052	81,307	87,461	92,231	97,094		

Source: Company, JM Financial

Source: Company, JM Financial

Cash Flow Statement				(I	NR mn)
Y/E March	FY24A	FY25A	FY26E	FY27E	FY28E
Profit before Tax	6,210	8,493	11,833	15,217	19,042
Depn. & Amort.	5,173	5,902	6,833	7,757	8,739
Net Interest Exp. / Inc. (-)	1,435	1,492	1,668	1,798	1,998
Inc (-) / Dec in WCap.	-2,685	507	-60	-861	-858
Others	-339	-4	-907	-1,097	-1,206
Taxes Paid	-1,497	-2,400	-2,982	-3,835	-4,799
Operating Cash Flow	8,297	13,991	16,385	18,980	22,916
Capex	-2,463	-2,610	-2,844	-2,989	-3,138
Free Cash Flow	5,834	11,381	13,541	15,991	19,778
Inc (-) / Dec in Investments	483	-3,496	0	0	0
Others	679	1	907	1,097	1,206
Investing Cash Flow	-1,301	-6,105	-1,937	-1,892	-1,932
Inc / Dec (-) in Capital	18	897	736	350	235
Dividend + Tax thereon	0	0	-5,605	-8,875	-11,211
Inc / Dec (-) in Loans	-1,333	0	0	0	0
Others	-5,266	-5,683	-6,440	-7,483	-8,661
Financing Cash Flow	-6,582	-4,786	-11,309	-16,008	-19,636
Inc / Dec (-) in Cash	415	3,100	3,139	1,080	1,348
Opening Cash Balance	455	870	3,970	7,109	8,189
Closing Cash Balance	870	3,970	7,109	8,189	9,537

Dupont Analysis					
Y/E March	FY24A	FY25A	FY26E	FY27E	FY28E
Net Margin	5.2%	5.9%	6.8%	7.3%	7.7%
Asset Turnover (x)	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.7	2.0
Leverage Factor (x)	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3
RoE	8.6%	10.5%	13.4%	16.4%	19.6%
Key Ratios					
Y/E March	FY24A	FY25A	FY26E	FY27E	FY28E
BV/Share (INR)	12.5	13.9	14.6	15.2	15.9
ROIC	10.3%	12.7%	16.8%	20.8%	25.1%
ROE	8.6%	10.5%	13.4%	16.4%	19.6%
Net Debt/Equity (x)	0.0	-0.1	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2
P/E (x)	133.7	99.7	72.3	56.2	44.9
P/B (x)	11.0	9.8	9.4	9.0	8.6
EV/EBITDA (x)	50.3	40.6	31.8	26.1	21.5
EV/Sales (x)	7.1	5.8	4.7	4.0	3.3
Debtor days	1	2	2	2	2
Inventory days	60	63	55	54	54
Creditor days	50	50	45	44	44

Source: Company, JM Financial

History of Rec	ommendation	and	Target Price	

Date	Recommendation	Target Price	% Chg.
20 Can 2E	B. n.	175	

Recommendation History

Vishal Mega Mart



APPENDIX I

JM Financial Institutional Securities Limited

Corporate Identity Number: U67100MH2017PLC296081

Member of BSE Ltd. and National Stock Exchange of India Ltd.

SEBI Registration Nos.: Stock Broker - INZ000163434, Research Analyst - INH000000610

Registered Office: 7th Floor, Cnergy, Appasaheb Marathe Marg, Prabhadevi, Mumbai 400 025, India.

Board: +91 22 6630 3030 | Fax: +91 22 6630 3488 | Email: jmfinancial.research@jmfl.com | www.jmfl.com

Compliance Officer: Ms. Ashley Johnson | Tel: +91 22 6224 1862 | Email: ashley.johnson@jmfl.com Grievance Officer: Ms. Ashley Johnson | Tel: +91 22 6224 1862 | Email: instcompliance@jmfl.com

Investment in securities market are subject to market risks. Read all the related documents carefully before investing.

New Rating System: Definition of ratings	
Rating	Meaning
BUY	Expected return >= 15% over the next twelve months.
ADD	Expected return >= 5% and < 15% over the next twelve months.
REDUCE	Expected return >= -10% and < 5% over the next twelve months.
SELL	Expected return < -10% over the next twelve months.

Note: For REITs (Real Estate Investment Trust) and InvIT (Infrastructure Investment Trust) total expected returns include dividends or DPU (distribution per unit)

Previous Rating System: Definition of ratings			
Rating	Meaning		
BUY	Total expected returns of more than 10% for stocks with market capitalisation in excess of INR 200 billion and REITs* and more than 15%		
	for all other stocks, over the next twelve months. Total expected return includes dividend yields.		
	Price expected to move in the range of 10% downside to 10% upside from the current market price for stocks with market		
HOLD	capitalisation in excess of INR 200 billion and REITs* and in the range of 10% downside to 15% upside from the current market price		
	for all other stocks, over the next twelve months.		
SELL	Price expected to move downwards by more than 10% from the current market price over the next twelve months.		

^{*} REITs refers to Real Estate Investment Trusts.

Research Analyst(s) Certification

The Research Analyst(s), with respect to each issuer and its securities covered by them in this research report, certify that:

All of the views expressed in this research report accurately reflect his or her or their personal views about all of the issuers and their securities; and

No part of his or her or their compensation was, is, or will be directly or indirectly related to the specific recommendations or views expressed in this research report.

Important Disclosures

This research report has been prepared by JM Financial Institutional Securities Limited (JM Financial Institutional Securities) to provide information about the company(ies) and sector(s), if any, covered in the report and may be distributed by it and/or its associates solely for the purpose of information of the select recipient of this report. This report and/or any part thereof, may not be duplicated in any form and/or reproduced or redistributed without the prior written consent of JM Financial Institutional Securities. This report has been prepared independent of the companies covered herein.

JM Financial Institutional Securities is registered with the Securities and Exchange Board of India (SEBI) as a Research Analyst and a Stock Broker having trading memberships of the BSE Ltd. (BSE) and National Stock Exchange of India Ltd. (NSE). No material disciplinary action has been taken by SEBI against JM Financial Institutional Securities in the past two financial years which may impact the investment decision making of the investor. Registration granted by SEBI and certification from the National Institute of Securities Market (NISM) in no way guarantee performance of JM Financial Institutional Securities or provide any assurance of returns to investors.

JM Financial Institutional Securities renders stock broking services primarily to institutional investors and provides the research services to its institutional clients/investors. JM Financial Institutional Securities and its associates are part of a multi-service, integrated investment banking, investment management, brokerage and financing group. JM Financial Institutional Securities and/or its associates might have provided or may provide services in respect of managing offerings of securities, corporate finance, investment banking, mergers & acquisitions, broking, financing or any other advisory services to the company(ies) covered herein. JM Financial Institutional Securities and/or its associates might have received during the past twelve months or may receive compensation from the company(ies) mentioned in this report for rendering any of the above services.

JM Financial Institutional Securities and/or its associates, their directors and employees may; (a) from time to time, have a long or short position in, and buy or sell the securities of the company(ies) mentioned herein or (b) be engaged in any other transaction involving such securities and earn brokerage or other compensation or act as a market maker in the financial instruments of the company(ies) covered under this report or (c) act as an advisor or lender/borrower to, or may have any financial interest in, such company(ies) or (d) considering the nature of business/activities that JM Financial Institutional Securities is engaged in, it may have potential conflict of interest at the time of publication of this report on the subject company(ies).

Neither JM Financial Institutional Securities nor its associates or the Research Analyst(s) named in this report or his/her relatives individually own one per cent or more securities of the company(ies) covered under this report, at the relevant date as specified in the SEBI (Research Analysts) Regulations, 2014.

The Research Analyst(s) principally responsible for the preparation of this research report and their immediate relatives are prohibited from buying or selling debt or equity securities, including but not limited to any option, right, warrant, future, long or short position issued by company(ies) covered under this report. The Research Analyst(s) principally responsible for the preparation of this research report or their immediate relatives (as defined under SEBI (Research Analysts) Regulations, 2014); (a) do not have any financial interest in the company(ies) covered under this report or (b) did not receive any compensation from the company(ies) covered under this report, or from any third party, in connection with this report or (c) do not have any other material conflict of interest at the time of publication of this report. Research Analyst(s) are not serving as an officer, director or employee of the company(ies) covered under this report.

While reasonable care has been taken in the preparation of this report, it does not purport to be a complete description of the securities, markets or developments referred to herein, and JM Financial Institutional Securities does not warrant its accuracy or completeness. JM Financial Institutional Securities may not be in any way responsible for any loss or damage that may arise to any person from any inadvertent error in the information contained in this report. This report is provided for information only and is not an investment advice and must not alone be taken as the basis for an investment decision.

This research report is based on the fundamental research/analysis conducted by the Research Analyst(s) named herein. Accordingly, this report has been prepared by studying/focusing on the fundamentals of the company(ies) covered in this report and other macro-economic factors. JM Financial Institutional Securities may have also issued or may issue, research reports and/or recommendations based on the technical/quantitative analysis of the company(ies) covered in this report by studying and using charts of the stock's price movement, trading volume and/or other volatility parameters. As a result, the views/recommendations expressed in such technical research reports could be inconsistent or even contrary to the views contained in this report.

The investment discussed or views expressed or recommendations/opinions given herein may not be suitable for all investors. The user assumes the entire risk of any use made of this information. The information contained herein may be changed without notice and JM Financial Institutional Securities reserves the right to make modifications and alterations to this statement as they may deem fit from time to time.

This report is neither an offer nor solicitation of an offer to buy and/or sell any securities mentioned herein and/or not an official confirmation of any transaction.

This report is not directed or intended for distribution to, or use by any person or entity who is a citizen or resident of or located in any locality, state, country or other jurisdiction, where such distribution, publication, availability or use would be contrary to law, regulation or which would subject JM Financial Institutional Securities and/or its affiliated company(ies) to any registration or licensing requirement within such jurisdiction. The securities described herein may or may not be eligible for sale in all jurisdictions or to a certain category of investors. Persons in whose possession this report may come, are required to inform themselves of and to observe such restrictions. Please click here to access our detailed Terms and Conditions, including the Most Important Terms and Conditions.

Additional disclosure only for U.S. persons: JM Financial Institutional Securities has entered into an agreement with JM Financial Securities, Inc. ("JM Financial Securities"), a U.S. registered broker-dealer and member of the Financial Industry Regulatory Authority ("FINRA") in order to conduct certain business in the United States in reliance on the exemption from U.S. broker-dealer registration provided by Rule 15a-6, promulgated under the U.S. Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (the "Exchange Act"), as amended, and as interpreted by the staff of the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission ("SEC") (together "Rule 15a-6").

This research report is distributed in the United States by JM Financial Securities in compliance with Rule 15a-6, and as a "third party research report" for purposes of FINRA Rule 2241. In compliance with Rule 15a-6(a)(3) this research report is distributed only to "major U.S. institutional investors" as defined in Rule 15a-6 and is not intended for use by any person or entity that is not a major U.S. institutional investor. If you have received a copy of this research report and are not a major U.S. institutional investor, you are instructed not to read, rely on, or reproduce the contents hereof, and to destroy this research or return it to JM Financial Institutional Securities or to JM Financial Securities.

This research report is a product of JM Financial Institutional Securities, which is the employer of the research analyst(s) solely responsible for its content. The research analyst(s) preparing this research report is/are resident outside the United States and are not associated persons or employees of any U.S. registered broker-dealer. Therefore, the analyst(s) are not subject to supervision by a U.S. broker-dealer, or otherwise required to satisfy the regulatory licensing requirements of FINRA and may not be subject to the Rule 2241 restrictions on communications with a subject company, public appearances and trading securities held by a research analyst account.

Any U.S. person who is recipient of this report that wishes further information regarding, or to effect any transaction in, any of the securities discussed in this report, must contact, and deal directly through a U.S. registered representative affiliated with a broker-dealer registered with the SEC and a member of FINRA. In the U.S., JM Financial Institutional Securities has an affiliate, JM Financial Securities, Inc. located at 1325 Avenue of the Americas, 27th Floor, Office No. 2715, New York, New York 10019. Telephone +1 (332) 900 4958 which is registered with the SEC and is a member of FINRA and SIPC.

Additional disclosure only for U.K. persons: Neither JM Financial Institutional Securities nor any of its affiliates is authorised in the United Kingdom (U.K.) by the Financial Conduct Authority. As a result, this report is for distribution only to persons who (i) have professional experience in matters relating to investments falling within Article 19(5) of the Financial Services and Markets Act 2000 (Financial Promotion) Order 2005 (as amended, the "Financial Promotion Order"), (ii) are persons falling within Article 49(2)(a) to (d) ("high net worth companies, unincorporated associations etc.") of the Financial Promotion Order, (iii) are outside the United Kingdom, or (iv) are persons to whom an invitation or inducement to engage in investment activity (within the meaning of section 21 of the Financial Services and Markets Act 2000) in connection with the matters to which this report relates may otherwise lawfully be communicated or caused to be communicated (all such persons together being referred to as "relevant persons"). This report is directed only at relevant persons and must not be acted on or relied on by persons who are not relevant persons. Any investment or investment activity to which this report relates is available only to relevant persons and will be engaged in only with relevant persons.

Additional disclosure only for Canadian persons: This report is not, and under no circumstances is to be construed as, an advertisement or a public offering of the securities described herein in Canada or any province or territory thereof. Under no circumstances is this report to be construed as an offer to sell securities or as a solicitation of an offer to buy securities in any jurisdiction of Canada. Any offer or sale of the securities described herein in Canada will be made only under an exemption from the requirements to file a prospectus with the relevant Canadian securities regulators and only by a dealer properly registered under applicable securities laws or, alternatively, pursuant to an exemption from the registration requirement in the relevant province or territory of Canada in which such offer or sale is made. This report is not, and under no circumstances is it to be construed as, a prospectus or an offering memorandum. No securities commission or similar regulatory authority in Canada has reviewed or in any way passed upon these materials, the information contained herein or the merits of the securities described herein and any representation to the contrary is an offence. If you are located in Canada, this report has been made available to you based on your representation that you are an "accredited investor" as such term is defined in National Instrument 45-106 Prospectus Exemptions and a "permitted client" as such term is defined herein to be construed as investment advice in any province or territory of Canada nor should it be construed as being tailored to the needs of the recipient. Canadian recipients are advised that JM Financial Securities, Inc., JM Financial Institutional Securities Limited, their affiliates and authorized agents are not responsible for, nor do they accept, any liability whatsoever for any direct or consequential loss arising from any use of this research report or the information contained herein.