FSN E-Commerce Ventures | BUY

FY25 Annual Investor Day – A compelling growth story

Nykaa's Investor Day showcased the company's aggressive growth aspirations across BPC and Fashion segments, with its eB2B business already witnessing strong growth momentum. The company also guided towards FY26 EBITDA breakeven for Fashion, <u>earlier than our FY27</u> <u>estimate</u>. While management refrained from providing BPC EBITDA margin guidance due to its continued focus on growth, we expect contribution margins to remain stable, with EBITDA margin expansion likely supported by operating leverage. Nykaa's suggestion of mid-20s GMV growth in BPC and a 3-4x increase in Fashion NSV over the next five years reflect management's strong confidence in scaling multiple growth levers, reinforcing its distinctive market positioning. Moreover, the company's ability to deliver robust growth in a tepid demand environment over the last year along with margin enhancement further underlines its differentiated offering. We maintain a 'BUY' rating with a Mar'26 TP of INR 250.

- Immense headroom for growth in BPC: With FY25 GMV rising 30%, company expects to sustain growth momentum around mid-twenties in the medium term with its two-fold strategy: 1) Deepening market penetration by investing in acquisition of quality customers through online personalisation and expansion of retail footprint in Tier 2+ cities. The company plans to increase its current network of 237 stores in 79 cities to 500+ stores across 100+ cities by FY30; 2) Premiumisation through expanding category width and depth for higher beauty consumption, aspirational marketing for premium beauty, and customer engagement through events and in-app/in-store experiences. Nykaa remains at the forefront of premium beauty in India, with its premium customers spending ~9x the platform average and its top 10% customers spending USD 395 annually, similar to spending levels in developed countries. The management reiterated its strategy to continue investing in growth, while maintaining healthy profitability at the current levels.
- Fashion playbook ready to scale with profitability in sight: The management aims to drive rapid growth in Nykaa Fashion with suggestions of NSV reaching 3-4x of the current scale in the next 5 years. This robust growth trajectory is also expected to see rising profitability with EBITDA margin (as a % of NSV) breakeven by FY26 (-8.3% in FY25). By FY28, margin is expected to reach mid to high-single digits, with steady state goal of ~10%. The expected ~1000bps improvement is likely to come from CM improvement, driven by improved conversion rates, lower CAC of retained customers, increasing mix of own brands and growth in LBB which is directly accretive to bottom line. Additionally, ~850bps improvement is expected from operating leverage on overhead costs. While management is guiding for breakeven in FY26, this remains contingent on recovery in discretionary consumer spending. As such, we conservatively project breakeven by FY27.

The company strives to leverage technology to provide consumers with a hyperpersonalised experience and engaging shopping experience. Initiatives like NF Edit (curated selections by trend and occasion) and Nykaa Muse (an AI-powered styling assistant) are aimed at enhancing user engagement and discovery. Nykaa Fashion continues to expand its brand portfolio, particularly premium, with partnerships now

Financial Summary					(INR mn)
Y/E March	FY24A	FY25A	FY26E	FY27E	FY28E
Net Sales	63,856	79,498	1,01,991	1,29,144	1,62,117
Sales Growth (%)	24.1	24.5	28.3	26.6	25.5
EBITDA	3,461	4,726	7,840	12,120	17,942
EBITDA Margin (%)	5.4	5.9	7.7	9.4	11.1
Adjusted Net Profit	362	786	2,551	5,559	9,926
Diluted EPS (INR)	0.1	0.3	0.9	1.9	3.5
Diluted EPS Growth (%)	56.2	117.3	224.4	118.0	78.5
ROIC (%)	5.3	8.3	16.9	31.6	50.2
ROE (%)	2.7	6.0	17.2	28.8	35.9
P/E (x)	1,643.7	756.4	233.2	107.0	59.9
P/B (x)	47.0	45.5	37.6	27.5	18.6
EV/EBITDA (x)	171.7	126.3	75.9	48.7	32.4
Dividend Yield (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Source: Company data, JM Financial. Note: Valuations as of 26/Jun/2025



Sachin Dixit sachin.dixit@jmfl.com | Tel: (91 22) 66303078 Swapnil Potdukhe swapnil.potdukhe@jmfl.com | Tel: (91 22) 62241876 Eksha Modi eksha.modi@jmfl.com | Tel: (91 22) 66303054

> Atul Borse atul.borse@jmfl.com | Tel: (91 22) 66303134

Recommendation and Price Target	
Current Reco.	BUY
Previous Reco.	BUY
Current Price Target (12M)	250
Upside/(Downside)	20.9%
Previous Price Target	250
Change	0.0%

Key Data – NYKAA IN	
Current Market Price	INR207
Market cap (bn)	INR591.5/US\$6.9
Free Float	48%
Shares in issue (mn)	2,859.0
Diluted share (mn)	2,873.3
3-mon avg daily val (mn)	INR2,105.1/US\$24.6
52-week range	230/155
Sensex/Nifty	83,756/25,549
INR/US\$	85.7

Price Performance %	1M	6M	12M
Absolute	3.3	28.6	18.4
Relative*	0.6	20.8	12.0

* To the BSE Sensex

JM Financial Research is also available on: Bloomberg - JMFR <GO>, Thomson Publisher & Reuters, S&P Capital IQ, FactSet and Visible Alpha

Please see Appendix I at the end of this report for Important Disclosures and Disclaimers and Research Analyst Certification. extending to ~4,500 brands across D2C, national and global brands. More marquee brands launches are planned in 2HFY26.

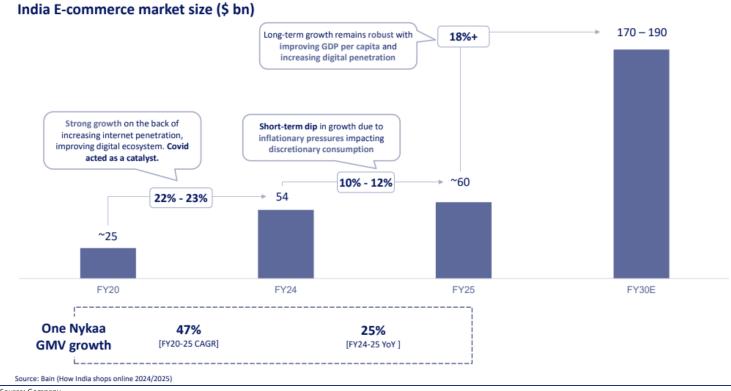
- Reiterate 'BUY', Mar'26 TP of INR 250: Despite unfavourable demand environment, Nykaa has delivered against the odds to improve margins while delivering industry-leading growth across segments. Furthermore, our channel checks suggest that the company continues to gain market share in both online BPC and Fashion. At c.INR 2.7bn, we believe the investment-phase segments' loss has peaked in FY25. We reiterate 'BUY' with Mar'26 TP of INR 250 (~21% upside) as Nykaa remains one of the highest compounding consumption plays in India. While current valuations may appear stretched on FY27 basis, we believe that one should adopt a longer-term perspective, as Nykaa's high-growth trajectory and compounding remain intact over the medium to long term.
- Strong revenue growth to sustain in BPC, supported by improving GSV to NSV conversion: Nykaa's BPC segment has seen its cumulative consumer base grow from 8mn in FY20 to 34mn in FY25, reflecting a robust 34% CAGR. Notably, 7mn users were added in each of FY24 and FY25. Assuming a similar addition in FY26, combined BPC segment GMV growth may dip from the ~30% in FY25 due to a higher base. However, revenue growth is expected to remain intact in mid-twenties, driven by improved GMV to NSV conversion. It may be noted that GMV to NSV conversion was lower in FY25 due to higher investments towards customer acquisition, an impact expected to normalise going forward.
- Delivering convenience through Nykaa Now: 'Nykaa Now' is Nykaa's rapid delivery initiative which offers deliveries within 60 minutes, with a broader promise of under 2-hour fulfilment. What differentiates 'Nykaa Now' is its extensive assortment which other QC platforms lack and with BPC customers being extremely SKU specific, this moat is expected to stand strong. Moreover, unlike QC 10-minute models, Nykaa Now prioritises access to a curated assortment with modest dark store density, enabling faster breakeven economics. Currently active in 7 key metro cities, the service has shown strong initial traction, having delivered 1mn+ orders. While AOVs may trend lower given higher frequency, overall annual consumption value (ACV) remains incremental. Management highlighted that this initiative aims at increasing the company's market share in personal care, a category where speed of fulfilment is critical. The initiative also acts as a strategic retention lever, ensuring Nykaa's loyal customers don't shift to competing platforms. With ~70% of orders already delivered same/next day in the top 110 cities, Nykaa Now represents a natural progression in the company's convenience play.
- Superstore continues to be a key strategic pillar: With offline channels enjoying a rather large pie of the total beauty market and a notable underpenetration of eB2B in overall B2B retail (2.5-3.5% in 2025P), SuperStore presents Nykaa with an opportunity of a large TAM as well as addressing inefficienes across the market spectrum i.e. the brands as well as the retailers. The platform has scaled ~3x over FY23-25, reaching 276k retailers in 1,100+ cities across ~12k pincodes. Notably, around 89% of Superstore's revenue came from Tier 2+ cities, reiterating the company's focus on serving the underserved while widening the BPC funnel. Interestingly, even large FMCG brands partner with Nykaa despite their own extensive distribution reach, as Nykaa leverages data and tech to drive growth of their non-core SKUs. The company expects to break-even at 4x of its current scale. Growth will be driven by geographic expansion (targeting 3,200 cities across 19k pincodes), while profitability is expected to improve through 1) higher mix of non-core SKUs and House of Nykaa brands; 2) increased ad monetisation; 3) lower fulfilment costs through operational efficiency and 4) enhanced warehouse efficiency. We project 'SuperStore' to achieve ~4x scale and reach breakeven by FY29.
- House of Nykaa gaining strength: Through a lot of thought and attention to detail, Nykaa has successfully developed its own brands (House of Nykaa), delivering top-quality and trendy products to its customers. The company has launched 12 brands across all major categories, including makeup, skincare, haircare and fragrances in BPC, and indian/western wear, athleisure, lingerie, footwear and accessories in Fashion. These brands have collectively achieved GMV of INR 2,100cr. Within this, the 7 BPC brands have delivered INR 1,700cr GMV, growing at 48%+ CAGR over the last 5 years. Dot&Key has

FSN E-Commerce Ventures

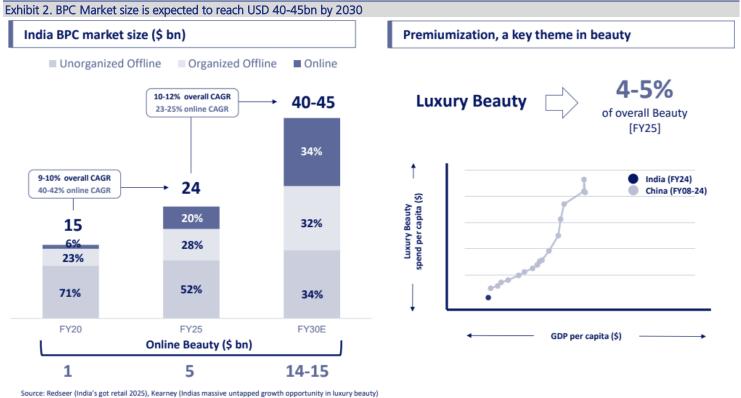
crossed INR 5bn GMV mark, while Nykaa Cosmetics and Kay Beauty are in INR 2-5bn range. These brands rank among the top brands on Nykaa.com across skincare and makeup. Notably, Kay Beauty is set to launch in UK with Space NK, the country's fastest growing beauty retailer. Additionally, these brands are performing across multiple platforms, beyond just Nykaa's online store. The company aims to scale House of Nykaa BPC to INR 6,000cr GMV by FY30.

- Management Guidance and Other Updates: BPC 1) GMV is expected to grow at mid-20s% on a CAGR basis over FY25-30E. 2) Contribution margin should be in line with current levels, as the company will continue investing in customer acquisition and improving customer retention. 3) Retail footprint should expand to 500+ stores acorss 100+ cities by FY30E. Fashion 1) NSV is expected to grow ~3-4x in the next five years. 2) Improvement in marketing efficiencies, mix of own brands, fulfilment costs, market expenses and overheads should lead to EBITDA margin expansion by ~1,850bps to reach steady state margins. Additionally, the segment should turn EBITDA margin breakeven by FY26E, with steady state margins at ~10%+. Superstore 1) EBITDA breakeven should be reach at 4x of current scale. 2) In the medium-term, the company is aiming for GMV to reach ~3x. House of Nykaa 1) House of Nykaa BPC GMV is expected to grow at 30% CAGR to reach INR 6,000cr+ GMV by FY30E. International 1) Company made a strategic move of expanding its global footprint under the brand 'Nysaa' to tap into the GCC beauty market with website going live in Jan'24 and the first store opening up in Mar'24. Currently, there are four operational stores, with 2-3 more expected to open in the coming guarter. While progress has been slower than initially anticipated, the company maintains that the initiative remains on track and has indicated that further updates will be shared in the next six months.
- Triangulation of BPC EBITDA Margin: Nykaa's BPC vertical comprises of four distinct verticals 1) Online platform, 2) Physical stores, 3) eB2B, and 4) House of Nykaa each with a different margin profile. The first two, being more mature, have already achieved a healthy profitability levels (<u>Exhibit 4</u>). However, as newer and faster-growing businesses like eB2B start contributing a larger share to the overall beauty mix, the blended margin improvement may appear muted. That said, the company continues to prioritise growth, while maintaining a strong margin profile in its established businesses, implying minimal risk of margin dilution. Moreover, the two mature businesses also offer multiple levers for incremental profitability, including 1) rollout of new ad formats, 2) faster growth of premium brands, 3) outperformance of owned brands vs. the platform, and 4) operating leverage.

Exhibit 1. Nykaa has delivered strong growth despite consumption slowdown



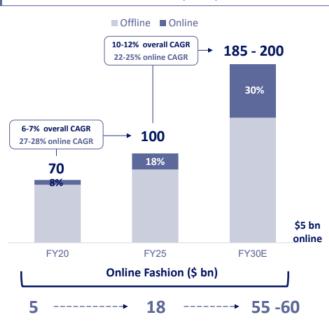
Source: Company



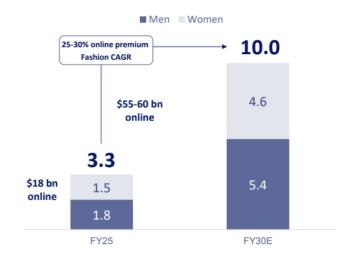
Source: Company

Exhibit 3. Online Fashion Market size is expected to reach USD 60bn by 2030

India Fashion Market Size (\$ bn)







Premium fashion market in India is expected to become 3x by 2030

Source: Redseer (India's got retail 2025), and Meta

Source: Company

Particulars	FY25	FY26E	FY27E	Comments
Total BPC GMV	117,742	150,632	189,574	JMFe
eB2B+Nykaa Man	11,194	16,624	23,190	JMFe
Physical Stores	9,039	11,751	15,276	Assuming 30% CAGR
House of Brands	16,950	26,273	40,722	Assuming 55% CAGR
Online Platform	80,559	95,985	110,386	Calculated
GMV-Revenue conversion	61.6%	61.6%	61.8%	JMFe
eB2B+Nykaa Man	58.9%	59.2%	59.6%	JMFe
Physical Stores	62.7%	63.0%	63.5%	Assumed in-line with online platform, lower discounts and returns with lower ad revenue too
House of Brands	57.7%	57.7%	57.7%	Assumed lower conversion than online platform due to minimal ad income and higher discounts
Online Platform	62.7%	63.0%	63.5%	Calculated
Revenue	72,512	92,842	117,082	JMFe
eB2B+Nykaa Man	6,592	9,839	13,818	JMFe
Physical Stores	5,663	7,403	9,700	Calculated
House of Brands	9,772	15,146	23,476	Calculated
Online Platform	50,485	60,454	70,088	Calculated
BITDA	5,946	8,605	12,227	JMFe
eB2B+Nykaa Man	-1,469	-1,431	-1,165	JMFe
Physical Stores	57	370	728	Assumed
House of Brands	342	984	2,230	Assumed
Online Platform	7,017	8,680	10,434	Calculated
BITDA margin	8.2%	9.3%	10.4%	
eB2B+Nykaa Man	-22.3%	-14.5%	-8.4%	JMFe
Physical Stores	1.0%	5.0%	7.5%	Assumed 1% margin in FY25 due to rapid store expansion
House of Brands	3.5%	6.5%	9.5%	Assuming EBITDA margin of 3.5% in FY25 with 300bps annual expansion
Online Platform	13.9%	14.4%	14.9%	Online platform margin needs to improve by 50bps annually to meet JMFe

Financial Tables (Consolidated)

Income Statement					(INR mn)
Y/E March	FY24A	FY25A	FY26E	FY27E	FY28E
Net Sales	63,856	79,498	1,01,991	1,29,144	1,62,117
Sales Growth	24.1%	24.5%	28.3%	26.6%	25.5%
Other Operating Income	0	0	0	0	C
Total Revenue	63,856	79,498	1,01,991	1,29,144	1,62,117
Cost of Goods Sold/Op. Exp	36,464	44,727	57,575	72,967	91,606
Personnel Cost	5,649	6,661	7,806	9,024	10,289
Other Expenses	18,282	23,385	28,769	35,033	42,281
EBITDA	3,461	4,726	7,840	12,120	17,942
EBITDA Margin	5.4%	5.9%	7.7%	9.4%	11.1%
EBITDA Growth	35.1%	36.5%	65.9%	54.6%	48.0%
Depn. & Amort.	2,242	2,664	2,970	3,320	3,724
EBIT	1,219	2,062	4,871	8,801	14,217
Other Income	-529	-801	-669	-449	10
Finance Cost	0	0	0	0	C
PBT before Excep. & Forex	690	1,261	4,201	8,352	14,227
Excep. & Forex Inc./Loss(-)	0	0	0	0	C
PBT	690	1,261	4,201	8,352	14,227
Taxes	253	415	1,512	2,547	3,913
Extraordinary Inc./Loss(-)	0	0	0	0	C
Assoc. Profit/Min. Int.(-)	75	60	138	245	389
Reported Net Profit	362	786	2,551	5,559	9,926
Adjusted Net Profit	362	786	2,551	5,559	9,926
Net Margin	0.6%	1.0%	2.5%	4.3%	6.1%
Diluted Share Cap. (mn)	2,873.3	2,873.3	2,873.3	2,873.3	2,873.3
Diluted EPS (INR)	0.1	0.3	0.9	1.9	3.5
Diluted EPS Growth	56.2%	117.3%	224.4%	118.0%	78.5%
Total Dividend + Tax	0	0	0	0	C
Dividend Per Share (INR)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Balance Sheet					(INR mn)
Y/E March	FY24A	FY25A	FY26E	FY27E	FY28E
Shareholders' Fund	12,622	13,013	15,736	21,535	31,734
Share Capital	2,856	2,859	2,859	2,859	2,859
Reserves & Surplus	9,766	10,154	12,877	18,676	28,874
Preference Share Capital	0	0	0	0	(
Minority Interest	188	414	552	797	1,186
Total Loans	6,804	9,614	9,614	9,614	9,614
Def. Tax Liab. / Assets (-)	-2,690	-2,580	-2,580	-2,580	-2,580
Total - Equity & Liab.	16,924	20,461	23,322	29,366	39,954
Net Fixed Assets	6,979	8,716	9,982	11,325	12,752
Gross Fixed Assets	4,238	5,404	6,774	8,273	9,910
Intangible Assets	1,715	2,332	2,482	2,631	2,744
Less: Depn. & Amort.	1,881	2,687	3,587	4,584	5,700
Capital WIP	2,906	3,666	4,313	5,004	5,798
Investments	3,817	3,617	3,617	3,617	3,61
Current Assets	20,520	24,883	31,692	42,482	58,966
Inventories	11,920	14,175	17,068	20,728	25,132
Sundry Debtors	2,416	2,466	3,024	3,741	4,629
Cash & Bank Balances	758	1,249	3,483	8,370	17,84
Loans & Advances	0	0	0	0	(
Other Current Assets	5,426	6,993	8,117	9,643	11,358
Current Liab. & Prov.	14,392	16,755	21,968	28,057	35,38
Current Liabilities	6,758	9,941	13,006	16,676	21,054
Provisions & Others	7,634	6,814	8,962	11,380	14,32
Net Current Assets	6,128	8,128	9,724	14,425	23,58
Total – Assets	16,924	20,461	23,322	29,366	39,954

Source: Company, JM Financial

Source: Company, JM Financial

Cash Flow Statement				((INR mn)
Y/E March	FY24A	FY25A	FY26E	FY27E	FY28E
Profit before Tax	690	1,275	4,201	8,352	14,227
Depn. & Amort.	2,242	2,664	2,970	3,320	3,724
Net Interest Exp. / Inc. (-)	631	890	669	449	-10
Inc (-) / Dec in WCap.	-2,513	211	-54	-617	-649
Others	264	224	198	229	261
Taxes Paid	-1,312	-597	-1,512	-2,547	-3,913
Operating Cash Flow	3	4,666	6,472	9,185	13,642
Capex	-1,107	-1,272	-1,867	-2,016	-2,134
Free Cash Flow	-1,105	3,394	4,605	7,168	11,508
Inc (-) / Dec in Investments	788	-588	0	0	0
Others	218	-195	443	730	1,269
Investing Cash Flow	-101	-2,054	-1,424	-1,286	-865
Inc / Dec (-) in Capital	172	-2,499	-25	10	12
Dividend + Tax thereon	0	0	0	0	0
Inc / Dec (-) in Loans	721	971	-2,053	-2,295	-2,596
Others	-451	-593	-736	-726	-716
Financing Cash Flow	443	-2,120	-2,814	-3,011	-3,300
Inc / Dec (-) in Cash	344	492	2,233	4,888	9,477
Opening Cash Balance	414	758	1,249	3,483	8,370
Closing Cash Balance	758	1,249	3,483	8,370	17,847

Dupont Analysis Y/E March FY24A FY25A FY26E FY27E FY28E Net Margin 2.5% 0.6% 1.0% 4.3% 6.1% Asset Turnover (x) 2.9 3.2 3.6 3.8 3.8 Leverage Factor (x) 1.9 1.8 1.7 2.0 1.6 RoE 2.7% 6.1% 17.7% 29.8% 37.3%

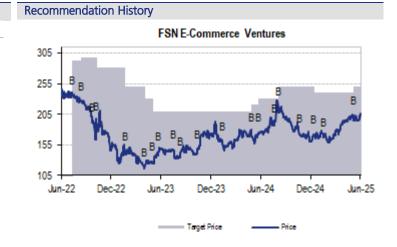
Key Ratios					
Y/E March	FY24A	FY25A	FY26E	FY27E	FY28E
BV/Share (INR)	4.4	4.6	5.5	7.5	11.1
ROIC	5.3%	8.3%	16.9%	31.6%	50.2%
ROE	2.7%	6.0%	17.2%	28.8%	35.9%
Net Debt/Equity (x)	0.2	0.4	0.2	-0.1	-0.4
P/E (x)	1,643.7	756.4	233.2	107.0	59.9
P/B (x)	47.0	45.5	37.6	27.5	18.6
EV/EBITDA (x)	171.7	126.3	75.9	48.7	32.4
EV/Sales (x)	9.3	7.5	5.8	4.6	3.6
Debtor days	14	11	11	11	10
Inventory days	68	65	61	59	57
Creditor days	23	31	34	36	38

Source: Company, JM Financial

Source: Company, JM Financial

FSN E-Commerce Ventures

Date	ommendation and Ta Recommendation	Target Price	% Chg.
6-Aug-22	Buy	292	
8-Sep-22	Buy	297	1.7
18-Oct-22	Buy	297	0.0
2-Nov-22	Buy	281	-5.6
14-Feb-23	Buy	250	-10.9
26-Apr-23	Buy	230	-8.0
25-May-23	Buy	210	-8.7
17-Jun-23	Buy	210	0.0
12-Aug-23	Buy	210	0.0
4-Sep-23	Buy	210	0.0
6-Nov-23	Buy	210	0.0
6-Feb-24	Buy	210	0.0
23-May-24	Buy	220	4.8
18-Jun-24	Buy	230	4.5
14-Aug-24	Buy	230	0.0
28-Aug-24	Buy	250	8.7
13-Nov-24	Buy	250	0.0
6-Jan-25	Buy	240	-4.0
11-Feb-25	Buy	240	0.0
31-May-25	Buy	250	4.2



APPENDIX I

JM Financial Institutional Securities Limited

Corporate Identity Number: U67100MH2017PLC296081

Member of BSE Ltd. and National Stock Exchange of India Ltd.

SEBI Registration Nos.: Stock Broker - INZ000163434, Research Analyst - INH000000610

Registered Office: 7th Floor, Cnergy, Appasaheb Marathe Marg, Prabhadevi, Mumbai 400 025, India.

Board: +91 22 6630 3030 | Fax: +91 22 6630 3488 | Email: jmfinancial.research@jmfl.com | www.jmfl.com

Compliance Officer: Mr. Sahil Salastekar | Tel: +91 22 6224 1073 | Email: sahil.salastekar@jmfl.com

Grievance officer: Mr. Sahil Salastekar | Tel: +91 22 6224 1073 | Email: instcompliance@jmfl.com

Investment in securities market are subject to market risks. Read all the related documents carefully before investing.

Definition of	ratings
Rating	Meaning
Buy	Total expected returns of more than 10% for stocks with market capitalisation in excess of INR 200 billion and REITs* and more than 15% for all other stocks, over the next twelve months. Total expected return includes dividend yields.
Hold	Price expected to move in the range of 10% downside to 10% upside from the current market price for stocks with market capitalisation in excess of INR 200 billion and REITs* and in the range of 10% downside to 15% upside from the current market price for all other stocks, over the next twelve months.
Sell	Price expected to move downwards by more than 10% from the current market price over the next twelve months.

* REITs refers to Real Estate Investment Trusts.

Research Analyst(s) Certification

The Research Analyst(s), with respect to each issuer and its securities covered by them in this research report, certify that:

All of the views expressed in this research report accurately reflect his or her or their personal views about all of the issuers and their securities; and

No part of his or her or their compensation was, is, or will be directly or indirectly related to the specific recommendations or views expressed in this research report.

Important Disclosures

This research report has been prepared by JM Financial Institutional Securities Limited (JM Financial Institutional Securities) to provide information about the company(ies) and sector(s), if any, covered in the report and may be distributed by it and/or its associates solely for the purpose of information of the select recipient of this report. This report and/or any part thereof, may not be duplicated in any form and/or reproduced or redistributed without the prior written consent of JM Financial Institutional Securities. This report has been prepared independent of the companies covered herein.

JM Financial Institutional Securities is registered with the Securities and Exchange Board of India (SEBI) as a Research Analyst and a Stock Broker having trading memberships of the BSE Ltd. (BSE) and National Stock Exchange of India Ltd. (NSE). No material disciplinary action has been taken by SEBI against JM Financial Institutional Securities in the past two financial years which may impact the investment decision making of the investor. Registration granted by SEBI and certification from the National Institute of Securities Market (NISM) in no way guarantee performance of JM Financial Institutional Securities or provide any assurance of returns to investors.

JM Financial Institutional Securities renders stock broking services primarily to institutional investors and provides the research services to its institutional clients/investors. JM Financial Institutional Securities and its associates are part of a multi-service, integrated investment banking, investment management, brokerage and financing group. JM Financial Institutional Securities and/or its associates might have provided or may provide services in respect of managing offerings of securities, corporate finance, investment banking, mergers & acquisitions, broking, financing or any other advisory services to the company(ies) covered herein. JM Financial Institutional Securities and/or its associates might have received during the past twelve months or may receive compensation from the company(ies) mentioned in this report for rendering any of the above services.

JM Financial Institutional Securities and/or its associates, their directors and employees may; (a) from time to time, have a long or short position in, and buy or sell the securities of the company(ies) mentioned herein or (b) be engaged in any other transaction involving such securities and earn brokerage or other compensation or act as a market maker in the financial instruments of the company(ies) covered under this report or (c) act as an advisor or lender/borrower to, or may have any financial interest in, such company(ies) or (d) considering the nature of business/activities that JM Financial Institutional Securities is engaged in, it may have potential conflict of interest at the time of publication of this report on the subject company(ies).

Neither JM Financial Institutional Securities nor its associates or the Research Analyst(s) named in this report or his/her relatives individually own one per cent or more securities of the company(ies) covered under this report, at the relevant date as specified in the SEBI (Research Analysts) Regulations, 2014.

The Research Analyst(s) principally responsible for the preparation of this research report and their immediate relatives are prohibited from buying or selling debt or equity securities, including but not limited to any option, right, warrant, future, long or short position issued by company(ies) covered under this report. The Research Analyst(s) principally responsible for the preparation of this research report or their immediate relatives (as defined under SEBI (Research Analysts) Regulations, 2014); (a) do not have any financial interest in the company(ies) covered under this report or (b) did not receive any compensation from the company(ies) covered under this report, or from any third party, in connection with this report or (c) do not have any other material conflict of interest at the time of publication of this report. Research Analyst(s) are not serving as an officer, director or employee of the company(ies) covered under this report.

While reasonable care has been taken in the preparation of this report, it does not purport to be a complete description of the securities, markets or developments referred to herein, and JM Financial Institutional Securities does not warrant its accuracy or completeness. JM Financial Institutional Securities may not be in any way responsible for any loss or damage that may arise to any person from any inadvertent error in the information contained in this report. This report is provided for information only and is not an investment advice and must not alone be taken as the basis for an investment decision.

This research report is based on the fundamental research/analysis conducted by the Research Analyst(s) named herein. Accordingly, this report has been prepared by studying/focusing on the fundamentals of the company(ies) covered in this report and other macro-economic factors. JM Financial Institutional Securities may have also issued or may issue, research reports and/or recommendations based on the technical/quantitative analysis of the company(ies) covered in this report by studying and using charts of the stock's price movement, trading volume and/or other volatility parameters. As a result, the views/recommendations expressed in such technical research reports could be inconsistent or even contrary to the views contained in this report.

The investment discussed or views expressed or recommendations/opinions given herein may not be suitable for all investors. The user assumes the entire risk of any use made of this information. The information contained herein may be changed without notice and JM Financial Institutional Securities reserves the right to make modifications and alterations to this statement as they may deem fit from time to time.

This report is neither an offer nor solicitation of an offer to buy and/or sell any securities mentioned herein and/or not an official confirmation of any transaction.

This report is not directed or intended for distribution to, or use by any person or entity who is a citizen or resident of or located in any locality, state, country or other jurisdiction, where such distribution, publication, availability or use would be contrary to law, regulation or which would subject JM Financial Institutional Securities and/or its affiliated company(ies) to any registration or licensing requirement within such jurisdiction. The securities described herein may or may not be eligible for sale in all jurisdictions or to a certain category of investors. Persons in whose possession this report may come, are required to inform themselves of and to observe such restrictions.

Additional disclosure only for U.S. persons: JM Financial Institutional Securities has entered into an agreement with JM Financial Securities, Inc. ("JM Financial Securities"), a U.S. registered broker-dealer and member of the Financial Industry Regulatory Authority ("FINRA") in order to conduct certain business in the United States in reliance on the exemption from U.S. broker-dealer registration provided by Rule 15a-6, promulgated under the U.S. Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (the "Exchange Act"), as amended, and as interpreted by the staff of the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission ("SEC") (together "Rule 15a-6").

This research report is distributed in the United States by JM Financial Securities in compliance with Rule 15a-6, and as a "third party research report" for purposes of FINRA Rule 2241. In compliance with Rule 15a-6(a)(3) this research report is distributed only to "major U.S. institutional investors" as defined in Rule 15a-6 and is not intended for use by any person or entity that is not a major U.S. institutional investor. If you have received a copy of this research report and are not a major U.S. institutional investor, you are instructed not to read, rely on, or reproduce the contents hereof, and to destroy this research or return it to JM Financial Institutional Securities or to JM Financial Securities.

This research report is a product of JM Financial Institutional Securities, which is the employer of the research analyst(s) solely responsible for its content. The research analyst(s) preparing this research report is/are resident outside the United States and are not associated persons or employees of any U.S. registered broker-dealer. Therefore, the analyst(s) are not subject to supervision by a U.S. broker-dealer, or otherwise required to satisfy the regulatory licensing requirements of FINRA and may not be subject to the Rule 2241 restrictions on communications with a subject company, public appearances and trading securities held by a research analyst account.

Any U.S. person who is recipient of this report that wishes further information regarding, or to effect any transaction in, any of the securities discussed in this report, must contact, and deal directly through a U.S. registered representative affiliated with a broker-dealer registered with the SEC and a member of FINRA. In the U.S., <u>JM Financial Institutional Securities has an affiliate, JM Financial Securities, Inc. located at 1325 Avenue of the Americas, 28th Floor, Office No. 2821, New York, New York 10019. Telephone +1 (332) 900 4958 which is registered with the SEC and is a member of FINRA and SIPC.</u>

Additional disclosure only for U.K. persons: Neither JM Financial Institutional Securities nor any of its affiliates is authorised in the United Kingdom (U.K.) by the Financial Conduct Authority. As a result, this report is for distribution only to persons who (i) have professional experience in matters relating to investments falling within Article 19(5) of the Financial Services and Markets Act 2000 (Financial Promotion) Order 2005 (as amended, the "Financial Promotion Order"), (ii) are persons falling within Article 49(2)(a) to (d) ("high net worth companies, unincorporated associations etc.") of the Financial Promotion Order, (iii) are outside the United Kingdom, or (iv) are persons to whom an invitation or inducement to engage in investment activity (within the meaning of section 21 of the Financial Services and Markets Act 2000) in connection with the matters to which this report relates may otherwise lawfully be communicated or caused to be communicated (all such persons together being referred to as "relevant persons"). This report is directed only at relevant persons and must not be acted on or relied on by persons who are not relevant persons. Any investment or investment activity to which this report relates is available only to relevant persons and will be engaged in only with relevant persons.

Additional disclosure only for Canadian persons: This report is not, and under no circumstances is to be construed as, an advertisement or a public offering of the securities described herein in Canada or any province or territory thereof. Under no circumstances is this report to be construed as an offer to sell securities or as a solicitation of an offer to buy securities in any jurisdiction of Canada. Any offer or sale of the securities described herein in Canada will be made only under an exemption from the requirements to file a prospectus with the relevant Canadian securities regulators and only by a dealer properly registered under applicable securities laws or, alternatively, pursuant to an exemption from the registration requirement in the relevant province or territory of Canada in which such offer or sale is made. This report is not, and under no circumstances is it to be construed as, a prospectus or an offering memorandum. No securities commission or similar regulatory authority in Canada has reviewed or in any way passed upon these materials, the information contained herein or the merits of the securities described herein and any representation to the contrary is an offence. If you are located in Canada, this report has been made available to you based on your representation that you are an "accredited investor" as such term is defined in National Instrument 31-103 Registration Requirements, Exemptions and Ongoing Registrant Obligations. Under no circumstances is the needs of the recipient. Canadian recipients are advised that JM Financial Securities, Inc., JM Financial Institutional Securities Limited, their affiliates and authorized agents are not responsible for, nor do they accept, any liability whatsoever for any direct or consequential loss arising from any use of this research report or the information contained herein.