# IndiaMART InterMESH | BUY

### Favourable risk-reward; upgrade to BUY

We upgrade INMART to BUY from SELL earlier following ~28% correction since our last published note. As expected, the stock has seen significant de-rating due to sharp deceleration in collections growth in 2QFY25 and muted paying supplier additions over the past 6 quarters. While we do not see material improvement in these key metrics in 3Q, from a medium-term perspective we see collections in the standalone business growing around low teens vs. 5% YoY in 2Q, supported by mid-single growth in both paying suppliers as well as realisation. Consol. EBITDA margin could also remain elevated (34-36%) in the absence of meaningful growth investments. Post the recent correction, the stock is trading at 28x NTM PER (ex-cash and other income), c.50% discount to own 5-year average of 56x. For a stock, with FCFF yield (including other income) of >6% on FY26 estimates, this should cap downside in our opinion. We raise margin forecasts and roll forward for a revised Mar'26 TP of INR 2,450 (TP implies FY26/27 ex-cash & other income PER of 30x/26x).

- and we do not see an improvement in that trend in 3QFY25 as well due to unfavourable seasonality and continued high churn rates in the Silver category. Our estimate of 1.8k QoQ paying supplier additions in the core classifieds business is well below the long-term historical average of ~4.5k. Moreover, high churn will again weigh on the company's upsell funnel, leading to an adverse impact on average collections per paying supplier (mere +1% YoY in 2Q as well). We, therefore, forecast muted collections growth of 6% YoY in 3Q (vs. 5% YoY last quarter). While revenue growth could be better than collections at 15.5% YoY (+1.4% QoQ) due to robust deferred revenue, it continues to slow down from 30.8%/21.5%/17.7% in FY23/FY24/1HFY25. On the other hand, savings on sales incentives/servicing costs in the absence of material improvement in paying suppliers could lead to EBITDA margin expanding by ~8ppts YoY. As a result, Consol. EBITDA could expand ~50% YoY in 3Q.
- Medium-term collections growth can be around low teens: Since April'24, we have been highlighting that INMART's core classifieds business would be a low-to-mid-teens collections growth story vs. historical CAGR of 20%+. But standalone collections of 5% YoY in 2Q was a shocker and likely related to a few sales execution issues that are likely to be addressed over the next 2-3 quarters. If INMART adds 2.5-3k paying suppliers/ qtr in FY26, it will lead to mid-single digit paying supplier growth. Moreover, realisation can improve at similar rate assuming some bit of stability in Silver supplier churn and normal price hikes in Platinum category. Hence, from a medium-term perspective, we remain convinced that INMART's Consol. collections growth can recover to low teens in FY26.
- Favourable risk-reward; upgrade to BUY: Post the recent correction, INMART is trading at 28x NTM PER (ex-cash and other income), c.50% discount to own 5-year average of 56x. For a stock, with FCFF yield (including other income) of >6% on FY26 estimates, this should cap downside in our opinion. While we maintain topline estimates, margin upgrades drive FY25-27 EPS estimates up by 2-5%. We roll forward to Mar'26 for a revised DCF-based TP of INR 2,450.

JM	<b>FINANCIAL</b>

Swapnil Potdukhe

swapnil.potdukhe@jmfl.com | Tel: (91 22) 62241876

Sachin Dixit

sachin.dixit@jmfl.com | Tel: (91 22) 66303078

Atul Borse

atul.borse@jmfl.com | Tel: (91 22) 66303134

Eksha Modi

eksha.modi@jmfl.com | Tel: (91 22) 66303054

Recommendation and Price Target	
Current Reco.	BUY
Previous Reco.	SELL
Current Price Target (12M)	2,450
Upside/(Downside)	13.2%
Previous Price Target	2,350
Change	4.3%

Key Data – INMART IN	
Current Market Price	INR2,165
Market cap (bn)	INR135.1/US\$1.6
Free Float	51%
Shares in issue (mn)	60.1
Diluted share (mn)	60.1
3-mon avg daily val (mn)	INR924.7/US\$10.8
52-week range	3,199/2,200
Sensex/Nifty	79,223/24,005
INR/US\$	85.8

Price Performan	ce		
%	1M	6M	12M
Absolute	-5.0	-16.6	-18.0
Relative*	-2.0	-15.8	-25.4

\* To the BSE Sensex

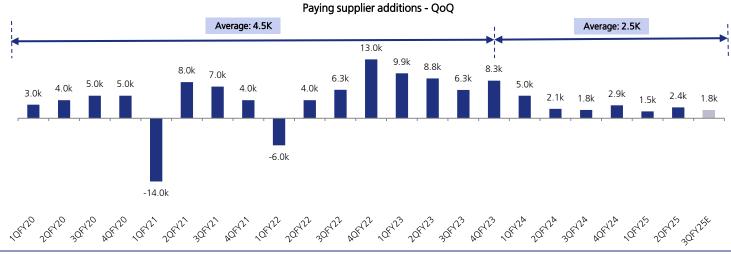
Financial Summary					(INR mn)
Y/E March	FY23A	FY24A	FY25E	FY26E	FY27E
Net Sales	9,854	11,968	13,906	15,440	17,049
Sales Growth (%)	30.8	21.5	16.2	11.0	10.4
EBITDA	2,679	3,314	4,971	5,444	5,887
EBITDA Margin (%)	27.2	27.7	35.7	35.3	34.5
Adjusted Net Profit	2,838	3,358	4,822	5,018	5,512
Diluted EPS (INR)	46.2	55.4	80.2	83.5	91.7
Diluted EPS Growth (%)	-4.5	19.8	44.9	4.1	9.8
ROIC (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ROE (%)	14.4	17.7	25.2	22.2	21.0
P/E (x)	48.7	40.6	28.1	27.0	24.5
P/B (x)	6.7	7.8	6.5	5.5	4.8
EV/EBITDA (x)	41.7	33.7	21.4	18.4	16.0
Dividend Yield (%)	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.3	1.6

Source: Company data, JM Financial. Note: Valuations as of 03/Jan/2025

JM Financial Research is also available on: Bloomberg - JMFR <GO>, Thomson Publisher & Reuters, S&P Capital IQ, FactSet and Visible Alpha

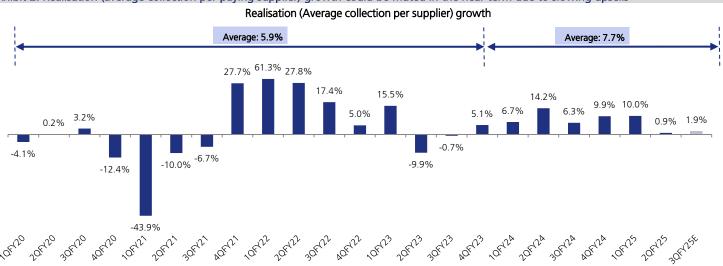
Please see Appendix I at the end of this report for Important Disclosures and Disclaimers and Research Analyst Certification.

Exhibit 1. Unfavourable seasonality and continued high churn rates in the Silver category continue to weigh on paying suppliers trends



Source: Company, JM Financial

Exhibit 2. Realisation (average collection per paying supplier) growth could be muted in the near term due to slowing upsells



Source: Company, JM Financial

Exhibit 3. Collections growth can marginally improve though it will be way below historical average collections growth

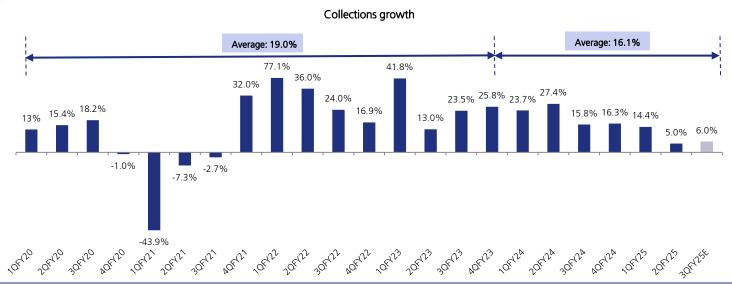
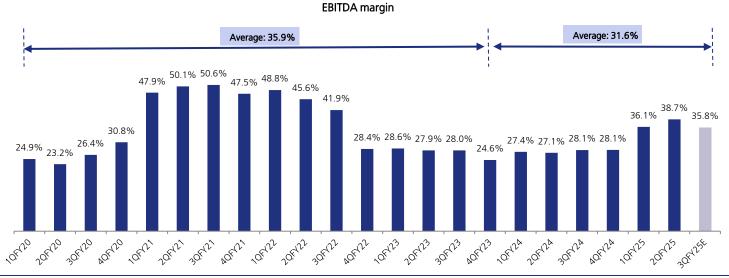
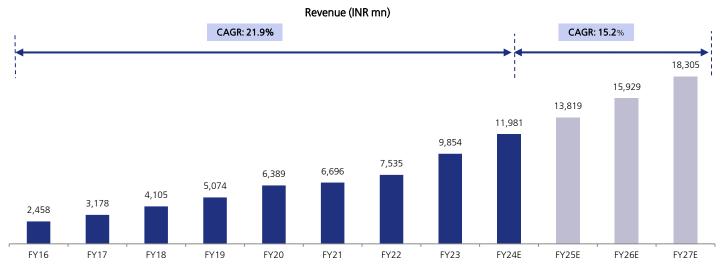


Exhibit 4. Consolidated EBITDA margin trend



Source: Company, JM Financial

Exhibit 5. We believe medium-term revenue growth for INMART is likely to slow down to mid-teens vs. historical CAGR of c.22%



Source: Company, JM Financial

Exhibit 6. We believe revenue growth slowdown for INMART is driven by slowing expansion in its paying supplier base as structurally B2B classifieds have limited potential to monetise MSMEs, even under monopolistic market conditions

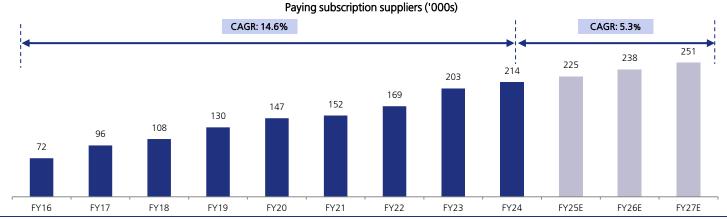
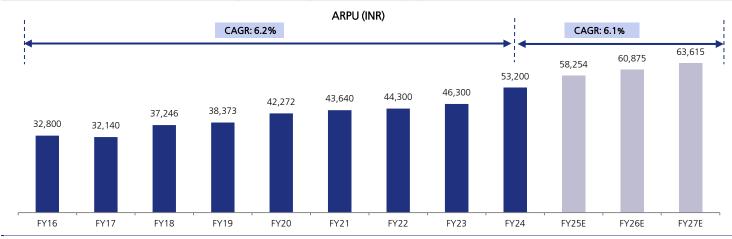
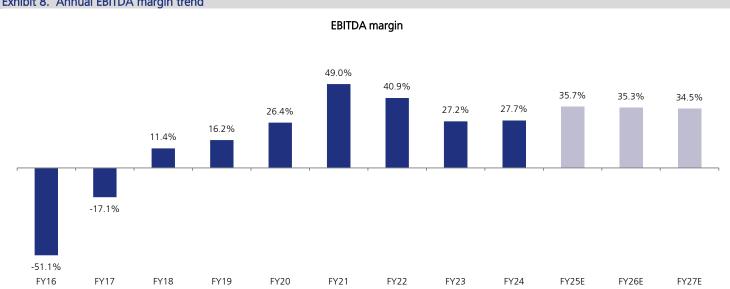


Exhibit 7. INMART's medium-term realisation growth (average revenue per paying supplier) should be stable at around 6%



Source: Company, JM Financial

Exhibit 8. Annual EBITDA margin trend



## Upgrade to BUY; target price raised to INR 2,450

Exhibit 9. What has changed in our forecasts and assumptions?										
	Old			New			Change			
FY25E	FY26E	FY27E	FY25E	FY26E	FY27E	FY25E	FY26E	FY27E		
13,906	15,440	17,049	13,906	15,440	17,049	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%		
16.2%	11.0%	10.4%	16.2%	11.0%	10.4%	0bp	0bp	0bp		
4,914	5,322	5,632	4,971	5,444	5,887	1.2%	2.3%	4.5%		
35.3%	34.5%	33.0%	35.7%	35.3%	34.5%	41bp	79bp	150bp		
4,584	4,973	5,262	4,642	5,095	5,518	1.3%	2.5%	4.9%		
33.0%	32.2%	30.9%	33.4%	33.0%	32.4%	41bp	79bp	150bp		
4,585	4,935	5,339	4,822	5,018	5,512	5.2%	1.7%	3.2%		
76.25	82.07	88.80	80.20	83.46	91.67	5.2%	1.7%	3.2%		
	FY25E 13,906 16.2% 4,914 35.3% 4,584 33.0% 4,585	Old           FY25E         FY26E           13,906         15,440           16.2%         11.0%           4,914         5,322           35.3%         34.5%           4,584         4,973           33.0%         32.2%           4,585         4,935	Old           FY25E         FY26E         FY27E           13,906         15,440         17,049           16.2%         11.0%         10.4%           4,914         5,322         5,632           35.3%         34.5%         33.0%           4,584         4,973         5,262           33.0%         32.2%         30.9%           4,585         4,935         5,339	Old           FY25E         FY26E         FY27E         FY25E           13,906         15,440         17,049         13,906           16.2%         11.0%         10.4%         16.2%           4,914         5,322         5,632         4,971           35.3%         34.5%         33.0%         35.7%           4,584         4,973         5,262         4,642           33.0%         32.2%         30.9%         33.4%           4,585         4,935         5,339         4,822	Old         New           FY25E         FY26E         FY27E         FY25E         FY26E           13,906         15,440         17,049         13,906         15,440           16.2%         11.0%         10.4%         16.2%         11.0%           4,914         5,322         5,632         4,971         5,444           35.3%         34.5%         33.0%         35.7%         35.3%           4,584         4,973         5,262         4,642         5,095           33.0%         32.2%         30.9%         33.4%         33.0%           4,585         4,935         5,339         4,822         5,018	Old         New           FY25E         FY26E         FY27E         FY25E         FY26E         FY27E           13,906         15,440         17,049         13,906         15,440         17,049           16.2%         11.0%         10.4%         16.2%         11.0%         10.4%           4,914         5,322         5,632         4,971         5,444         5,887           35.3%         34.5%         33.0%         35.7%         35.3%         34.5%           4,584         4,973         5,262         4,642         5,095         5,518           33.0%         32.2%         30.9%         33.4%         33.0%         32.4%           4,585         4,935         5,339         4,822         5,018         5,512	FY25E         FY26E         FY27E         FY25E         FY26E         FY27E         FY25E         FY26E         FY27E         FY25E           13,906         15,440         17,049         13,906         15,440         17,049         0.0%           16.2%         11.0%         10.4%         16.2%         11.0%         10.4%         0bp           4,914         5,322         5,632         4,971         5,444         5,887         1.2%           35.3%         34.5%         33.0%         35.7%         35.3%         34.5%         41bp           4,584         4,973         5,262         4,642         5,095         5,518         1.3%           33.0%         32.2%         30.9%         33.4%         33.0%         32.4%         41bp           4,585         4,935         5,339         4,822         5,018         5,512         5.2%	New         Change           FY25E         FY26E         FY27E         FY26E         FY27E         FY26E         FY27E         FY25E         FY26E         FY27E         FY25E         FY26E         FY27E         FY25E         FY26E         FY27E         FY25E         FY26E         FY26E         FY27E         FY25E         FY26E         FY26E         FY27E         FY26E         FY2		

Source: JM Financial

Exhibit 10. JMFe vs. Consensus										
	JMFe				Consensus			JMFe vs Consensus		
(INR mn)	FY25E	FY26E	FY27E	FY25E	FY26E	FY27E	FY25E	FY26E	FY27E	
Revenue	13,906	15,440	17,049	13,936	15,913	18,497	-0.2%	-3.0%	-7.8%	
EBITDA	4,971	5,444	5,887	4,962	5,367	6,231	0.2%	1.4%	-5.5%	
EBITDA margin	35.7%	35.3%	34.5%	35.6%	33.7%	33.7%	14bp	153bp	85bp	
Adj. PAT	4,822	5,018	5,512	4,752	5,132	5,970	1.5%	-2.2%	-7.7%	
EPS (INR)	80.20	83.46	91.67	79.68	86.22	99.83	0.6%	-3.2%	-8.2%	

Source: Bloomberg, JM Financial

Exhibit 11. DCF assumption	S										
All numbers are in INR mn	FY24	FY25E	FY26E	FY27E	FY28E	FY29E	FY34E	FY41E	CAGR FY24-29E	CAGR FY29E-34E	CAGR FY34E-41E
Net revenue	11,968	13,906	15,440	17,049	18,791	20,674	31,980	48,913	11.6%	9.1%	8.9%
EBITDA	3,314	4,971	5,444	5,887	6,564	7,305	11,555	17,772	17.1%	9.6%	9.0%
EBIT	2,949	4,642	5,095	5,518	6,165	6,914	11,202	17,465	18.6%	10.1%	9.3%
Cash flow analysis											
EBIT - post tax	2,167	3,495	3,811	4,128	4,612	5,171	8,379	13,064	19.0%	10.1%	9.3%
Depreciation & amortization	365	330	349	369	399	391	353	307			
Capital expenditure	-197	-314	-369	-435	-381	-373	-337	-293			
Change in working capital	2,937	1,624	2,189	2,362	3,326	3,198	2,858	2,725			
Free cash flow to firm	5,272	5,135	5,980	6,424	7,956	8,387	11,252	15,803	9.7%	6.1%	7.0%
DCF: Now	0	0	0	5,736	6,340	5,968	4,542	2,883			

Source: JM Financial

Exhibit 12. Key DCF assumptions WACC	12.00/
WACC	12.0%
Revenue CAGR (FY24-FY41E)	8.6%
Average EBITDA Margin (FY24-FY41E)	35.4%
Tax Rate	25.2%
FCFF CAGR (FY24-FY41E)	6.7%
NPV of cash flow (FY24-FY41E)	69,665
Perpetual growth (%)	5.0%
Implied Exit FCF multiple (x)	14.3x
Terminal value (INR mn)	43,252
Enterprise value (INR mn)	1,12,918
Terminal value as % of Enterprise Value	38%
Net debt (INR mn, Mar'26)	-34,572
Equity value (INR mn)	1,47,490
Number of shares outstanding (diluted, million)	60.1
Equity value per share (INR)	2,450
Source: JM Financial	

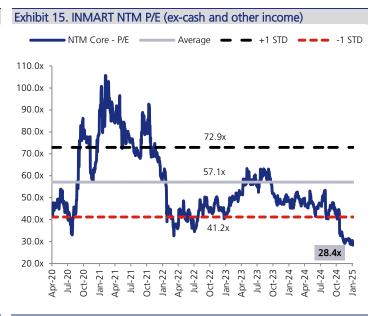
Exhibit 13. Sensitivity of Equity Value to WACC and Terminal growth rate										
Terminal Growth Rate										
		4.0%	4.5%	5.0%	5.5%	6.0%				
	10.5%	2,790	2,870	2,970	3,090	3,230				
	11.0%	2,620	2,690	2,770	2,860	2,970				
U	11.5%	2,480	2,540	2,600	2,670	2,760				
WACC	12.0%	2,360	2,400	2,450	2,510	2,580				
>	12.5%	2,250	2,280	2,330	2,370	2,430				
	13.0%	2,150	2,180	2,220	2,250	2,300				
	13.5%	2,060	2,090	2,120	2,150	2,190				

Source: JM Financial

### **Key Risks**

- Key upside risks to our price target are: (1) better-than-expected increase in paying suppliers; (2) higher-than-expected pricing growth due to mix change or price hikes; (3) any accretive acquisition not currently priced in.
- Key downside risks are: (1) Opening up of the GEM (government e-marketplace) platform to all buyers and sellers across the country; (2) Further slowdown in SME space; (3) Technology disruption from competition such as Just Dial and Udaan, among others.





Source: Bloomberg, JM Financial

## Financial Tables (Consolidated)

Income Statement				(	INR mn)
Y/E March	FY23A	FY24A	FY25E	FY26E	FY27E
Net Sales	9,854	11,968	13,906	15,440	17,049
Sales Growth	30.8%	21.5%	16.2%	11.0%	10.4%
Other Operating Income	0	0	0	0	0
Total Revenue	9,854	11,968	13,906	15,440	17,049
Cost of Goods Sold/Op. Exp	-1	0	0	0	0
Personnel Cost	4,247	5,441	6,147	6,914	7,775
Other Expenses	2,929	3,213	2,788	3,082	3,387
EBITDA	2,679	3,314	4,971	5,444	5,887
EBITDA Margin	27.2%	27.7%	35.7%	35.3%	34.5%
EBITDA Growth	-13.0%	23.7%	50.0%	9.5%	8.1%
Depn. & Amort.	311	365	330	349	369
EBIT	2,368	2,949	4,642	5,095	5,518
Other Income	1,724	1,999	2,263	1,974	2,171
Finance Cost	0	0	0	0	0
PBT before Excep. & Forex	4,092	4,948	6,904	7,069	7,689
Excep. & Forex Inc./Loss(-)	0	0	0	0	0
PBT	4,092	4,948	6,904	7,069	7,689
Taxes	875	1,204	1,582	1,691	1,857
Extraordinary Inc./Loss(-)	0	18	0	0	0
Assoc. Profit/Min. Int.(-)	-379	-404	-500	-360	-320
Reported Net Profit	2,838	3,340	4,822	5,018	5,512
Adjusted Net Profit	2,838	3,358	4,822	5,018	5,512
Net Margin	28.8%	28.1%	34.7%	32.5%	32.3%
Diluted Share Cap. (mn)	61.4	60.6	60.1	60.1	60.1
Diluted EPS (INR)	46.2	55.4	80.2	83.5	91.7
Diluted EPS Growth	-4.5%	19.8%	44.9%	4.1%	9.8%
Total Dividend + Tax	1,225	1,200	1,499	1,799	2,099
Dividend Per Share (INR)	20.0	19.8	25.0	30.0	35.0

Balance Sheet					(INR mn)
Y/E March	FY23A	FY24A	FY25E	FY26E	FY27E
Shareholders' Fund	20,585	17,361	20,904	24,383	28,096
Share Capital	306	599	599	599	599
Reserves & Surplus	20,585	17,361	20,904	24,383	28,096
Preference Share Capital	0	0	0	0	0
Minority Interest	0	0	0	0	0
Total Loans	0	0	0	0	0
Def. Tax Liab. / Assets (-)	181	429	429	429	429
Total - Equity & Liab.	20,766	17,791	21,333	24,813	28,525
Net Fixed Assets	5,533	5,365	5,349	5,370	5,436
Gross Fixed Assets	353	464	588	781	1,024
Intangible Assets	5,403	5,205	5,275	5,319	5,365
Less: Depn. & Amort.	225	309	519	735	959
Capital WIP	2	5	5	5	5
Investments	27,837	27,622	27,622	27,622	27,622
Current Assets	1,055	1,499	7,055	13,009	19,347
Inventories	0	0	0	0	0
Sundry Debtors	71	48	56	62	68
Cash & Bank Balances	581	848	6,309	12,187	18,445
Loans & Advances	150	174	202	224	247
Other Current Assets	253	429	489	537	586
Current Liab. & Prov.	13,659	16,695	18,693	21,189	23,880
Current Liabilities	5,293	6,210	7,143	8,210	9,378
Provisions & Others	8,366	10,486	11,550	12,979	14,501
Net Current Assets	-12,604	-15,196	-11,638	-8,180	-4,532
Total – Assets	20,766	17,791	21,333	24,813	28,525

Source: Company, JM Financial

Source: Company, JM Financial

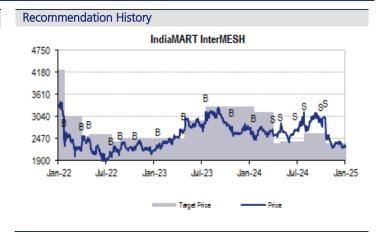
Cash Flow Statement (INR m					(INR mn)
Y/E March	FY23A	FY24A	FY25E	FY26E	FY27E
Profit before Tax	3,713	4,544	6,404	6,709	7,369
Depn. & Amort.	311	365	330	349	369
Net Interest Exp. / Inc. (-)	49	60	-2,263	-1,974	-2,171
Inc (-) / Dec in WCap.	2,551	2,937	1,624	2,189	2,362
Others	-1,111	-1,398	720	620	620
Taxes Paid	-754	-915	-1,582	-1,691	-1,857
Operating Cash Flow	4,758	5,592	5,234	6,202	6,693
Capex	-160	-144	-124	-193	-243
Free Cash Flow	4,598	5,448	5,110	6,009	6,449
Inc (-) / Dec in Investments	-5,793	-255	0	0	0
Others	2,713	2,023	1,837	1,696	1,942
Investing Cash Flow	-3,240	1,624	1,712	1,503	1,699
Inc / Dec (-) in Capital	0	0	0	0	0
Dividend + Tax thereon	-61	-611	-1,499	-1,799	-2,099
Inc / Dec (-) in Loans	0	0	0	0	0
Others	-1,372	-6,337	14	-28	-34
Financing Cash Flow	-1,433	-6,949	-1,486	-1,827	-2,133
Inc / Dec (-) in Cash	86	267	5,460	5,878	6,259
Opening Cash Balance	495	581	848	6,309	12,187
Closing Cash Balance	581	848	6,309	12,187	18,445

Dupont Analysis						
Y/E March	FY23A	FY24A	FY25E	FY26E	FY27E	
Net Margin	28.8%	28.1%	34.7%	32.5%	32.3%	
Asset Turnover (x)	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	
Leverage Factor (x)	1.6	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	
RoE	14.4%	17.7%	25.2%	22.2%	21.0%	

Key Ratios					
Y/E March	FY23A	FY24A	FY25E	FY26E	FY27E
BV/Share (INR)	336.8	286.8	348.5	406.5	468.4
ROIC	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
ROE	14.4%	17.7%	25.2%	22.2%	21.0%
Net Debt/Equity (x)	-1.1	-1.3	-1.4	-1.4	-1.5
P/E (x)	48.7	40.6	28.1	27.0	24.5
P/B (x)	6.7	7.8	6.5	5.5	4.8
EV/EBITDA (x)	41.7	33.7	21.4	18.4	16.0
EV/Sales (x)	11.3	9.3	7.6	6.5	5.5
Debtor days	3	1	1	1	1
Inventory days	0	0	0	0	0
Creditor days	14	14	16	16	16

Source: Company, JM Financial

istory of Recommendation and Target Price			
Date	Recommendation	Target Price	% Chg.
1-May-21	Buy	4,160	
25-Jul-21	Buy	4,160	0.0
24-Oct-21	Buy	4,240	1.9
26-Jan-22	Buy	3,025	-28.7
4-Apr-22	Buy	2,550	-15.7
30-Apr-22	Buy	2,575	1.0
23-Jul-22	Buy	2,400	-6.8
27-Aug-22	Buy	2,460	2.5
22-Oct-22	Buy	2,460	0.0
20-Jan-23	Buy	2,470	0.4
29-Apr-23	Buy	2,950	19.4
21-Jul-23	Buy	3,300	11.9
29-Oct-23	Buy	3,300	0.0
19-Jan-24	Buy	3,150	-4.5
3-Apr-24	Sell	2,350	-25.4
1-May-24	Sell	2,400	2.1
28-Jun-24	Sell	2,400	0.0
31-Jul-24	Sell	2,600	8.3
3-Oct-24	Sell	2,600	0.0
20-Oct-24	Sell	2,350	-9.6



#### APPENDIX I

### JM Financial Institutional Securities Limited

Corporate Identity Number: U67100MH2017PLC296081

Member of BSE Ltd. and National Stock Exchange of India Ltd.

SEBI Registration Nos.: Stock Broker - INZ000163434, Research Analyst - INH000000610

Registered Office: 7th Floor, Cnergy, Appasaheb Marathe Marg, Prabhadevi, Mumbai 400 025, India.

Board: +91 22 6630 3030 | Fax: +91 22 6630 3488 | Email: imfinancial.research@imfl.com | www.imfl.com

oard: +91 22 6630 3030 | Fax: +91 22 6630 3488 | Email: jmfinancial.research@jmfl.com | www.jmfl.co Compliance Officer: Mr. Sahil Salastekar | Tel: +91 22 6224 1073 | Email: sahil.salastekar@jmfl.com Grievance officer: Mr. Sahil Salastekar | Tel: +91 22 6224 1073 | Email: instcompliance@jmfl.com

Investment in securities market are subject to market risks. Read all the related documents carefully before investing.

Definition of	ratings
Rating	Meaning
Buy	Total expected returns of more than 10% for stocks with market capitalisation in excess of INR 200 billion and REITs* and more than 15% for all other stocks, over the next twelve months. Total expected return includes dividend yields.
Hold	Price expected to move in the range of 10% downside to 10% upside from the current market price for stocks with market capitalisation in excess of INR 200 billion and REITs* and in the range of 10% downside to 15% upside from the current market price for all other stocks, over the next twelve months.
Sell	Price expected to move downwards by more than 10% from the current market price over the next twelve months.

<sup>\*</sup> REITs refers to Real Estate Investment Trusts.

### Research Analyst(s) Certification

The Research Analyst(s), with respect to each issuer and its securities covered by them in this research report, certify that:

All of the views expressed in this research report accurately reflect his or her or their personal views about all of the issuers and their securities; and

No part of his or her or their compensation was, is, or will be directly or indirectly related to the specific recommendations or views expressed in this research
report.

#### Important Disclosures

This research report has been prepared by JM Financial Institutional Securities Limited (JM Financial Institutional Securities) to provide information about the company(ies) and sector(s), if any, covered in the report and may be distributed by it and/or its associates solely for the purpose of information of the select recipient of this report. This report and/or any part thereof, may not be duplicated in any form and/or reproduced or redistributed without the prior written consent of JM Financial Institutional Securities. This report has been prepared independent of the companies covered herein.

JM Financial Institutional Securities is registered with the Securities and Exchange Board of India (SEBI) as a Research Analyst and a Stock Broker having trading memberships of the BSE Ltd. (BSE) and National Stock Exchange of India Ltd. (NSE). No material disciplinary action has been taken by SEBI against JM Financial Institutional Securities in the past two financial years which may impact the investment decision making of the investor. Registration granted by SEBI and certification from the National Institute of Securities Market (NISM) in no way guarantee performance of JM Financial Institutional Securities or provide any assurance of returns to investors.

JM Financial Institutional Securities renders stock broking services primarily to institutional investors and provides the research services to its institutional clients/investors. JM Financial Institutional Securities and its associates are part of a multi-service, integrated investment banking, investment management, brokerage and financing group. JM Financial Institutional Securities and/or its associates might have provided or may provide services in respect of managing offerings of securities, corporate finance, investment banking, mergers & acquisitions, broking, financing or any other advisory services to the company(ies) covered herein. JM Financial Institutional Securities and/or its associates might have received during the past twelve months or may receive compensation from the company(ies) mentioned in this report for rendering any of the above services.

JM Financial Institutional Securities and/or its associates, their directors and employees may; (a) from time to time, have a long or short position in, and buy or sell the securities of the company(ies) mentioned herein or (b) be engaged in any other transaction involving such securities and earn brokerage or other compensation or act as a market maker in the financial instruments of the company(ies) covered under this report or (c) act as an advisor or lender/borrower to, or may have any financial interest in, such company(ies) or (d) considering the nature of business/activities that JM Financial Institutional Securities is engaged in, it may have potential conflict of interest at the time of publication of this report on the subject company(ies).

Neither JM Financial Institutional Securities nor its associates or the Research Analyst(s) named in this report or his/her relatives individually own one per cent or more securities of the company(ies) covered under this report, at the relevant date as specified in the SEBI (Research Analysts) Regulations, 2014.

The Research Analyst(s) principally responsible for the preparation of this research report and their immediate relatives are prohibited from buying or selling debt or equity securities, including but not limited to any option, right, warrant, future, long or short position issued by company(ies) covered under this report. The Research Analyst(s) principally responsible for the preparation of this research report or their immediate relatives (as defined under SEBI (Research Analysts) Regulations, 2014); (a) do not have any financial interest in the company(ies) covered under this report or (b) did not receive any compensation from the company(ies) covered under this report, or from any third party, in connection with this report or (c) do not have any other material conflict of interest at the time of publication of this report. Research Analyst(s) are not serving as an officer, director or employee of the company(ies) covered under this report.

While reasonable care has been taken in the preparation of this report, it does not purport to be a complete description of the securities, markets or developments referred to herein, and JM Financial Institutional Securities does not warrant its accuracy or completeness. JM Financial Institutional Securities may not be in any way responsible for any loss or damage that may arise to any person from any inadvertent error in the information contained in this report. This report is provided for information only and is not an investment advice and must not alone be taken as the basis for an investment decision.

This research report is based on the fundamental research/analysis conducted by the Research Analyst(s) named herein. Accordingly, this report has been prepared by studying/focusing on the fundamentals of the company(ies) covered in this report and other macro-economic factors. JM Financial Institutional Securities may have also issued or may issue, research reports and/or recommendations based on the technical/quantitative analysis of the company(ies) covered in this report by studying and using charts of the stock's price movement, trading volume and/or other volatility parameters. As a result, the views/recommendations expressed in such technical research reports could be inconsistent or even contrary to the views contained in this report.

The investment discussed or views expressed or recommendations/opinions given herein may not be suitable for all investors. The user assumes the entire risk of any use made of this information. The information contained herein may be changed without notice and JM Financial Institutional Securities reserves the right to make modifications and alterations to this statement as they may deem fit from time to time.

This report is neither an offer nor solicitation of an offer to buy and/or sell any securities mentioned herein and/or not an official confirmation of any transaction.

This report is not directed or intended for distribution to, or use by any person or entity who is a citizen or resident of or located in any locality, state, country or other jurisdiction, where such distribution, publication, availability or use would be contrary to law, regulation or which would subject JM Financial Institutional Securities and/or its affiliated company(ies) to any registration or licensing requirement within such jurisdiction. The securities described herein may or may not be eligible for sale in all jurisdictions or to a certain category of investors. Persons in whose possession this report may come, are required to inform themselves of and to observe such restrictions.

Additional disclosure only for U.S. persons: JM Financial Institutional Securities has entered into an agreement with JM Financial Securities, Inc. ("JM Financial Securities"), a U.S. registered broker-dealer and member of the Financial Industry Regulatory Authority ("FINRA") in order to conduct certain business in the United States in reliance on the exemption from U.S. broker-dealer registration provided by Rule 15a-6, promulgated under the U.S. Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (the "Exchange Act"), as amended, and as interpreted by the staff of the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission ("SEC") (together "Rule 15a-6").

This research report is distributed in the United States by JM Financial Securities in compliance with Rule 15a-6, and as a "third party research report" for purposes of FINRA Rule 2241. In compliance with Rule 15a-6(a)(3) this research report is distributed only to "major U.S. institutional investors" as defined in Rule 15a-6 and is not intended for use by any person or entity that is not a major U.S. institutional investor. If you have received a copy of this research report and are not a major U.S. institutional investor, you are instructed not to read, rely on, or reproduce the contents hereof, and to destroy this research or return it to JM Financial Institutional Securities or to JM Financial Securities.

This research report is a product of JM Financial Institutional Securities, which is the employer of the research analyst(s) solely responsible for its content. The research analyst(s) preparing this research report is/are resident outside the United States and are not associated persons or employees of any U.S. registered broker-dealer. Therefore, the analyst(s) are not subject to supervision by a U.S. broker-dealer, or otherwise required to satisfy the regulatory licensing requirements of FINRA and may not be subject to the Rule 2241 restrictions on communications with a subject company, public appearances and trading securities held by a research analyst account.

Any U.S. person who is recipient of this report that wishes further information regarding, or to effect any transaction in, any of the securities discussed in this report, must contact, and deal directly through a U.S. registered representative affiliated with a broker-dealer registered with the SEC and a member of FINRA. In the U.S., JM Financial Institutional Securities has an affiliate, JM Financial Securities, Inc. located at 1325 Avenue of the Americas, 28th Floor, Office No. 2821, New York, New York 10019. Telephone +1 (332) 900 4958 which is registered with the SEC and is a member of FINRA and SIPC.

Additional disclosure only for U.K. persons: Neither JM Financial Institutional Securities nor any of its affiliates is authorised in the United Kingdom (U.K.) by the Financial Conduct Authority. As a result, this report is for distribution only to persons who (i) have professional experience in matters relating to investments falling within Article 19(5) of the Financial Services and Markets Act 2000 (Financial Promotion) Order 2005 (as amended, the "Financial Promotion Order"), (ii) are persons falling within Article 49(2)(a) to (d) ("high net worth companies, unincorporated associations etc.") of the Financial Promotion Order, (iii) are outside the United Kingdom, or (iv) are persons to whom an invitation or inducement to engage in investment activity (within the meaning of section 21 of the Financial Services and Markets Act 2000) in connection with the matters to which this report relates may otherwise lawfully be communicated or caused to be communicated (all such persons together being referred to as "relevant persons"). This report is directed only at relevant persons and must not be acted on or relied on by persons who are not relevant persons. Any investment or investment activity to which this report relates is available only to relevant persons and will be engaged in only with relevant persons.

Additional disclosure only for Canadian persons: This report is not, and under no circumstances is to be construed as, an advertisement or a public offering of the securities described herein in Canada or any province or territory thereof. Under no circumstances is this report to be construed as an offer to sell securities or as a solicitation of an offer to buy securities in any jurisdiction of Canada. Any offer or sale of the securities described herein in Canada will be made only under an exemption from the requirements to file a prospectus with the relevant Canadian securities regulators and only by a dealer properly registered under applicable securities laws or, alternatively, pursuant to an exemption from the registration requirement in the relevant province or territory of Canada in which such offer or sale is made. This report is not, and under no circumstances is it to be construed as, a prospectus or an offering memorandum. No securities commission or similar regulatory authority in Canada has reviewed or in any way passed upon these materials, the information contained herein or the merits of the securities described herein and any representation to the contrary is an offence. If you are located in Canada, this report has been made available to you based on your representation that you are an "accredited investor" as such term is defined in National Instrument 45-106 Prospectus Exemptions and a "permitted client" as such term is defined in National Instrument 31-103 Registration Requirements, Exemptions and Ongoing Registrant Obligations. Under no circumstances is the information contained herein to be construed as investment advice in any province or territory of Canada nor should it be construed as being tailored to the needs of the recipient. Canadian recipients are advised that JM Financial Securities, Inc., JM Financial Institutional Securities Limited, their affiliates and authorized agents are not responsible for, nor do they accept, any liability whatsoever for any direct or consequential lo