

EBITDA Miss, Capacity Additions in Focus

Consensus Vs. Actual for Q2FY26: Revenue - MISS; EBITDA - MISS; PAT - BEAT

Change in Estimates post Q2FY26

FY26E/FY27E: Revenue: 0%/0%, EBITDA: 0%/0%, PAT: 0/0%

Recommendation Rationale

- **Total Capacity Addition:** NTPC group's installed capacity grew by 1,247 MW QoQ to 83,893 MW in Q2FY26, led by 684 MW of Solar capacity additions, 250 MW of PSP, 220 MW of coal-based thermal capacity and 93 MW of wind capacity. The 220 MW of thermal additions is net of discontinued plants and includes 660 MW of Khurja plant commissioned in and the discontinuation of 440 MW (110 MW x 4 units) of Tanda plant in Sep'25. The company's under-construction capacity stands at 33 GW, consisting of 17 GW of thermal, 14 GW of RE capacity and 2 GW of hydro capacity. It targets to add 9,844 MW, 9,600 MW and 10,564 MW in FY26, FY27 and FY28, respectively, aiming to reach 149 GW by 2032 and 244 GW by 2037.
- **Thermal and Hydro Targets:** The company targets to commission 2,780 MW, 1,600 MW and 2,120 MW of thermal capacities in FY26, FY27 and FY28, respectively. For Hydro, it plans to commission 1,000 MW in FY26 and 444 MW in FY28.
- **RE Targets:** The company has a target to reach 60 GW of RE capacity by FY32 and is well on track to achieve the same. It plans to add 6 GW of RE capacity in FY26, 8 GW in FY27 and another 8 GW in FY28.
- **Operational Update:** Gross Generation stood at 83.2 BUs, down 6%/9% YoY/QoQ. In Q2FY26, the PLFs for coal-based plants stood at 66%, 6.8% for gas-based plants, 23% for solar plants and 105% for Hydro plants. While Hydro plants saw a strong seasonal improvement (97% in Q2FY25 and 56% in Q1FY26), coal-based plants saw a decline in PLFs (72% in Q2FY25 and 75% in Q1FY26).

Sector Outlook: Positive

Company Outlook & Guidance: To increase its capacity to 149 GW by 2032, the company has a capex plan of ~7 Lc Cr at the group level. This will drive the growth in the regulated equity. Due to its strong vendor network and management, it expects lower execution risk in setting up thermal projects.

Current Valuation: We value NTPC using SoTP with the thermal business at 2.0x P/BV on Sep'27E (from 2.1x on FY27E) consolidated regulated equity, RE business at CMP (NGEL) after accounting for the 90% stake and considering a 25% Holdco discount, PSP optionality at Rs 23/share, CWIP and cash at 1x P/BV of FY25.

Current TP: Rs 400/share (Unchanged)

Recommendation: We maintain our **BUY** rating on the stock.

Financial Performance: Consolidated Net sales stood at Rs 44,786 Cr, flat YoY but down 5% QoQ, missing our estimates by 1% and consensus estimates by 3%. EBITDA stood at Rs 12,816 Cr, up 10%/2% YoY/QoQ, missing our and consensus estimates by 1%. EBITDA margin was 28.6%, up 254 bps/189 bps YoY/QoQ. PAT stood at Rs 5,255 Cr, down 3%/14% YoY/QoQ, beating consensus estimates by 2%. PAT adjusted for regulatory deferral movement stood at Rs. 3,548 Cr.

Outlook: NTPC's robust thermal assets provide cash flow visibility. NGEL will unlock the RE business value with its aggressive RE capacity addition targets. We believe NTPC is a good portfolio bet given its stable dividend yield, and a further rerating potential cannot be ruled out if the peak deficits increase in future. The company targets to add 9,844 MW, 9,600 MW and 10,564 MW in FY26, FY27 and FY28.

Valuation & Recommendation: We maintain our **BUY** rating on NTPC. We value the stock using SoTP with the thermal business at 2.0x P/BV on Sep'27E consolidated regulated equity, RE business at CMP (NGEL) after accounting for the 90% stake and considering a 25% Holdco discount, PSP optionality at Rs 23/share, CWIP and cash at 1x P/BV of FY25. Our TP of Rs 400/share indicates a potential upside of 16% from the CMP.

Key Financials (Consolidated)

(Rs Cr)	Q2FY26	QoQ (%)	YoY (%)	Axis Sec Est	Var (%)
Net Sales	44,786	-5%	0%	46,138	-3%
EBITDA	12,816	2%	10%	12,919	-1%
EBITDA Margin (%)	29	189bps	254bps	28	62bps
Reported PAT	5,225	-14%	-3%	4,252	23%
Reported EPS (Rs/share)	5.2	-16%	-4%	4.4	19%

Source: Axis Securities

(CMP as of 30th October, 2025)

CMP (Rs)	345
Upside /Downside (%)	16%
High/Low (Rs)	417/293
Market cap (Cr)	3,34,632
Avg. daily vol. (6m) Shrs.	128,14,281
No. of shares (Cr)	969.7

Shareholding (%)

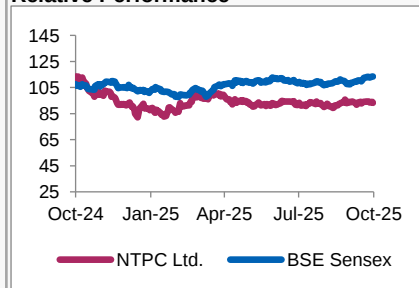
	Mar-25	Jun-25	Sep-25
Promoter	51.10	51.10	51.1
FII	17.79	16.09	16.4
Mutual Funds / UTI	17.54	19.12	18.6
Financial Institutions	0.08	0.05	0.1
Others	13.49	13.64	13.9

Financial & Valuations

(Rs Cr)	FY26E	FY27E	FY28E
Net Sales	1,96,303	2,12,099	2,31,297
EBITDA	57,821	67,376	76,265
Attrib Net Profit	24,219	27,770	30,006
Adj EPS (Rs)	24.98	28.64	30.94
PER (x)	13.82	12.05	11.15
P/BV (x)	1.68	1.54	1.42
EV/EBITDA (x)	9.75	9.06	8.59
ROE (%)	12.1%	12.8%	12.7%

Change in Estimates (%)

Y/E Mar	FY26E	FY27E	FY28E
Net Sales	0%	0%	0%
EBITDA	0%	0%	0%
Attrib PAT	0%	0%	0%

Relative Performance


Source: ACE Equity, Axis Securities

Results Gallery

[Q1FY26](#)
[Q4FY25](#)
[Q3FY25](#)
[Q2FY25](#)

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Key Concall Highlights

- **Regulated equity:** Standalone regulated equity for the power and mining business as of Q2FY26 stands at Rs 94,454 Cr, up 6% YoY and the consolidated regulated equity is at Rs 1,16,022 Cr, up 10% YoY.
- **Coal Supply:** During Q2FY26, the company's coal supply stood at 53.1 MMT, down 2.8% YoY and 8.7% QoQ.
- **Coal Sourcing:** Coal receipt in H1FY26 for the group has been 129 MMT, of which 21.6 MMT is sourced from captive mines, which is 16.8 % of the total receipts. Captive mines registered a dispatch growth of 2.6 % YoY.
- **Under Recovery:** Fixed costs under recovery till Sep'25 stood at Rs 625 Cr. The management expects it to be around Rs 250 Cr by the end of FY26.
- **New Hydro Projects:** The honourable Prime Minister of India has laid the foundation stone on 22nd September 2025, for two hydro power projects of NEEPCO in Arunachal Pradesh. The project includes HEO Hydro Electric Project 240 megawatts and TATO One Hydro Electric Project 186 megawatts, having an estimated cost of over Rs 3,700 Cr.
- **Nuclear Energy:** The honourable Prime Minister of India has laid the foundation stone of the Mahi-Banswara-Rajasthan atomic power project, 4 x 700 MW in Banswara, Rajasthan, on 25th September 2025, with an estimated cost of ~Rs 20 Cr per MW. The date of completion will be six years from the first four contracts. That will be from Dec'26 to Dec'32-33. The total capex is expected to be around Rs 50,000 Cr. Offtake will be to the states of Rajasthan, Gujarat, Chhattisgarh, and Andhra Pradesh.
- **Land Parcels:** Allotment of land parcels for solar projects by various state governments with an aggregate capacity of 16.5 GW is in the advanced stage. 4 GW from Andhra Pradesh, 10 GW from Rajasthan and 2.5 GW from Gujarat.
- **Energy Storage:** The company, along with its subsidiaries, has ~21.24 GW of pumped storage projects (PSP) portfolio, and the first 500 MW (at Tehri PSP) has achieved COD in Jul'25 and another 500 MW is expected to be commissioned in FY26, and it will add 3 to 5 GW more by FY32. It has already completed preliminary feasibility reports for 18 projects, and detailed project reports for 4 projects are in an advanced stage.
- **BESS:** 5,000 MWh Battery Energy Storage System (BESS) capacity has been allocated to NTPC via the VGF scheme to optimise utilisation of existing thermal generation and transmission infrastructure. As a part of the implementation, Notice Inviting Tender for 2,400 MWh was published in Sep'25 and 2,600 MWh is expected by Nov'25.
- **FGD Capacity:** The company has declared the commercial operation of Flue Gas Desulphurization systems for a cumulative capacity of 20,270 MW, and work is in progress for 39,390 MW.
- **Capex:** In H1FY26, the company has incurred a capex of Rs 23,115 Cr (vs Rs 17,474 Cr in H1FY25). In H2FY26, it targets to incur a capex of around Rs 30,000 Cr. Further, it plans to spend Rs 24,000 Cr in its RE subsidiary NGEL in H2FY26. The target capex for FY26 is ~Rs 56,000 Cr.
- **Receivable Days:** Receivables from various DISCOMS improved to 28 days from 33 days last year same period.
- **Legal Update:** CERC has issued a SuoMoto order, which provides a structured framework for scheduling of thermal stations and addresses the issue of supply obligation on generators in the event of an infeasible schedule by the discoms. It also enables stable operations.
- **Bangladesh Operations:** Both units in Bangladesh are currently operating with over 90 % availability and a PLF of around 85%. Payments from the off-takers are being received within 60 to 90 days of billing.

Key Risks to Our Estimates and TP

- Delays in commissioning of the Thermal and RE capacity.
- Financial position of Discom. NTPC's trade receivables are dependent on the timely payment from state Discoms.
- Lower Thermal Power Plant PLF and PAF.

Results Review Q2FY26

Y/E March (Rs Cr)	Q2FY25	Q1FY26	Q2FY26	%YoY	%QoQ	Consen sus	% Var	Axis Sec Est	% Var
Gross Generation (BUs)	88.5	91.3	83.2	-6%	-9%			97.1	
Net Sales	44,696	47,065	44,786	0%	-5%	45,438	-1%	46,138	-3%
Expenditure	33,041	34,485	31,970	-3%	-7%		NA	33,219	-4%
EBITDA	11,655	12,580	12,816	10%	2%	12,998	-1%	12,919	-1%
<i>EBITDA (%)</i>	26.1	26.7	28.6	254bps	189bps	28.6	1bps	28.0	62bps
Depreciation	4,216	4,587	4,816	14%	5%		NA	4,497	7%
EBIT	7,440	7,993	8,000	8%	0%		NA	8,422	-5%
Other income	501	756	476	-5%	-37%		NA	461	3%
Interest	3,621	3,468	3,432	-5%	-1%		NA	3,691	-7%
Share of income in Asso.	390	477	580	49%	22%		NA	477	22%
PBT	4,710	5,758	5,624	19%	-2%		NA	5,669	-1%
Tax	1,666	1,657	2,076	25%	25%		NA	1,417	46%
<i>Tax rate (%)</i>	35	29	37	154bps	814bps		NA	25	48%
Reg def Acc (net of tax)	2,336	2,007	1,677	-28%	-16%		NA	0	NA
<i>Exceptional items</i>	-	-	-	NA			NA	-	NA
Reported PAT	5,380	6,108	5,225	-3%	-14%	5,121	2%	4,252	23%
PAT (adjusted for reg def acc)	3,044	4,101	3,548	17%	-13%		NA	4,252	-17%
EPS (Rs)	5.4	6.2	5.2	-4%	-16%	5.8	-11%	4.4	19%
EPS (Rs) (adjusted for reg def acc)	3.0	4.1	3.5	16%	-15%	5.8	-40%	4.4	-20%
Cost-break up	Q2FY25	1QFY26	2QFY26	%YoY	%QoQ				
Raw Material Costs	25,438	26,346	24,568	-3%	-7%				
<i>% of sales</i>	57%	56%	55%	-206bps	-112bps				
<i>RM/MU</i>	2.9	2.9	3.0	3%	2%				
Staff Costs	1,538	1,584	1,580	3%	0%				
<i>% of sales</i>	3%	3%	4%	9bps	16bps				
Other Expenses	6,064	6,555	5,822	-4%	-11%				
<i>% of sales</i>	14%	14%	13%	-57bps	-93bps				

Source: Company, Bloomberg Consensus

Financials (Consolidated)

Profit & Loss

(Rs Cr)

Y/E March	FY25A	FY26E	FY27E	FY28E
Revenue from Operations	1,88,138	1,96,303	2,12,099	2,31,297
Operating expenses	1,07,032	1,12,297	1,16,725	1,24,681
Employee benefits expense	6,796	7,061	7,337	7,623
Other Expense	20,182	19,123	20,662	22,728
Total Expenditure	1,34,010	1,38,482	1,44,723	1,55,032
EBITDA	54,128	57,821	67,376	76,265
EBITDA Margin %	29%	29%	32%	33%
Depreciation	17,401	18,139	20,207	23,663
Other Income	2,724	2,945	3,181	3,469
Interest	13,168	15,216	17,765	20,228
Exceptional Items	-	-	-	-
Profit Before Tax	26,283	27,411	32,586	35,844
Tax	8,245	8,599	10,222	11,245
Net Profit	18,038	18,812	22,363	24,599
Share of profits of JVs	2,214	2,236	2,236	2,236
Movement in a regulatory deferral account	3,702	3,702	3,702	3,702
Reported Net Profit	23,953	24,750	28,301	30,537
Minority interest	531	531	531	531
Attributable Net Profit	23,422	24,219	27,770	30,006
Wt Avg No of shares (Basic and Diluted) (Cr)	970	970	970	970
EPS (Rs/sh)	24.70	25.52	29.19	31.49
Adj EPS (Rs/sh)	24.16	24.98	28.64	30.94
DPS (Rs/sh)	8.35	10.46	11.97	12.91

Source: Company, Axis Securities

Balance Sheet
(Rs Cr)

Y/E March	FY25A	FY26E	FY27E	FY28E
Capital Employed				
Share Capital	9,697	9,697	9,697	9,697
Reserves Total	1,74,374	1,89,736	2,07,192	2,25,968
Total Shareholders' Funds	1,84,071	1,99,432	2,16,889	2,35,664
Minority Interest	7,052	7,052	7,052	7,052
Secured Loans	2,01,054	2,38,995	2,79,467	3,18,563
Unsecured Loans	2,521	2,521	2,521	2,521
Total Debt	2,03,575	2,41,516	2,81,988	3,21,084
Other Liabilities	6,305	6,305	6,305	6,305
Deferred Tax Liability	18,999	18,999	18,999	18,999
Total Liabilities + Equity	4,20,001	4,73,304	5,31,232	5,89,104
Capital Applied				
Non-Current Assets				
Net PPE	2,71,597	2,99,407	3,55,999	3,87,042
CWIP	1,00,859	1,20,681	1,24,920	1,54,024
Regulatory Deferral Account balance	18,731	18,731	18,731	18,731
Non-Current Investments	19,654	19,654	19,654	19,654
Other Non-Current Assets	20,433	20,433	20,433	20,433
Total Non-Current Assets	4,31,273	4,78,906	5,39,736	5,99,884
Net Current Assets				
Inventories	18,722	17,210	18,595	20,278
Sundry Debtors	34,720	34,958	37,771	41,190
Cash and Bank	11,457	19,611	13,506	7,338
Other Current Assets	27,992	27,992	27,992	27,992
Total Current Assets	92,892	99,771	97,864	96,798
Less: Current Liabilities and Prov				
Current Liabilities				
Creditors	11,160	12,370	13,365	14,575
Other Current Liabilities	85,287	85,287	85,287	85,287
Provisions	7,717	7,717	7,717	7,717
Total Current Liabilities	1,04,163	1,05,373	1,06,368	1,07,578
Net Current Assets	-11,272	-5,602	-8,504	-10,780
Total Assets	4,20,001	4,73,304	5,31,232	5,89,104

Source: Company, Axis Securities

Cash Flow
(Rs Cr)

Y/E March	FY25A	FY26E	FY27E	FY28E
Profit before tax	32,991	34,108	39,282	42,540
Depreciation	17,401	18,139	20,207	23,663
Interest Expenses	13,048	15,216	17,765	20,228
Non-operating / EO item	-6,668	-2,945	-3,181	-3,469
Change in W/C	-2,022	2,484	-3,203	-3,892
Income Tax (Paid)/Refund	-4,314	-8,599	-10,222	-11,245
Operating Cash Flow	50,436	58,403	60,648	67,825
Capital Expenditure	-41,283	-65,772	-81,037	-83,810
Free Cash Flow	9,153	-7,369	-20,389	-15,985
Other Investments	-4,516	2,945	3,181	3,469
Investing Cash Flow	-45,800	-62,827	-77,856	-80,341
Proceeds / (Repayment) of Borrowings	13,118	37,941	40,472	39,096
Finance cost paid	-8,207	-15,216	-17,765	-20,228
Dividend paid	-17,874	-10,147	-11,603	-12,520
Other Financing activities	9,027	-	-	-
Financing Cash Flow	-4,073	12,579	11,103	6,348
Change in Cash	563	8,154	-6,105	-6,168
Opening Cash	10,894	11,457	19,611	13,506
Closing Cash	11,457	19,611	13,506	7,338

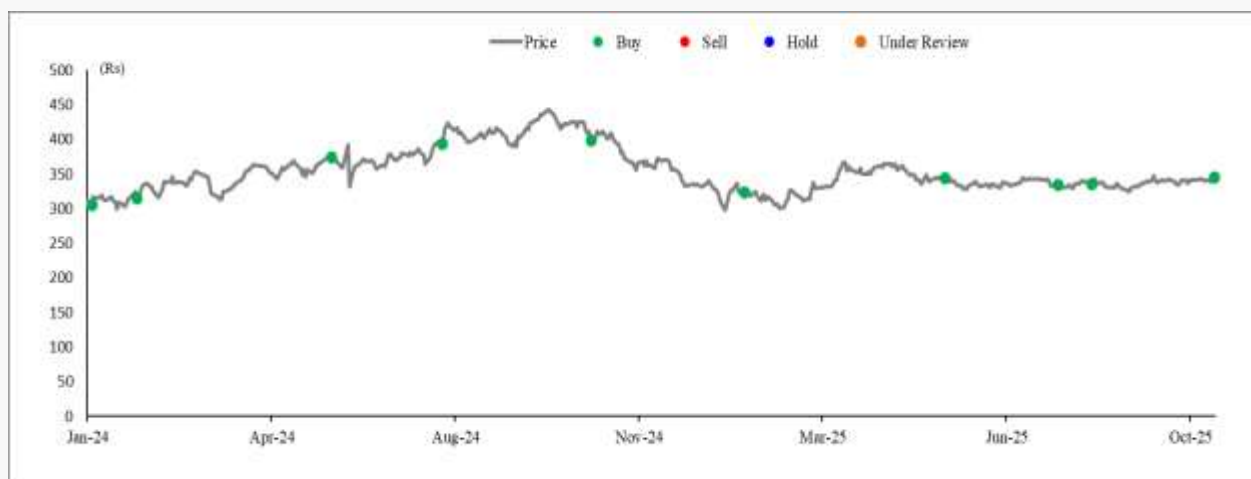
Source: Company, Axis Securities

Ratio Analysis
(%)

Y/E March	FY25A	FY26E	FY27E	FY28E
Operational Ratios				
Revenue growth (% YoY)	5%	4%	8%	9%
EBITDA growth (% YoY)	6%	7%	17%	13%
Attrib Net Profit growth (% YoY)	13%	3%	15%	8%
EBITDA Margin %	29%	29%	32%	33%
Attrib Net profit Margin %	12%	12%	13%	13%
Tax Rate %	31%	31%	31%	31%
Efficiency Ratios				
Total Asset Turnover (x)	0.36	0.34	0.33	0.33
Sales/Gross block (x)	0.47	0.44	0.40	0.40
Sales/Net block(x)	0.69	0.66	0.60	0.60
Valuation Ratios				
PER (x)	15.24	13.29	12	11
P/BV (x)	1.94	1.61	1.48	1.37
EV/EBITDA (x)	10.27	9.53	8.87	8.43
EV/Sales (x)	2.96	2.81	2.82	2.78
Dividend Yield (%)	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.04
Return Ratios				
ROE	12.7%	12.1%	12.8%	12.7%
ROCE	9.2%	8.9%	9.4%	9.4%
ROIC	7.2%	7.1%	7.3%	7.2%
Leverage Ratios				
Debt/equity (x)	1.07	1.17	1.26	1.32
Net debt/ Equity (x)	1.01	1.07	1.20	1.29
Net debt/EBITDA (x)	3.55	3.84	3.98	4.11

Source: Company, Axis Securities

NTPC Price Chart and Recommendation History



Date	Reco	TP	Research
04-Jan-24	BUY	345	Initiating Coverage
31-Jan-24	BUY	350	Result Update
27-May-24	BUY	420	Result Update
30-Jul-24	BUY	450	Result Update
26-Oct-24	BUY	450	Result Update
27-Jan-25	BUY	390	Result Update
26-May-25	BUY	400	Result Update
30-Jul-25	BUY	400	Result Update
19-Aug-25	BUY	400	Investors Meet
31-Oct-25	BUY	400	Result Update

Source: Axis Securities Research

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HOLD	Between 10% and -10%
SELL	Less than -10%
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