Bikaji Foods International | BUY

Mixed bag; acceleration in ethnic snacks will be key

Bikaji's 2QFY26 performance was inline with our forecasts. Revenue construct was a mixed bag - Organic sales grew in low double digits as festive-led strong growth in packaged sweets (+32.4%) was offset by weakness in core ethnic snacks (+4.6%, we est. GST transition impact of c.4%) and western snacks (down 5.2%) sales. GM delivery surprised positively led by benign RM and higher salience of sweet business which was offset by higher overhead costs (retail business consolidation), resulting in inline EBITDA. Going ahead, with normalisation of trade operations and grammage increase, we expect ethnic snack sales to revert back to double-digit growth in 2H, which along with benign RM should aid earnings growth. We have tweaked our est. by c.3-4% factoring weakness in ethnic snacks and higher costs (due to store expansion). We maintain our positive stance as Bikaji's execution vs. peers in listed packaged snacks space remains

superior both on revenue & profitability. Reiterate BUY with revised TP of INR 830 (60x Dec'27E, earlier INR 850). Acceleration in core ethnic snacks will be key for rerating from current levels.

- Revenue performance largely inline, GST transition impacts core ethnic snack sales: Consolidated sales (ex-PLI) grew 16% YoY to 8.1bn (inline), while organic sales grew in low double digits YoY (excl. sales from THF/Ariba foods) with a volume growth of 10.8% YoY (vs. 7.5% in 1Q). Sales growth for the quarter was temporarily impacted due to GST transition-led headwinds, which resulted into distributor de-stocking in the month of September. Excluding this impact, the salty snacks category was likely to deliver high-single-digit growth (higher vs. reported growth of c.3.4%), implying an impact of c.3-4% on overall sales as per our estimates. Sales in core markets softened vs. previous trajectory and grew by 5.6% YoY, while focus markets grew 12.4% YoY. Exports delivered robust growth of 77.3% YoY (led by US market) as presence increased across various geographies. In terms of SKU mix, family packs sales grew by 18.6% YoY, much faster vs. impulse packs (+3.3% YoY, impacted by GST transition). Focus on direct distribution expansion continued company increased direct coverage by c.18k outlets during 1H, taking direct reach to 3.2L outlets (+18% YoY).
- Packaged sweets surprises positively, while ethnic/western snacks portfolio disappoints: Ethnic Snacks sales grew by 4.5% YoY (GST transition led impact of c.3-4%) while western snacks declined 5.2% YoY (impact of GST transition and increased promotional intensity by competitors). However, the impact of the same was largely offset by better-than-expected performance in packaged sweets (+32.4% YoY, benefiting from early festive season vs. base quarter) and papad (+10.2% YoY). Retail business reported healthy revenue of 280mn (+2.8x vs. LY) led by increase in retail store count to 21 vs. 19 stores in 1QFY26 and 5 stores in 2QFY25.
- Gross margin delivery surprises again; offset by higher staff cost and other expenses resulting in inline EBITDA: Consolidated gross profit (ex-PLI) was up 23.5% YoY with margin expansion of 209bps YoY to 33.8% (JMFe: 33.3%) due to favourable raw material prices and better mix (higher growth in packaged sweets). Staff cost surged sharply by 32.6% YoY and other expenses grew by 17.2% YoY, owing to increase in retail store count. Resultant EBITDA (ex-PLI) grew by 26.1% YoY to INR 1.2bn (largely inline) with margin expansion of 116bps YoY to 14.2% (inline). Reported EBITDA (incl. PLI) grew by 20.1% YoY to INR 1.3bn with margins at 15.7% (+56bps YoY). Quarter had exceptional loss of INR 43.5mn due to fire incident at manufacturing unit. Adjusted PAT grew 18.1% YoY to INR 808m as strong growth in other income (+59% YoY) was offset by higher interest expenses and tax rate for the quarter.

Financial Summary					(INR mn)
Y/E March	FY24A	FY25A	FY26E	FY27E	FY28E
Net Sales	22,344	25,534	29,336	33,751	38,764
Sales Growth (%)	13.8	14.3	14.9	15.0	14.9
EBITDA	3,913	3,282	4,343	4,897	5,124
EBITDA Margin (%)	16.8	12.5	14.5	14.3	13.2
Adjusted Net Profit	2,634	2,005	2,763	3,260	3,543
Diluted EPS (INR)	10.5	8.0	11.0	13.0	14.1
Diluted EPS Growth (%)	89.8	-23.9	37.8	18.0	8.7
ROIC (%)	26.4	15.7	19.0	20.7	21.0
ROE (%)	24.2	15.4	18.3	18.3	17.0
P/E (x)	68.6	90.2	65.5	55.5	51.1
P/B (x)	14.8	13.1	11.1	9.4	8.1
EV/EBITDA (x)	45.9	54.9	41.2	36.0	33.9
Dividend Yield (%)	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2

Source: Company data, JM Financial. Note: Valuations as of 11/Nov/2025



Mehul Desai mehul.desai@jmfl.com | Tel: (91 22) 66303065

Gauray Jogani

gaurav.jogani@jmfl.com | Tel: (91 22) 66303085

Pooja Kubadia

pooja.kubadia@jmfl.com | Tel: (91 22) 66303074

Rajat Gupta

rajat.gupta@jmfl.com | Tel: (91 22) 66303077

Recommendation and Price Target	
Current Reco.	BUY
Previous Reco.	BUY
Current Price Target (12M)	830
Upside/(Downside)	15%
Previous Price Target	850
Change	-2.4%

Key Data – BIKAJI IN	
Current Market Price	INR722
Market cap (bn)	INR181.0/US\$2.0
Free Float	26%
Shares in issue (mn)	250.6
Diluted share (mn)	250.6
3-mon avg daily val (mn)	INR233.5/US\$2.6
52-week range	874/520
Sensex/Nifty	83,871/25,695
INR/US\$	88.6

Price Performance							
%	1M	6M	12M				
Absolute	-0.9	7.1	-16.0				
Relative*	-2.6	1.5	-20.4				

^{*} To the BSE Sensex

JM Financial Research is also available on: Bloomberg - JMFR <GO>, FactSet, LSEG and S&P Capital IQ.

Please see Appendix I at the end of this report for Important Disclosures and Disclaimers and Research Analyst Certification.

Exhibit 1. 2QFY26 result snapshot (consol.): Overall operating performance largely inline; lower than expected depreciation and higher other income drove earnings beat

INR mn	2QFY26	2QFY25	YoY growth	2QFY26E	% variance	1HFY26	1HFY25	YoY growth
Net Sales	8,149	7,034	15.9%	8,102	0.6%	14,520	12,580	15.4%
Other operating income	154	172	-10.5%	150	2.6%	310	342	-9.4%
Revenue from operations	8,303	7,206	15.2%	8,252	0.6%	14,830	12,922	14.8%
Gross profit	2,752	2,229	23.5%	2,698	2.0%	4,879	3,995	22.1%
Gross profit margin %	33.8%	31.7%	209 bps	33.3%	47 bps	33.6%	31.8%	184 bps
Staff cost	526	397	32.6%	462	14.0%	974	737	32.2%
Other expenses	1,098	937	17.2%	1,094	0.4%	1,970	1,617	21.8%
EBITDA	1,282	1,067	20.1%	1,292	-0.8%	2,245	1,983	13.2%
EBITDA margin %	15.7%	15.2%	56 bps	16.0%	-22 bps	15.5%	15.8%	-31 bps
EBITDA - ex. PLI	1157	917	26.1%	1,142	1.3%	1,995	1,678	18.8%
EBITDA margin % - ex. PLI	14.2%	13.0%	116 bps	14.1%	10 bps	13.7%	13.3%	40 bps
Depreciation	237	186	27.7%	243	-2.4%	467	365	28.0%
EBIT	1,045	882	18.5%	1,049	-0.4%	1,778	1,619	9.8%
Interest expense	51	28	81.2%	50	2.6%	98	55	80.5%
Financial other income	123	78	58.7%	100	23.1%	223	148	51.1%
PBT	1,117	931	20.0%	1,099	1.6%	1,902	1,712	11.1%
Taxes	296	247	20.3%	280	5.8%	497	450	10.5%
Minority interest	-21	-6	NM	-5	NM	-35	-11	NM
Reported net profit	798	690	15.6%	824	-3.2%	1,397	1,273	9.7%
Adjusted net profit*	808	684	18.1%	824	-1.9%	1,394	1,262	10.5%

Source: Company, JM Financial. *Note: Adjusted PAT excludes the impact of exceptional items and minority interest.

Exhibit 2. Quarterly performance	e – consolidat	ted basis							
INR mn	2QFY24	3QFY24	4QFY24	1QFY25	2QFY25	3QFY25	4QFY25	1QFY26	2QFY26
Volume growth	5.1%	29.5%	14.3%	16.2%	15.0%	3.0%*	9.0%	7.5%	10.8%
Sales	6,080	6,239	5,208	5,546	7,034	6,974	5,943	6,371	8,149
YoY	6%	23%	13%	15%	16%	12%	14%	15%	16%
Other operating income	7	2	936	170	172	175	167	156	154
Revenue from operations	6,087	6,241	6,144	5,716	7,206	7,149	6,110	6,527	8,303
Gross Profit	2,002	1,967	2,657	1,937	2,401	2,070	2,028	2,282	2,906
Staff cost	311	333	260	340	397	439	410	448	526
Other expenses	814	885	786	681	937	1,076	877	872	1,098
EBITDA	877	750	1,612	916	1,067	555	741	963	1,282
YoY	37%	36%	161%	39%	22%	-26%	-54%	5%	20%
EBITDA (ex-PLI)	877	750	682	761	917	405	592	838	1,157
Depreciation	156	157	154	179	186	205	245	230	237
Interest	29	29	26	26	28	43	48	47	51
Other income	60	58	115	70	78	79	100	100	123
PBT	752	622	1,547	781	931	385	548	786	1,117
YoY	35%	20%	201%	40%	24%	-38%	-65%	1%	20%
Tax	154	162	385	203	247	107	147	200	296
PAT after exceptional item	598	460	1,163	578	684	278	401	585	777
Share of Profit from associates	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Minority Interest	(14)	(6)	0	(5)	(6)	(8)	(46)	(14)	(21)
Reported PAT	612	466	1,162	583	690	286	447	599	798
YoY	47%	14%	205%	40%	13%	-39%	-62%	3%	16%
% to sales	2QFY24	3QFY24	4QFY24	1QFY25	2QFY25	3QFY25	4QFY25	1QFY26	2QFY26
Gross margin (ex-PLI)	32.8%	31.5%	33.0%	31.9%	31.7%	27.2%	31.3%	33.4%	33.8%
Staff cost	5.1%	5.3%	5.0%	6.1%	5.6%	6.3%	6.9%	7.0%	6.5%
Other expenses	13.4%	14.2%	15.1%	12.3%	13.3%	15.4%	14.8%	13.7%	13.5%
EBITDA margin	14.4%	12.0%	31.0%	16.5%	15.2%	8.0%	12.5%	15.1%	15.7%
EBITDA margin (ex-PLI)	14.4%	12.0%	13.1%	13.7%	13.0%	5.8%	10.0%	13.1%	14.2%

Source: Company, JM Financial

^{*7.9%} after adjusting for consumer offer in base quarter

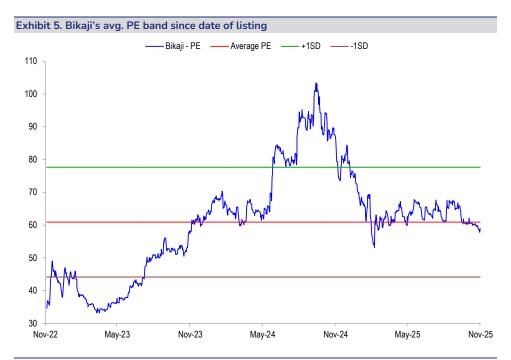
Exhibit 3. Revenue mix – pro	duct-wise								
Sales (INR mn)	2QFY24	3QFY24	4QFY24	1QFY25	2QFY25	3QFY25	4QFY25	1QFY26	2QFY26
Segment sales									
Ethnic Snacks	4,162	3,914	3,808	4,159	4,595	4,326	4,238	4,625	4,805
YoY	10%	15%	11%	16%	10%	11%	11%	11%	5%
Packaged Sweets	1,036	1,135	432	396	1,209	1,262	379	408	1,601
YoY	-13%	83%	14%	2%	17%	11%	-12%	3%	32%
Western Snacks	484	469	446	541	596	473	542	564	565
YoY	9%	10%	14%	26%	23%	1%	22%	4%	-5%
Papad	233	379	443	335	294	415	464	354	324
YoY	-6%	9%	23%	14%	26%	9%	5%	6%	10%
Others	165	342	79	115*	340	498	320*	419*	854*
Total	6,080	6,239	5,208	5,546	7,034	6,974	5,943	6,371	8,149

Source: Company, JM Financial

^{*}Note: Includes revenue from retail business of INR 280mn in 2QFY26, INR 212mn in 1QFY26, INR 203mn in 4QFY25, INR 74mn in 2QFY25 and INR 54mn in 1QFY25.

Exhibit 4. Retail business metrics						
Particulars	1QFY25	2QFY25	3QFY25	4QFY25	1QFY26	2QFY26
Revenue (INR mn)	54	74	NA	203	212	280
Store Count	3	5	NA	13	19	21

Source: Company, JM Financial



Source: Company, Bloomberg, JM Financial

Exhibit 6. Revision in e	stimates								
INR mn	Revised				Earlier			Change (%)	
INK IIII	FY26E	FY27E	FY28E	FY26E	FY27E	FY28E	FY26E	FY27E	FY28E
Sales	29,336	33,751	38,764	29,708	34,304	39,430	-1.3%	-1.6%	-1.7%
EBITDA	4,343	4,897	5,124	4,370	5,054	5,329	-0.6%	-3.1%	-3.9%
PAT	2,763	3,260	3,543	2,781	3,364	3,683	-0.7%	-3.1%	-3.8%
EPS	11.0	13.0	14.1	11.1	13.4	14.7	-0.7%	-3.1%	-3.8%

Source: Company, JM Financial

Financial Tables (Consolidated)

Income Statement				(II	NR mn)
Y/E March	FY24A	FY25A	FY26E	FY27E	FY28E
Net Sales	22,344	25,534	29,336	33,751	38,764
Sales Growth	13.8%	14.3%	14.9%	15.0%	14.9%
Other Operating Income	949	684	572	576	80
Total Revenue	23,293	26,219	29,909	34,327	38,844
Cost of Goods Sold/Op. Exp	15,085	17,746	19,509	22,512	25,856
Personnel Cost	1,167	1,585	1,950	2,242	2,556
Other Expenses	3,128	3,605	4,107	4,676	5,309
EBITDA	3,913	3,282	4,343	4,897	5,124
EBITDA Margin	16.8%	12.5%	14.5%	14.3%	13.2%
EBITDA Growth	83.5%	-16.1%	32.3%	12.7%	4.6%
Depn. & Amort.	601	815	989	1,038	1,096
EBIT	3,313	2,467	3,354	3,859	4,028
Other Income	273	329	459	597	790
Finance Cost	106	151	198	181	169
PBT before Excep. & Forex	3,479	2,645	3,615	4,275	4,649
Excep. & Forex Inc./Loss(-)	0	0	0	0	0
PBT	3,479	2,645	3,615	4,275	4,649
Taxes	845	701	922	1,090	1,185
Extraordinary Inc./Loss(-)	0	0	0	0	0
Assoc. Profit/Min. Int.(-)	-22	-65	-70	-75	-80
Reported Net Profit	2,657	2,008	2,763	3,260	3,543
Adjusted Net Profit	2,634	2,005	2,763	3,260	3,543
Net Margin	11.3%	7.6%	9.2%	9.5%	9.1%
Diluted Share Cap. (mn)	250.4	250.6	250.6	250.6	250.6
Diluted EPS (INR)	10.5	8.0	11.0	13.0	14.1
Diluted EPS Growth	89.8%	-23.9%	37.8%	18.0%	8.7%
Total Dividend + Tax	250	251	276	326	354
Dividend Per Share (INR)	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.4

Balance Sheet					(INR mn)
Y/E March	FY24A	FY25A	FY26E	FY27E	FY28E
Shareholders' Fund	12,184	13,832	16,319	19,253	22,442
Share Capital	250	251	251	251	251
Reserves & Surplus	11,933	13,581	16,068	19,002	22,191
Preference Share Capital	0	0	0	0	0
Minority Interest	-22	974	974	974	974
Total Loans	1,187	1,535	1,238	999	807
Def. Tax Liab. / Assets (-)	378	487	487	487	487
Total - Equity & Liab.	13,726	16,828	19,017	21,712	24,709
Net Fixed Assets	7,764	10,068	9,632	9,280	8,988
Gross Fixed Assets	9,925	11,184	11,712	12,370	13,146
Intangible Assets	50	911	911	911	911
Less: Depn. & Amort.	2,591	3,251	4,240	5,278	6,375
Capital WIP	378	1,225	1,249	1,277	1,306
Investments	313	560	560	560	560
Current Assets	6,745	7,872	10,632	13,954	17,543
Inventories	821	1,079	1,206	1,387	1,593
Sundry Debtors	1,035	1,009	1,165	1,341	1,540
Cash & Bank Balances	2,606	3,172	4,213	6,602	9,138
Loans & Advances	863	469	1,613	1,856	2,132
Other Current Assets	1,420	2,143	2,435	2,768	3,140
Current Liab. & Prov.	1,096	1,673	1,808	2,082	2,383
Current Liabilities	1,011	1,527	1,702	1,960	2,245
Provisions & Others	85	146	106	122	138
Net Current Assets	5,649	6,199	8,825	11,872	15,160
Total – Assets	13,726	16,828	19,017	21,712	24,709

Source: Company, JM Financial

Source:	Company, JM F	ınancıal

Cash Flow Statement				(II	NR mn)
Y/E March	FY24A	FY25A	FY26E	FY27E	FY28E
Profit before Tax	3,479	2,645	3,615	4,275	4,649
Depn. & Amort.	601	815	989	1,038	1,096
Net Interest Exp. / Inc. (-)	-167	-178	-261	-416	-621
Inc (-) / Dec in WCap.	-761	-848	-1,560	-663	-755
Others	51	146	0	0	0
Taxes Paid	-757	-646	-946	-1,085	-1,183
Operating Cash Flow	2,447	1,935	1,837	3,148	3,186
Capex	-1,270	-1,210	-528	-658	-775
Free Cash Flow	1,177	725	1,309	2,490	2,411
Inc (-) / Dec in Investments	-574	-582	0	0	0
Others	-145	486	459	597	790
Investing Cash Flow	-1,988	-1,306	-69	-61	15
Inc / Dec (-) in Capital	128	94	0	0	0
Dividend + Tax thereon	-187	-250	-276	-326	-354
Inc / Dec (-) in Loans	-271	-99	-298	-239	-192
Others	-209	-302	-153	-133	-118
Financing Cash Flow	-539	-557	-726	-698	-665
Inc / Dec (-) in Cash	-81	71	1,041	2,389	2,536
Opening Cash Balance	2,686	3,100	3,172	4,213	6,602
Closing Cash Balance	2,606	3,172	4,213	6,602	9,138

_	_		
Source:	Company,	JM	Financial

Dupont Analysis				
FY24A	FY25A	FY26E	FY27E	FY28E
11.3%	7.6%	9.2%	9.5%	9.1%
1.9	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7
1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1
24.2%	15.4%	18.3%	18.3%	17.0%
Key Ratios				
FY24A	FY25A	FY26E	FY27E	FY28E
48.7	55.2	65.1	76.8	89.6
26.4%	15.7%	19.0%	20.7%	21.0%
24.2%	15.4%	18.3%	18.3%	17.0%
-0.1	-0.1	-0.2	-0.3	-0.4
68.6	90.2	65.5	55.5	51.1
14.8	13.1	11.1	9.4	8.1
45.9	54.9	41.2	36.0	33.9
7.7	6.9	6.0	5.1	4.5
16	14	14	14	14
13	15	15	15	15
19	24	24	24	24
	11.3% 1.9 1.2 24.2% FY24A 48.7 26.4% 24.2% -0.1 68.6 14.8 45.9 7.7 16 13	11.3% 7.6% 1.9 1.7 1.2 1.2 24.2% 15.4% FY24A FY25A 48.7 55.2 26.4% 15.7% 24.2% 15.4% -0.1 -0.1 68.6 90.2 14.8 13.1 45.9 54.9 7.7 6.9 16 14 13 15	11.3% 7.6% 9.2% 1.9 1.7 1.7 1.2 1.2 1.2 24.2% 15.4% 18.3% FY24A FY25A FY26E 48.7 55.2 65.1 26.4% 15.7% 19.0% 24.2% 15.4% 18.3% -0.1 -0.1 -0.2 68.6 90.2 65.5 14.8 13.1 11.1 45.9 54.9 41.2 7.7 6.9 6.0 16 14 14 13 15 15	11.3% 7.6% 9.2% 9.5% 1.9 1.7 1.7 1.7 1.2 1.2 1.2 1.1 24.2% 15.4% 18.3% 18.3% FY24A FY25A FY26E FY27E 48.7 55.2 65.1 76.8 26.4% 15.7% 19.0% 20.7% 24.2% 15.4% 18.3% 18.3% -0.1 -0.1 -0.2 -0.3 68.6 90.2 65.5 55.5 14.8 13.1 11.1 9.4 45.9 54.9 41.2 36.0 7.7 6.9 6.0 5.1 16 14 14 14 13 15 15 15

Source: Company, JM Financial

listory of Re	commendation and	l Target Price	
Date	Recommendation	Target Price	% Chg.
24-Feb-23	Buy	440	
24-May-23	Buy	440	0.0
1-Aug-23	Buy	540	22.7
6-Sep-23	Buy	575	6.5
6-Nov-23	Buy	565	-1.7
3-Feb-24	Buy	600	6.2
11-Mar-24	Buy	600	0.0
24-May-24	Buy	600	0.0
25-Jul-24	Buy	780	30.0
25-Oct-24	Buy	960	23.1
7-Feb-25	Buy	770	-19.8
7-Mar-25	Buy	770	0.0
4-Apr-25	Buy	795	3.2
16-May-25	Buy	790	-0.6
4-Jul-25	Buy	790	0.0
24-Jul-25	Buy	850	7.6
17-Aug-25	Buy	850	0.0
8-Oct-25	Buy	850	0.0

Recommendation History



APPENDIX I

JM Financial Institutional Securities Limited

Corporate Identity Number: U67100MH2017PLC296081

Member of BSE Ltd. and National Stock Exchange of India Ltd.

SEBI Registration Nos.: Stock Broker - INZ000163434, Research Analyst - INH000000610

Registered Office: 7th Floor, Cnergy, Appasaheb Marathe Marg, Prabhadevi, Mumbai 400 025, India.

Board: +91 22 6630 3030 | Fax: +91 22 6630 3488 | Email: jmfinancial.research@jmfl.com | www.jmfl.com

Compliance Officer: Ms. Ashley Johnson | Tel: +91 22 6224 1862 | Email: ashley.johnson@jmfl.com Grievance Officer: Ms. Ashley Johnson | Tel: +91 22 6224 1862 | Email: instcompliance@jmfl.com

Investment in securities market are subject to market risks. Read all the related documents carefully before investing.

New Rating System	New Rating System: Definition of ratings		
Rating	Meaning		
BUY	Expected return >= 15% over the next twelve months.		
ADD	Expected return >= 5% and < 15% over the next twelve months.		
REDUCE	Expected return >= -10% and < 5% over the next twelve months.		
SELL	Expected return < -10% over the next twelve months.		

Note: For REITs (Real Estate Investment Trust) and InvIT (Infrastructure Investment Trust) total expected returns include dividends or DPU (distribution per unit)

Previous Rating System: Definition of ratings				
Rating	Meaning			
BUY	Total expected returns of more than 10% for stocks with market capitalisation in excess of INR 200 billion and REITs* and more than 15%			
	for all other stocks, over the next twelve months. Total expected return includes dividend yields.			
	Price expected to move in the range of 10% downside to 10% upside from the current market price for stocks with market			
HOLD	capitalisation in excess of INR 200 billion and REITs* and in the range of 10% downside to 15% upside from the current market price			
	for all other stocks, over the next twelve months.			
SELL	Price expected to move downwards by more than 10% from the current market price over the next twelve months.			

^{*} REITs refers to Real Estate Investment Trusts.

Research Analyst(s) Certification

The Research Analyst(s), with respect to each issuer and its securities covered by them in this research report, certify that:

All of the views expressed in this research report accurately reflect his or her or their personal views about all of the issuers and their securities; and

No part of his or her or their compensation was, is, or will be directly or indirectly related to the specific recommendations or views expressed in this research report.

Important Disclosures

This research report has been prepared by JM Financial Institutional Securities Limited (JM Financial Institutional Securities) to provide information about the company(ies) and sector(s), if any, covered in the report and may be distributed by it and/or its associates solely for the purpose of information of the select recipient of this report. This report and/or any part thereof, may not be duplicated in any form and/or reproduced or redistributed without the prior written consent of JM Financial Institutional Securities. This report has been prepared independent of the companies covered herein.

JM Financial Institutional Securities is registered with the Securities and Exchange Board of India (SEBI) as a Research Analyst and a Stock Broker having trading memberships of the BSE Ltd. (BSE) and National Stock Exchange of India Ltd. (NSE). No material disciplinary action has been taken by SEBI against JM Financial Institutional Securities in the past two financial years which may impact the investment decision making of the investor. Registration granted by SEBI and certification from the National Institute of Securities Market (NISM) in no way guarantee performance of JM Financial Institutional Securities or provide any assurance of returns to investors.

JM Financial Institutional Securities renders stock broking services primarily to institutional investors and provides the research services to its institutional clients/investors. JM Financial Institutional Securities and its associates are part of a multi-service, integrated investment banking, investment management, brokerage and financing group. JM Financial Institutional Securities and/or its associates might have provided or may provide services in respect of managing offerings of securities, corporate finance, investment banking, mergers & acquisitions, broking, financing or any other advisory services to the company(ies) covered herein. JM Financial Institutional Securities and/or its associates might have received during the past twelve months or may receive compensation from the company(ies) mentioned in this report for rendering any of the above services.

JM Financial Institutional Securities and/or its associates, their directors and employees may; (a) from time to time, have a long or short position in, and buy or sell the securities of the company(ies) mentioned herein or (b) be engaged in any other transaction involving such securities and earn brokerage or other compensation or act as a market maker in the financial instruments of the company(ies) covered under this report or (c) act as an advisor or lender/borrower to, or may have any financial interest in, such company(ies) or (d) considering the nature of business/activities that JM Financial Institutional Securities is engaged in, it may have potential conflict of interest at the time of publication of this report on the subject company(ies).

Neither JM Financial Institutional Securities nor its associates or the Research Analyst(s) named in this report or his/her relatives individually own one per cent or more securities of the company(ies) covered under this report, at the relevant date as specified in the SEBI (Research Analysts) Regulations, 2014.

The Research Analyst(s) principally responsible for the preparation of this research report and their immediate relatives are prohibited from buying or selling debt or equity securities, including but not limited to any option, right, warrant, future, long or short position issued by company(ies) covered under this report. The Research Analyst(s) principally responsible for the preparation of this research report or their immediate relatives (as defined under SEBI (Research Analysts) Regulations, 2014); (a) do not have any financial interest in the company(ies) covered under this report or (b) did not receive any compensation from the company(ies) covered under this report, or from any third party, in connection with this report or (c) do not have any other material conflict of interest at the time of publication of this report. Research Analyst(s) are not serving as an officer, director or employee of the company(ies) covered under this report.

While reasonable care has been taken in the preparation of this report, it does not purport to be a complete description of the securities, markets or developments referred to herein, and JM Financial Institutional Securities does not warrant its accuracy or completeness. JM Financial Institutional Securities may not be in any way responsible for any loss or damage that may arise to any person from any inadvertent error in the information contained in this report. This report is provided for information only and is not an investment advice and must not alone be taken as the basis for an investment decision.

This research report is based on the fundamental research/analysis conducted by the Research Analyst(s) named herein. Accordingly, this report has been prepared by studying/focusing on the fundamentals of the company(ies) covered in this report and other macro-economic factors. JM Financial Institutional Securities may have also issued or may issue, research reports and/or recommendations based on the technical/quantitative analysis of the company(ies) covered in this report by studying and using charts of the stock's price movement, trading volume and/or other volatility parameters. As a result, the views/recommendations expressed in such technical research reports could be inconsistent or even contrary to the views contained in this report.

The investment discussed or views expressed or recommendations/opinions given herein may not be suitable for all investors. The user assumes the entire risk of any use made of this information. The information contained herein may be changed without notice and JM Financial Institutional Securities reserves the right to make modifications and alterations to this statement as they may deem fit from time to time.

This report is neither an offer nor solicitation of an offer to buy and/or sell any securities mentioned herein and/or not an official confirmation of any transaction.

This report is not directed or intended for distribution to, or use by any person or entity who is a citizen or resident of or located in any locality, state, country or other jurisdiction, where such distribution, publication, availability or use would be contrary to law, regulation or which would subject JM Financial Institutional Securities and/or its affiliated company(ies) to any registration or licensing requirement within such jurisdiction. The securities described herein may or may not be eligible for sale in all jurisdictions or to a certain category of investors. Persons in whose possession this report may come, are required to inform themselves of and to observe such restrictions. Please click here to access our detailed Terms and Conditions, including the Most Important Terms and Conditions.

Additional disclosure only for U.S. persons: JM Financial Institutional Securities has entered into an agreement with JM Financial Securities, Inc. ("JM Financial Securities"), a U.S. registered broker-dealer and member of the Financial Industry Regulatory Authority ("FINRA") in order to conduct certain business in the United States in reliance on the exemption from U.S. broker-dealer registration provided by Rule 15a-6, promulgated under the U.S. Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (the "Exchange Act"), as amended, and as interpreted by the staff of the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission ("SEC") (together "Rule 15a-6").

This research report is distributed in the United States by JM Financial Securities in compliance with Rule 15a-6, and as a "third party research report" for purposes of FINRA Rule 2241. In compliance with Rule 15a-6(a)(3) this research report is distributed only to "major U.S. institutional investors" as defined in Rule 15a-6 and is not intended for use by any person or entity that is not a major U.S. institutional investor. If you have received a copy of this research report and are not a major U.S. institutional investor, you are instructed not to read, rely on, or reproduce the contents hereof, and to destroy this research or return it to JM Financial Institutional Securities or to JM Financial Securities.

This research report is a product of JM Financial Institutional Securities, which is the employer of the research analyst(s) solely responsible for its content. The research analyst(s) preparing this research report is/are resident outside the United States and are not associated persons or employees of any U.S. registered broker-dealer. Therefore, the analyst(s) are not subject to supervision by a U.S. broker-dealer, or otherwise required to satisfy the regulatory licensing requirements of FINRA and may not be subject to the Rule 2241 restrictions on communications with a subject company, public appearances and trading securities held by a research analyst account.

Any U.S. person who is recipient of this report that wishes further information regarding, or to effect any transaction in, any of the securities discussed in this report, must contact, and deal directly through a U.S. registered representative affiliated with a broker-dealer registered with the SEC and a member of FINRA. In the U.S., JM Financial Institutional Securities has an affiliate, JM Financial Securities, Inc. located at 1325 Avenue of the Americas, 27th Floor, Office No. 2715, New York, New York 10019. Telephone +1 (332) 900 4958 which is registered with the SEC and is a member of FINRA and SIPC.

Additional disclosure only for U.K. persons: Neither JM Financial Institutional Securities nor any of its affiliates is authorised in the United Kingdom (U.K.) by the Financial Conduct Authority. As a result, this report is for distribution only to persons who (i) have professional experience in matters relating to investments falling within Article 19(5) of the Financial Services and Markets Act 2000 (Financial Promotion) Order 2005 (as amended, the "Financial Promotion Order"), (ii) are persons falling within Article 49(2)(a) to (d) ("high net worth companies, unincorporated associations etc.") of the Financial Promotion Order, (iii) are outside the United Kingdom, or (iv) are persons to whom an invitation or inducement to engage in investment activity (within the meaning of section 21 of the Financial Services and Markets Act 2000) in connection with the matters to which this report relates may otherwise lawfully be communicated or caused to be communicated (all such persons together being referred to as "relevant persons"). This report is directed only at relevant persons and must not be acted on or relied on by persons who are not relevant persons. Any investment or investment activity to which this report relates is available only to relevant persons and will be engaged in only with relevant persons.

Additional disclosure only for Canadian persons: This report is not, and under no circumstances is to be construed as, an advertisement or a public offering of the securities described herein in Canada or any province or territory thereof. Under no circumstances is this report to be construed as an offer to sell securities or as a solicitation of an offer to buy securities in any jurisdiction of Canada. Any offer or sale of the securities described herein in Canada will be made only under an exemption from the requirements to file a prospectus with the relevant Canadian securities regulators and only by a dealer properly registered under applicable securities laws or, alternatively, pursuant to an exemption from the registration requirement in the relevant province or territory of Canada in which such offer or sale is made. This report is not, and under no circumstances is it to be construed as, a prospectus or an offering memorandum. No securities commission or similar regulatory authority in Canada has reviewed or in any way passed upon these materials, the information contained herein or the merits of the securities described herein and any representation to the contrary is an offence. If you are located in Canada, this report has been made available to you based on your representation that you are an "accredited investor" as such term is defined in National Instrument 45-106 Prospectus Exemptions and a "permitted client" as such term is defined herein to be construed as investment advice in any province or territory of Canada nor should it be construed as being tailored to the needs of the recipient. Canadian recipients are advised that JM Financial Securities, Inc., JM Financial Institutional Securities Limited, their affiliates and authorized agents are not responsible for, nor do they accept, any liability whatsoever for any direct or consequential loss arising from any use of this research report or the information contained herein.