

Bharat Forge

Estimate changes

TP change

Rating change



Bloomberg	BHFC IN
Equity Shares (m)	478
M.Cap.(INRb)/(USD\$)	1000.7 / 10.5
52-Week Range (INR)	2295 / 1101
1, 6, 12 Rel. Per (%)	-3/35/83
12M Avg Val (INR M)	2130

Consol. Financials & Valuations (INR b)

Y/E Mar	2026	2027E	2028E
Sales	168.1	197.6	229.7
EBITDA (%)	17.4	17.6	19.6
Adj. PAT	11.9	15.8	23.1
EPS (INR)	25.0	33.0	48.3
EPS Gr. (%)	17.0	31.9	46.2
BV/Sh. (INR)	200	222	255

Ratios

Net D:E	0.7	0.6	0.4
RoE (%)	12.6	15.6	20.2
RoCE (%)	8.6	10.6	14.1
Payout (%)	34.8	33.4	30.9

Valuations

P/E (x)	84.2	63.8	43.7
P/BV (x)	10.5	9.5	8.3
EV/EBITDA (x)	36.0	30.2	23.1
Div. Yield (%)	0.4	0.5	0.7

Shareholding pattern (%)

As On	Jun-26	Mar-26	Jun-25
Promoter	44.1	44.1	44.1
DII	32.3	32.8	31.4
FII	15.0	14.2	14.4
Others	8.6	9.0	10.2

FII Includes depository receipts

CMP: INR2,093

TP: INR1,931 (-8%)

Neutral

Margins likely to revive gradually from Q2

Plans fund raise of INR 25b to fund future growth

- Bharat Forge's (BHFC) 1QFY27 standalone adjusted earnings at INR3.4b came in 12% below our estimate of INR3.9b, primarily due to lower-than-expected margins. BHFC posted a consolidated loss in 1Q which was attributed to a one-off provision of INR3.5b toward CDP restructuring.
- Due to margin pressure witnessed in 1Q and losses in US operations, we have cut our FY27 earnings estimate by 7%. The GST rate cut has helped revive the domestic auto business, which augurs well for BHFC. Further, the US Class 8 cycle appears to have bottomed out, with clear signs of revival. Defense, aerospace, and JSA are likely to remain the key growth drivers for BHFC over the coming years. We now expect BHFC to post a CAGR of 17%/24%/39% in revenue/ EBITDA/PAT over FY26-28. However, following the recent rally in the stock, most positives seem to be factored in (valuation now at 64x FY27E EPS and 44x FY28E EPS). Reiterate Neutral with a TP of INR1,931 per share (valued at 40x FY28E EPS).

Earnings below estimates due to weak margins

- 1Q standalone revenue grew 11.5% YoY to INR23.5b (in line). Volumes grew 8% YoY to 66,787MT, while realizations grew 3.3% YoY to INR352/kg.
- Auto revenue grew 8% YoY to INR11.6b (slightly above estimate), whereas non-auto revenue grew 5% YoY to INR11.7b (missing estimate of INR12.4b).
- Export revenue at INR12b grew ~12% YoY on account of double-digit growth in the non-auto and PV business. 1Q exports performance was driven by a combination of inventory restocking and a rebound in NA truck production volumes, supported by a recovery in the cycle. On the other hand, domestic CV revenue was stable both YoY and QoQ. Overall, domestic revenue grew 11% YoY to INR11.4b.
- Standalone EBITDA margin contracted 220bp YoY to 25% vs. est. of 27.1% due to higher energy and input costs. EBITDA, however, was flat YoY at INR5.8b (missing estimate of INR6.35b).
- There was an exceptional expense of INR245m on account of incidental expenses pertaining to the restructuring of Bharat Forge CDP (German sub).
- Adjusted for this expense, PAT was flat YoY at INR3.4b, missing our estimate by ~12%.
- Consolidated revenue rose 19% YoY to INR46.3b, while consolidated margin contracted ~200bp YoY to 15.3%. The company reported a net loss of INR899m on account of an extraordinary expense of ~INR3.6b pertaining to the restructuring provision at CDP Bharat Forge.
- Overseas subsidiaries' margin contracted 220bp YoY to 1.7% in 1Q from 3.9% YoY due to losses in the US business. Europe subsidiaries' margin was largely flat YoY at 2.8%, and US subsidiaries' margin contracted from 6.1% in 1QFY26 to -0.8% in 1QFY27.

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Investors are advised to refer through important disclosures made at the last page of the Research Report.

Motilal Oswal research is available on www.motilaloswal.com/Institutional-Equities, Bloomberg, Thomson Reuters, Factset and S&P Capital.

Highlights from the management interaction

- Management indicated that the overall demand environment remains favorable despite cost escalations. India and the US continue to witness firm demand. In EU, CV demand remains strong, while PV demand is stable.
- BHFC maintained its FY27 growth outlook of 20–25% for the Indian manufacturing business, with growth expected to be more pronounced in 2HFY27 and a sustained momentum expected even in FY28.
- Over the next five years, automotive growth is expected to be driven primarily by new products from JSA and K-Drive, while growth in non-automotive businesses will likely be driven by defense, aerospace, power generation, semiconductors, data centers, and other industrial segments.
- During the quarter, the forging business secured new orders worth INR5.2b, defense won INR6.8b of orders, and the ferrous casting business secured ~INR1.5b of new orders. The outstanding defense order book stood at INR112b as of June 30, 2026.
- The company plans to raise up to INR25b through either debt or equity to support organic growth and M&A opportunities.

Valuation and view

Due to margin pressure witnessed in 1Q and losses in US operations, we have cut our FY27 earnings estimate by 7%. The GST rate cut has helped revive the domestic auto business, which augurs well for BHFC. Further, the US Class 8 cycle appears to have bottomed out, with clear signs of revival. Defense, aerospace, and JSA are likely to remain the key growth drivers for BHFC over the coming years. We expect BHFC to post a CAGR of 17%/24%/39% in revenue/ EBITDA/PAT over FY26-28. However, following the recent rally in the stock, most positives seem to be factored in (valuation now at 64x FY27E EPS and 44x FY28E EPS). Reiterate Neutral with a TP of INR1,931 per share (valued at 40x FY28E EPS).

Bharat Forge: S/A Quarterly

	FY26				FY27E				FY26	FY27E	Variance	
	1Q	2Q	3Q	4Q	1Q	2QE	3QE	4QE			1QE	(%)
Net operating income	21,047	19,469	20,837	22,604	23,474	24,842	26,480	27,325	83,957	1,02,121	23,431	0.2
Change (%)	-10.0	-13.3	-0.6	4.5	11.5	27.6	27.1	20.9	-5.1	21.6	11.3	
EBITDA	5,718	5,511	5,664	6,173	5,857	6,571	7,245	7,751	23,066	27,425	6,350	-7.8
EBITDA Margins (%)	27.2	28.3	27.2	27.3	25.0	26.5	27.4	28.4	27.5	26.9	27.1	-210bp
Change (%)	-12.2	-11.9	-7.1	0.1	2.4	19.2	27.9	25.6	-7.9	18.9	11.1	
Non-Operating Income	422	465	273	285	343	390	420	436	1,445	1,589	370	-7.4
Interest	522	483	414	402	432	420	380	368	1,822	1,600	450	-4.0
Depreciation	1125	1112	1120	1124	1150	1180	1190	1205	4,480	4,725	1130	1.8
EO Exp / (Inc)	0	79	487	4,930	245	0	0	0	5,496	245	0	
PBT after EO items	4,493	4,380	4,403	4,932	4,618	5,361	6,095	6,615	12,712	22,444	5,140	-10.2
Tax	1108	1202	1035	1180	1159	1351	1536	1672	4,525	5,718	1295	
Eff. Tax Rate (%)	24.7	27.9	26.4	23.9	25.1	25.2	25.2	25.3	35.6	25.5	25.2	
Rep. PAT	3,385	3,099	2,880	-1,178	3,214	4,010	4,559	4,943	8,187	16,726	3,845	
Change (%)	25.6	-14.2	-16.8	-134.1	-5.1	29.4	58.3	-519.8	-38.1	104.3	13.6	
Adj. PAT	3,385	3,150	3,194	3,752	3,397	4,010	4,559	4,943	11,727	16,909	3,845	-11.7
Change (%)	-10.6	-10.3	-7.9	4.0	0.3	27.3	42.7	31.7	-18.4	44.2	13.6	

E: MOFSL Estimates

Key Performance Indicators

Segment Mix	FY26				FY27E				FY26	FY27E	1QE	Var (%)
	1Q	2Q	3Q	4Q	1Q	2QE	3QE	4QE				
Auto	10,801	8,938	8,697	10,603	11,683	11,512	12,055	12,623	39,039	28,238	11,008	6.1
Growth (%)	-5.0	-19.4	-18.5	-7.1	8.2	28.8	38.6	19.0	-12.4	-27.7	1.9	
Contribution (%)	51.3	45.9	41.7	46.9	49.8	46.3	45.5	46.2	46.5	27.7	47.0	
Non-Auto	10,246	10,531	12,140	12,001	11,791	13,330	14,426	14,702	44,918	34,672	12,423	-5.1
Growth (%)	-14.7	-7.5	18.0	17.5	15.1	26.6	18.8	22.5	2.4	-22.8	21.2	
Contribution (%)	48.7	54.1	58.3	53.1	50.2	53.7	54.5	53.8	53.5	34.0	53.0	
Net operating revenues	21,047	19,469	20,837	22,604	23,474	24,842	26,480	27,325	83,957	1,02,121	23,431	0.2
Change (%)	-10.0	-13.3	-0.6	4.5	11.5	27.6	27.1	20.9	-5.1	21.6	11.3	
RM/Sales %	38.8	36.2	38.8	42.8	40.7	39.5	39.0	38.4	38.7	39.0	39.0	170bp
Staff Cost (% of sales)	8.1	8.6	8.2	7.4	7.9	7.6	7.8	8.0	8.1	7.7	7.6	30bp
Other Cost (% of sales)	8.2	8.0	7.8	8.2	7.8	7.8	8.3	8.8	8.1	8.2	7.8	0bp
Gross Margin (%)	61.2	63.8	61.2	57.2	59.3	60.5	61.0	61.6	61.3	61.0	61.0	-170bp
EBITDA Margins (%)	27.2	28.3	27.2	27.3	25.0	26.5	27.4	28.4	27.5	26.9	27.1	-210bp
EBIT Margins (%)	21.8	22.6	21.8	22.3	20.1	21.7	22.9	24.0	22.1	22.2	22.3	-220bp

E:MOFSL Estimates



Highlights from the management interaction

1Q highlights

- Escalation in energy prices, other input costs, and logistics had an overall impact of ~160bp on EBITDA margin. Management continues to work with customers to recover these indirect cost increases. Normalizing for these pressures, EBITDA margin would have been ~28% in 1Q, according to management.
- Management expects EBITDA margin to continue recovering QoQ in 2Q as cost pressures ease and recovery mechanisms with customers progress.
- Operations faced supply chain challenges during the middle of 1Q due to energy-related disruptions and manpower shortages across several sub-suppliers. Despite these constraints, the company maintained production and delivery schedules and expects execution to improve going forward.
- Manpower availability across the supplier ecosystem has improved, with management indicating that requirements have already reached ~75% of normal levels.

Update on Fund Raise

- The company plans to raise up to INR25b to support organic capex and M&A opportunities.
- Management has earmarked an INR18b capex program over the next 18 months to support capacity expansion across existing businesses sectors, including large engines, power generation, semiconductor components, aerospace, and defense energetics. The capex plans will enhance capacities across forging, machining, and heat-treatment capabilities for both automotive and non-automotive applications, with estimated asset turn in excess of 1.5x.

Update on order wins

- During the quarter, the forging business secured new orders worth INR5.22b, defense won INR6.81b of orders, and the ferrous casting business secured ~INR1.5b of new orders. The outstanding defense order book stood at INR112b as of June 30, 2026.

- The company signed its largest-ever naval order for 12 Marine Gas Turbine Generator sets with the Ministry of Defense. Bharat Forge's naval presence is expanding beyond shafting and propellant-related products into power-generation systems. Management expects the Indian Navy to become a larger customer, supported by the announced program to build ~140 new ships.

Business outlook

- Management indicated that the overall demand environment remains favorable despite cost escalations. India and the US continue to witness firm demand. In EU, CV demand continues to remain strong, while PV demand is stable.
- Management maintained its FY27 growth outlook of 20–25% for the Indian manufacturing business, with growth expected to be more pronounced in 2HFY27. This is expected to be followed-up with strong growth even in FY28.
- Business sentiment in North America is being supported by higher corporate capex, which is driving demand across construction, mining, data centers, and power systems.
- Over the next five years, automotive growth is expected to be driven primarily by new products from JSA and K-Drive, while growth in non-automotive businesses will likely be driven by defense, aerospace, power generation, semiconductors, data centers, and other industrial segments.

Update on defense/aerospace segment

- The company plans to invest in a defense energetics facility in Andhra Pradesh for shell filling, propellants, and other energetics used in defense applications. This facility is planned as a modular plant, allowing capacity to be expanded progressively as demand scales.
- The company has applied for the required license of explosives for the Andhra Pradesh energetics facility but has not yet received approval.
- Management expects the defense business to expand across a wider range of products and applications as new programs move into production. A new defense facility is expected to enter serial production during FY27 and will support deliveries of assault rifles and CQB carbines to the Indian Armed Forces.
- Once the final ATAGS approval is received, management expects production to ramp up within 2–3 months. Approval has been delayed by a few weeks due to procedural issues.
- Management expects steady-state EBITDA margin in the defense business to be in the 22–23% range.
- Management expects aerospace revenue to double over the next two years from the current level of ~INR4b pa, supported by new capacities coming online and its existing order ramp up.

Update on semiconductor/data center segments

- Management targets USD30–40m of semiconductor-related revenue organically over the next two years. The company expects the semiconductor business to potentially double again beyond this level as additional machining lines come onstream.
- On the data center space, BHFC has been supplying components to the data center ecosystem for ~18 years. The company already has long term contracts in

the data center segment and is adding capacity to service the expected increase in demand. Management expects the data center business to double over the next four years.

Update on overseas business

- The US steel forging operation suffered a major maintenance breakdown during 1Q, resulting in almost three months without production. Management expects performance and margins to improve as the plant resumes normal operations.
- Management indicated a normalized EBITDA margin aspiration of about 12% for the US steel business and around 15–16% for the US aluminum business.

Update on CDP restructuring

- The company plans to close its European CDP entity around 2Q–3QCY27. The entity will cease to exist after restructuring, and a sizeable portion of the remaining orders will be transferred to India and supplied from India at better margins.
- Not all European CDP orders will move to India because some programs/products are already being phased out. The remaining live business is expected to migrate to India at or before the plant closure.

Exhibit 1: Volume trend

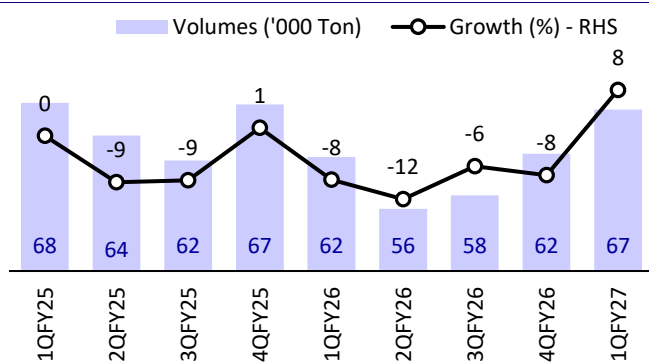


Exhibit 2: Trend in realizations

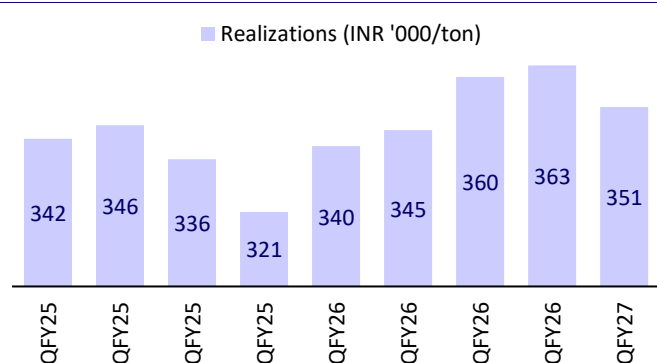


Exhibit 3: Market mix trend

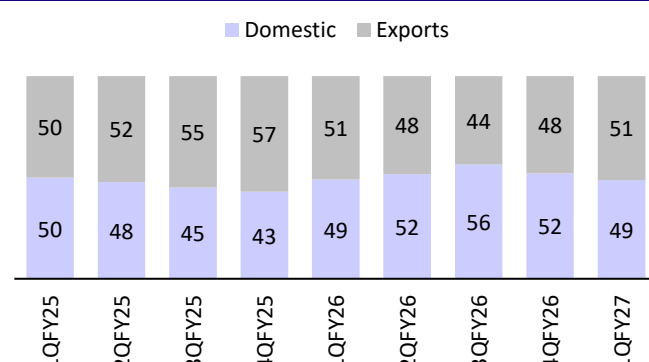


Exhibit 4: Trend in product mix

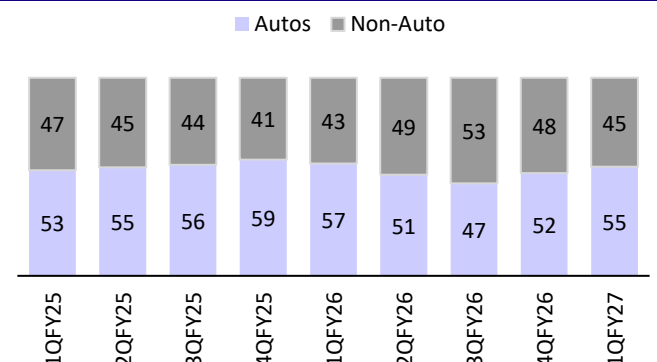


Exhibit 5: Trend in EBITDA margin

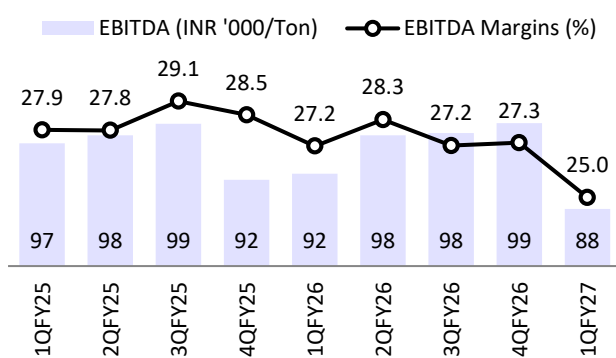


Exhibit 6: EBITDA growth trend

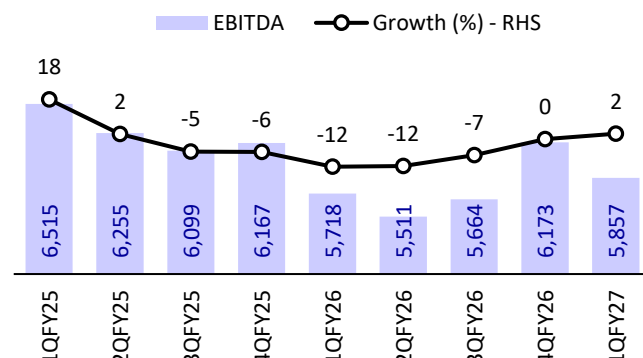
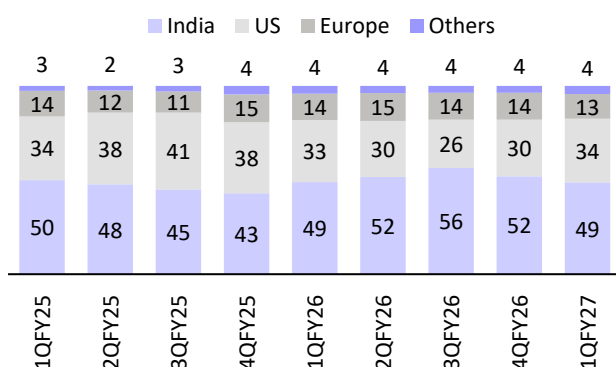
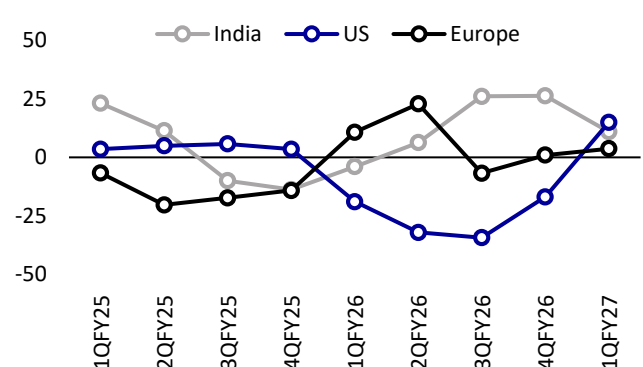


Exhibit 7: Standalone revenue breakup %



Source: Company, MOFSL

Exhibit 8: Standalone revenue growth % across geography



Source: Company, MOFSL

Valuation and view

Continued focus on de-risking the business and increasing value additions

Over the last decade, BHFC has broadened its revenue stream by entering new segments (non-Auto) and markets across the globe, resulting in a decline in the share of the Auto business to ~47% in FY26 from ~80% in FY07. It has increased value addition by focusing on machined components, whose contribution grew ~50%, boosting realizations and margin. After having invested for over 10 years, it is now seeing meaningful traction in the defense business. It is also ramping up the AI mix in its overseas subsidiaries. These diversification initiatives have helped reduce cyclicity in BHFC revenue over the last few years.

Domestic Auto business: Recovery expected in PVs and CVs

Post the GST rate cut, the entire auto segment has seen a pickup in demand, especially in the festive season. CV demand has picked up well in the festive season, and has sustained its momentum even post-festive. Same is the case with domestic PV demand. Needless to say, an overall auto segment revival bodes well for BHFC's domestic business. For BHFC, we expect the domestic CV / PV segments to post 5%/9% revenue CAGR over FY26-28.

Defense to be the key growth driver for BHFC over FY26-28E

Over the last decade, BHFC has developed new frontiers for growing beyond its core business, with investments in capabilities and capacities in place. Some of these new businesses offer huge potential in the long term and the scope to drive the next phase of evolution for the company. BHFC is on track to ramp up its defense business to about INR29b in FY28 from INR13b in FY25. Over the years, its order

book has now scaled up to ~INR112b to be executable over the next 4 to 5 years, which includes the domestic ATAG order worth about INR45b, which is likely to commence in 2HFY27. Beyond this, BHFC has recently won a carbine order worth INR14b and an INR2.5b order from the Indian Navy for unmanned marine systems. Given the robust order backlog, we expect the defense business to be the key growth driver for BHFC in the coming years.

Auto export outlook seems to be improving

The US Class 8 industry witnessed a cyclical downturn in CY25. However, it is now seeing a clear cyclical upturn as is reflected in pick up in order backlogs over last few months. We expect a pick-up in US Class8 demand to be one of the key growth drivers in exports for BHFC. Demand for higher HP engines continues to be strong. This and a strong order intake in aerospace are the other two key growth drivers for BHFC exports. PV exports have also started to revive and the momentum is likely to sustain going forward. Overall, we expect BHFC to post a healthy 20% revenue CAGR in exports over FY26-28E.

Valuation and view

The GST rate cut has helped revive the domestic auto business, which augurs well for BHFC. Further, the US Class 8 cycle appears to have bottomed out now, with clear signs of revival. Defense, aerospace, and JSA are likely to remain the key growth drivers for BHFC in the coming years. We now expect BHFC to post a CAGR of 17%/24%/39% in revenue/ EBITDA/PAT over FY26-28. However, following the recent rally in the stock, most positives seem to be factored in (valuation now at 64x FY27E EPS and 44x FY28E EPS). Reiterate Neutral with a TP of INR1,931 per share (valued at 40x FY28E EPS).

Exhibit 9: Our revised estimates (Consolidated)

(INR m)	FY27E			FY28E		
	Rev	Old	Chg (%)	Rev	Old	Chg (%)
Net Sales	1,97,628	1,94,986	1.4	2,29,743	2,26,738	1.3
EBITDA (%)	17.6	18.3	-70bp	19.6	19.4	30bp
Net Profit	15,793	17,044	-7.3	23,085	23,088	0.0
EPS (INR)	33.0	35.6	-7.3	48.3	48.3	0.0

Exhibit 10: BHFC's PE trend

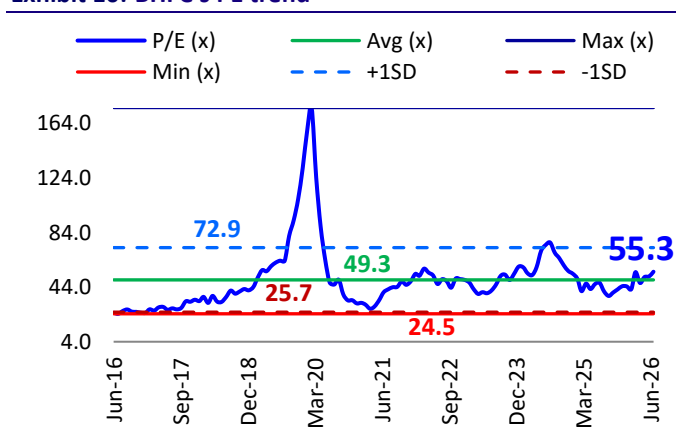
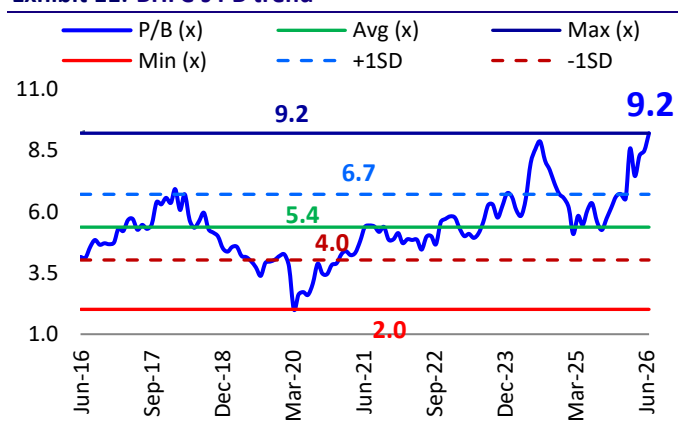
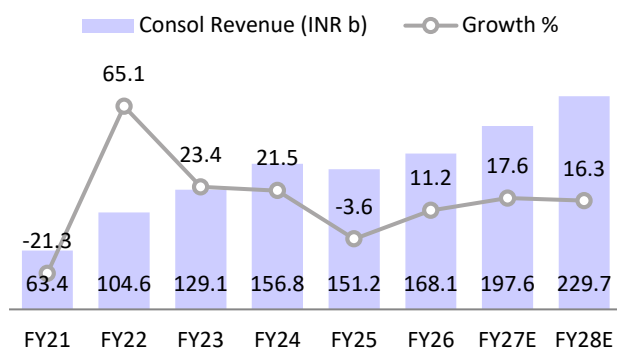


Exhibit 11: BHFC's PB trend



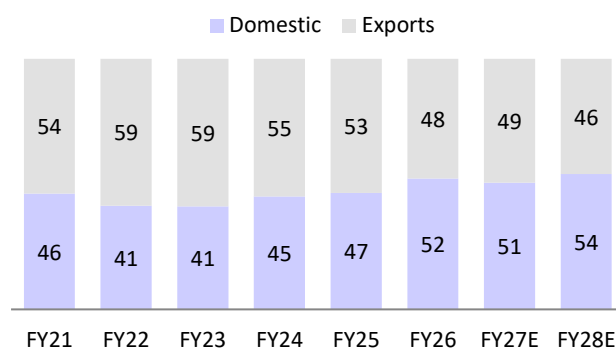
Story in charts

Exhibit 12: Consol. revenue trend



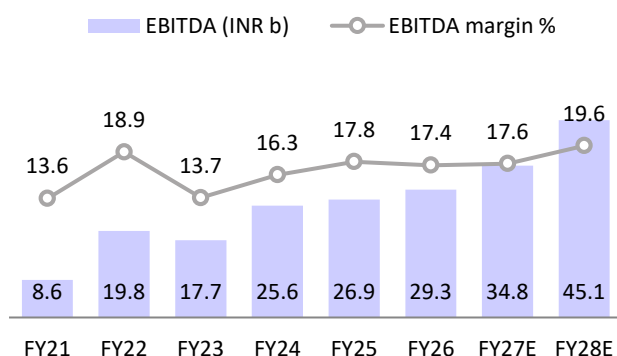
Source: Company, MOFSL

Exhibit 13: Trend in geography mix %



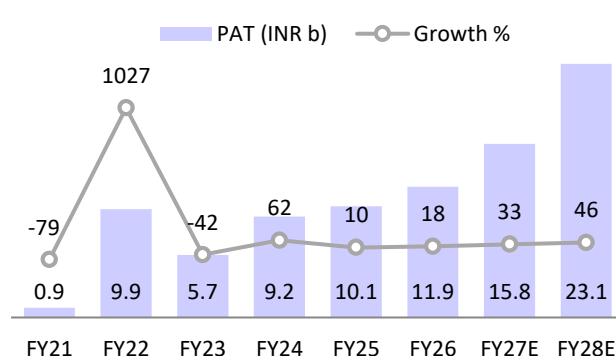
Source: Company, MOFSL

Exhibit 14: Trend in EBITDA and EBITDA margin



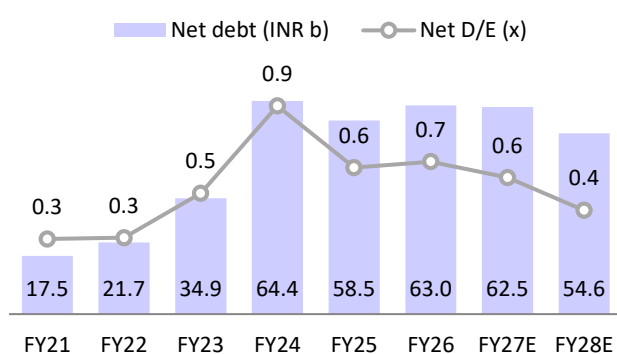
Source: Company, MOFSL

Exhibit 15: PAT and growth over the years



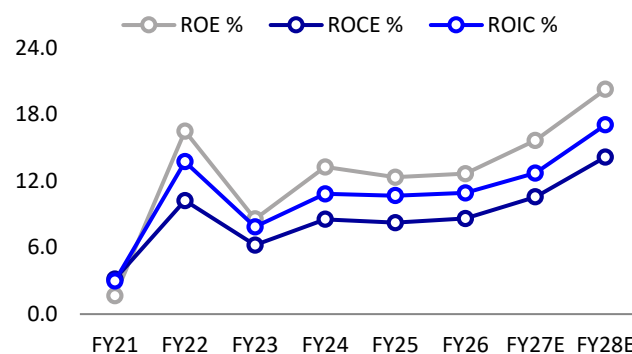
Source: Company, MOFSL

Exhibit 16: Net debt and net debt-to-equity trend



Source: Company, MOFSL

Exhibit 17: Return ratio trend over the years



Source: Company, MOFSL

Financials and valuations

Consolidated - Income Statement

(INR M)

Y/E March	FY21	FY22	FY23	FY24	FY25	FY26	FY27E	FY28E
Net Sales	63,362	1,04,611	1,29,103	1,56,821	1,51,228	1,68,117	1,97,628	2,29,743
Change (%)	-21.3	65.1	23.4	21.5	-3.6	11.2	17.6	16.3
EBITDA	8,617	19,803	17,676	25,580	26,939	29,267	34,763	45,122
Margin (%)	13.6	18.9	13.7	16.3	17.8	17.4	17.6	19.6
Depreciation	6,122	7,303	7,356	8,482	8,736	9,709	11,166	11,947
EBIT	2,495	12,500	10,320	17,098	18,203	19,557	23,597	33,174
Int. and Finance Charges	1,077	1,604	2,986	4,912	4,175	3,233	3,072	2,765
Other Income - Rec.	1,689	1,959	1,729	2,274	2,138	1,987	2,186	2,732
PBT bef. EO Exp.	3,107	12,855	9,062	14,460	16,166	18,311	22,711	33,142
EO Expense/(Income)	3,062	-1,280	-458	123	1,571	1,544	245	0
PBT after EO Exp.	45	14,135	9,520	14,337	14,595	16,766	22,466	33,142
Current Tax	1,015	3,035	3,186	5,288	5,426	5,778	6,740	9,942
Tax Rate (%)	2276.6	21.5	33.5	36.9	37.2	34.5	30.0	30.0
Reported PAT	-971	11,101	6,334	9,049	9,170	10,989	15,726	23,199
MI & Profit/Loss of Asso	297	330	334	-53	37	95	104	115
Adj PAT	876	9,875	5,680	9,188	10,120	11,906	15,793	23,085

Consolidated - Balance Sheet

(INR M)

Y/E March	FY21	FY22	FY23	FY24	FY25	FY26	FY27E	FY28E
Equity Share Capital	931	931	931	931	956	956	956	956
Total Reserves	53,219	64,775	66,124	70,771	91,577	94,842	1,05,205	1,21,117
Net Worth	54,150	65,707	67,055	71,702	92,533	95,798	1,06,161	1,22,073
Minority Interest	317	561	361	-49	-328	-230	-230	-230
Deferred Liabilities	1,445	1,718	658	39	-703	-1,907	-1,907	-1,907
Total Loans	45,798	56,545	68,523	79,475	66,983	73,086	67,086	60,086
Capital Employed	1,01,710	1,24,531	1,36,597	1,51,167	1,58,485	1,66,748	1,71,110	1,80,023
Gross Block	1,09,197	81,087	98,375	1,07,096	1,20,929	1,44,340	1,54,340	1,62,340
Less: Accum. Deprn.	62,024	32,896	39,723	46,965	56,383	66,092	77,258	89,205
Net Fixed Assets	47,497	48,697	61,606	63,091	67,174	82,150	80,984	77,037
Capital WIP	9,001	11,248	7,012	9,912	17,317	12,984	12,984	12,984
Total Investments	26,070	26,040	25,691	22,239	26,425	18,806	21,806	24,806
Curr. Assets, Loans&Adv.	48,309	68,934	88,038	96,597	88,065	1,06,538	1,15,513	1,32,344
Inventory	17,939	27,105	31,263	32,161	35,784	40,528	47,647	55,390
Account Receivables	14,096	21,736	30,988	31,672	29,132	39,267	46,023	53,502
Cash and Bank Balance	4,729	6,030	10,395	13,153	6,210	8,479	2,665	3,326
Loans and Advances	11,545	14,063	15,392	19,612	16,939	18,265	19,178	20,126
Curr. Liability & Prov.	29,167	30,387	45,749	40,672	40,497	53,730	60,177	67,148
Creditors	12,068	16,314	21,513	22,621	23,442	29,957	35,215	40,938
Other Current Liabilities	14,093	11,396	21,923	14,744	12,916	18,763	19,701	20,686
Provisions	3,006	2,677	2,313	3,307	4,138	5,010	5,261	5,524
Net Current Assets	19,142	38,546	42,288	55,925	47,568	52,808	55,336	65,196
Appl. of Funds	1,01,710	1,24,531	1,36,597	1,51,167	1,58,485	1,66,748	1,71,110	1,80,023

E: MOFSL Estimates

Financials and valuations

Ratios

Y/E March	FY21	FY22	FY23	FY24	FY25	FY26	FY27E	FY28E
Basic (INR)								
EPS	1.9	21.2	12.2	19.7	21.4	25.0	33.0	48.3
Cash EPS	15.0	36.9	28.0	37.9	39.4	45.2	56.4	73.3
BV/Share	116.3	141.1	144.0	154.0	193.5	200.4	222.0	255.3
DPS	2.0	5.5	5.5	9.0	6.0	8.0	11.0	15.0
Payout (%)	-96.0	23.1	40.4	46.3	31.3	34.8	33.4	30.9
Valuation (x)								
P/E	1,120.6	99.4	172.9	106.9	98.5	84.2	63.8	43.7
Cash P/E	140.3	57.2	75.3	55.6	53.5	46.6	37.4	28.8
P/BV	18.1	14.9	14.6	13.7	10.9	10.5	9.5	8.3
EV/Sales	15.7	9.6	7.9	6.5	6.9	6.3	5.3	4.5
EV/EBITDA	115.7	50.8	57.4	40.1	38.7	36.0	30.2	23.1
Dividend Yield (%)	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.7
Return Ratios (%)								
RoE	1.6	16.5	8.6	13.2	12.3	12.6	15.6	20.2
RoCE (Post-tax)	3.2	10.2	6.2	8.5	8.2	8.6	10.6	14.1
RoIC	3.0	13.7	7.9	10.8	10.7	10.9	12.7	17.0
Working Capital Ratios								
Fixed Asset Turnover (x)	0.6	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.4
Inventory (Days)	103	95	88	75	86	88	88	88
Debtor (Days)	81	76	88	74	70	85	85	85
Creditor (Days)	70	57	61	53	57	65	65	65
Working Capital (Days)	83	113	90	100	100	96	97	98
Leverage Ratio (x)								
Net Debt/Equity	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.4

Consolidated - Cash Flow Statement

(INR M)

Y/E March	FY21	FY22	FY23	FY24	FY25	FY26	FY27E	FY28E
Operating PBT	2,495	12,500	10,320	14,337	14,595	16,766	23,597	33,174
Depreciation	6,122	7,303	7,356	8,482	8,736	9,709	11,166	11,947
Other income	1,686	2,203	1,529	3,246	4,139	3,074	2,081	2,732
Direct Taxes Paid	-77	-2,762	-4,246	-5,185	-6,050	-5,646	-6,740	-9,942
(Inc)/Dec in WC	4,016	-18,103	623	-4,236	-3,457	-9,037	-8,342	-9,199
CF from Operations	14,243	1,142	15,581	16,644	17,963	14,866	21,763	28,712
EO Expense	-3,062	1,280	458	0	0	0	-245	0
CF from Operating incl EO	11,180	2,422	16,039	16,644	17,963	14,866	21,518	28,712
(inc)/dec in FA	-11,173	-10,750	-16,029	-15,003	-14,439	-11,131	-10,000	-8,000
Free Cash Flow	8	-8,328	10	1,641	3,524	3,736	11,518	20,712
(Pur)/Sale of Investments	-9,890	30	349	8,336	-5,204	800	-3,000	-3,000
CF from Investments	-21,063	-10,720	-15,680	-6,667	-19,643	-10,330	-13,000	-11,000
Issue of Shares	3,855	3,017	-2,425	0	16,500	0	0	-115
Inc/(Dec) in Debt	7,014	10,748	11,978	7,183	-12,428	784	-6,000	-7,000
Interest Paid	-1,077	-1,604	-2,986	-4,896	-4,729	-3,752	-3,072	-2,765
Dividend Paid	-931	-2,561	-2,561	-9,506	-4,605	701	-5,259	-7,172
CF from Fin. Activity	8,860	9,599	4,006	-7,219	-5,263	-2,268	-14,331	-17,051
Inc/Dec of Cash	-1,023	1,301	4,365	2,758	-6,943	2,269	-5,814	661
Add: Beginning Balance	5,751	4,729	6,030	10,395	13,153	6,210	8,479	2,665
Closing Balance	4,728	6,030	10,395	13,153	6,210	8,479	2,665	3,326

E: MOFSL Estimates

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