

Sobha

Estimate change	\leftarrow
TP change	←
Rating change	\longrightarrow

Bloomberg	SOBHA IN
Equity Shares (m)	107
M.Cap.(INRb)/(USDb)	162.5 / 1.8
52-Week Range (INR)	1832 / 1075
1, 6, 12 Rel. Per (%)	-7/19/-17
12M Avg Val (INR M)	427

Financials & Valuations (INR b)

I III di l'elais di Vall	Tindirelais & Valuations (IIVIV 8)						
Y/E Mar	FY26E	FY27E	FY28E				
Sales	50.3	58.1	72.4				
EBITDA	6.3	8.5	11.2				
EBITDA (%)	12.5	14.6	15.5				
PAT	3.6	5.4	7.7				
EPS (INR)	33.7	50.6	72.4				
EPS Gr. (%)	281.0	49.9	43.2				
BV/Sh. (INR)	457.2	504.8	574.2				
Ratios							
Net D/E	(0.4)	(0.1)	(0.1)				
RoE (%)	7.6	10.5	13.4				
RoCE (%)	7.8	10.2	13.0				
Payout (%)	8.9	5.9	4.1				
Valuations							
P/E (x)	45	30	21				
P/BV (x)	3	3	3				
EV/EBITDA (x)	23	19	14				
Div Yield (%)	0.2	0.2	0.2				

Shareholding Pattern (%)

As On	Sep-25	Mar-25	Sep-24
Promoter	52.9	52.9	52.8
DII	26.0	24.0	23.4
FII	6.4	8.9	10.9
Others	14.7	14.2	12.9

CMP: INR1,520 TP: INR1,877 (+24%) Buy

Robust collections fuel revenue momentum

Healthy YoY performance in Gurugram and Bangalore

- SOBHA's total bookings stood at 61%/-8% YoY/QoQ to INR19b (in line) in 2QFY26. Its share of bookings was 56%/-10% YoY/QoQ at INR15.4b. For 1HFY26, SOBHA clocked INR39.8b of sales (up 30% YoY), guided by 2.8msf of volumes (up 35% YoY).
- Bangalore contributed 69.7% for 2QFY26 with the value of INR13.3b, aided by sales momentum at SOBHA Town Park.
- NCR contributed INR3.1b during the quarter, with major sales from SOBHA Aranya and SOBHA AURUM.
- Kerala added INR1.9b to 2QFY26, fueled by a festive demand surge.
- The company's volumes jumped 50% YoY to 1.4msf (in line). In 1HFY26, volumes were 2.8msf, up 35% YoY.
- Average realization stood at 13,647psf, up 8% YoY but down 5% QoQ (5% below our estimates).
- Completions: 591 homes comprising 1.18msf of saleable area across Manhattan Towers, Sentosa, Royal Pavilion in Bangalore, Marina One in Kochi, Nesara in Pune, and others.
- One new launch: This is an extension of SOBHA Lifestyle's boutique luxury villa project spread across 2.12 acres in North Bangalore, close to the International Airport.
- The company's project pipeline is at ~27msf (vs. 30msf in 1QFY26), including 18msf of new residential projects, with ~8msf located in Bengaluru.
- Real estate collections increased 45% YoY to INR18.5b (20% above estimates). Total cash inflow (incl. contractual business) stood at INR20.5b, up 49% YoY. In 1HFY26, real estate collections stood at INR34.4b, up 29% YoY, while total cash inflow in 1H stood at INR38.2b, up 31% YoY.
- Net operating cash flows (before interest & taxes) surged ~3x YoY to INR5.13b.
- Aligned with its growth-focused strategy, SOBHA increased its land-related investment for the quarter to ~INR3.5b, up 111% YoY. During the quarter, the company generated a cash surplus of INR635m. In 1HFY26, land-related investment stood at ~INR6.3b, up ~2x YoY, while the company generated a cash surplus of INR1.2b.
- Net cash position was INR7.5b, or 0.16x of equity (vs. a net cash of INR6.9b, or 0.15x, in 1QFY26). The cost of borrowings reduced to 8.25% (from 8.86% in 1Q).
- P&L performance: In 2QFY26, revenue stood at +51%/+65% YoY/QoQ to INR14.1b (21% above estimate). Real estate revenue was up 53% YoY to INR12b in 1HFY26, revenue was up 44% YoY to INR22.6b, while real estate revenue stood at INR18.9b, up 50% YoY.



- EBITDA was up 24%/302% YoY/QoQ to INR956m (35% below estimate), while margin stood at 7%, down 147bp YoY (571bp below estimate). The margin for the real estate business stood at 11%. In 1HFY26, EBITDA stood at INR1.2b, down 10% YoY with a 5% margin. Real estate margin for 1H stood at 9%.
- Adj. PAT stood at INR725m, +178%/5x YoY/QoQ (17% below estimate). PAT margin stood at 5.2%, up 236bp/355bp YoY/QoQ.

Valuation and view

- SOBHA continues to provide strong growth visibility by unlocking its vast land reserves. Additionally, the recent fundraising and strong cash flows will enable the company to focus on new land acquisitions, which will further enhance its growth pipeline.
- We have incorporated the updated launch pipeline and newly acquired projects during the year. Ongoing and upcoming projects are likely to generate ~INR122b of gross cash flows, which we value at around INR72b.
- We value SOBHA's land reserve of 154msf at INR86b, assuming 25-75 years of monetization.
- We reiterate our BUY rating on the stock with a revised TP of INR1,877 (previously 1,917), indicating a 24% upside potential.

0	113	rter	lv.	Do	rfo	rm	an	~
	ua		ıv	PE			ΑП	

Y/E March		FY	25			FY	26E		FY25	FY26E	FY26E	Var (%)
	1Q	2Q	3Q	4Q	1Q	2Q	3Q	4Q			2Q	
Net Sales	6,404	9,336	12,241	12,406	8,519	14,076	13,073	14,665	40,387	50,333	11,679	21%
YoY Change (%)	-29.5	25.9	78.7	62.6	33.0	50.8	6.8	18.2			25.1	
Total Expenditure	5,845	8,565	11,569	11,466	8,281	13,120	11,438	11,199	37,444	44,038	10,218	
EBITDA	559	771	672	941	238	956	1,635	3,466	2,943	6,296	1,461	-35%
Margins (%)	8.7	8.3	5.5	7.6	2.8	6.8	12.5	23.6	7.3	12.5	12.5	-571.3
Depreciation	204	232	233	230	237	262	247	205	898	950	221	
Interest	539	494	473	450	310	322	344	349	1,956	1,326	308	
Other Income	295	317	328	301	495	617	336	-154	1,241	1,295	300	
PBT before EO expense	111	362	295	562	187	989	1,380	2,758	1,330	5,314	1,233	-20%
Extra-Ord expense	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
PBT	111	362	295	562	187	989	1,380	2,758	1,330	5,314	1,233	-20%
Tax	50	101	78	154	50	264	398	995	383	1,707	355	
Rate (%)	45.4	28.0	26.4	27.3	27.0	26.7	28.8	36.1	28.8	32.1	28.8	
Minority Interest & P/L of Asso. Cos.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Reported PAT	61	261	217	409	136	725	983	1,764	947	3,608	878	-17%
Adj PAT	61	261	217	409	136	725	983	1,764	947	3,608	878	-17%
YoY Change (%)	-49.8	74.6	43.8	481.1	124.9	178.0	353.1	331.6	92.8	281.0	236.5	
Margins (%)	0.9	2.8	1.8	3.3	1.6	5.2	7.5	12.0	2.3	7.2	7.5	
Key metrics												
Sale Volume (msf)	1.2	0.9	1.0	1.6	1.4	1.4	3.2	3.4	4.7	9.4	1.3	5%
Sale Value (INRb)	18.7	11.8	13.9	18.4	20.8	19.0	30.0	31.7	62.8	101.5	19.1	0%
Collections (INRb)	13.9	12.8	13.2	15.8	16.0	18.5	16.0	16.9	55.7	67.4	15.4	20%
Realization (INR/sft)	15,879	12,673	13,662	11,781	14,395	13,647	9,500	9,388	13,399	10,831	14395	-5%

Source: MOFSL, Company



Key highlights from the management commentary

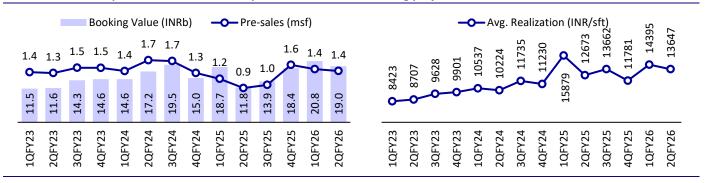
- Recent launches: In 1HFY26, SOBHA launched three projects with TDA of 1.65msf.
 - ➤ SOBHA Aurum (first project launched in Greater Noida): The project is located in Sector 36, Greater Noida, and is spread across 3.46 acres and offers a total saleable area of 0.7msf. The project comprises 420 units in 1, 2, 3, and 4 BHK configurations, with unit sizes ranging from 739 to 2,306 sqft. As of 1QFY26, 80% of the project is sold out (i.e., INR8.3b).
 - Marina One, Kochi: The remaining four towers are launched, comprising a saleable area of 0.9msf, offering 362 units in 2, 3, and 4 BHK formats, with unit sizes ranging from 2,006 to 3,061 sqft.
 - SOBHA lifestyle boutique extension: Extension of SOBHA Lifestyle boutique luxury villa project spread across 2.12acres located in North Bangalore, close to the International Airport.
- Upcoming launches: The company has guided for 30% growth in pre-sales in FY26, which will also depend on the timing of new launches. Key upcoming launches include 0.6msf in Bengaluru in 3Q (Magnus), a commercial project in Gurugram, and another 0.5msf launch in Bengaluru. Overall, three projects would be launched in NCR two in Gurugram (service apartments and another residential project) and one residential project in Noida with an overall 3.5msf potential. Overall, 45% of the new launches in FY26 will be in NCR. Hoskhote phase 1 of ~5msf is expected to be launched in 1QFY27.
- MMR launch: The MMR project is in the final stages. Phase 1 of the project (0.15msf) is estimated to be launched in 3QFY26.
- Margins: Margins in 1H were lower due to the impact coming from a one-time provision of INR270m towards BBMP (Bengaluru civic body) ground rent, booked in 2Q following new authority demands. Management targets a project-level EBITDA margin of 33% from the remaining INR179b in revenue to be recognized. RE margins currently stand at 11% and are expected to rise further in the coming quarters. With the increasing scale of completions, decent margins are expected to be realized in FY26. Own-developed projects like Neopolis to start contributing from FY27 onwards as it reaches completion.
- **Pipeline:** SOBHA has a robust upcoming pipeline of 17msf across 15 residential projects in nine cities and a commercial pipeline of 0.74msf across two projects in one city, scheduled for launch in the next six to eight quarters. The effective share of SOBHA expected from the upcoming launch is guided at ~84.2%.
- SOBHA has a completed inventory of 10.3msf, valued at INR131b. With the inventory buildup and accelerated launches, management expects decent sales in FY26.
- The company has spent INR6.3b on land acquisition in 1HFY26, up ~2x YoY, which is aligned with its growth and expansion plans.
- Operating cash flow is aimed to grow 10% in FY26.
- Apart from the forthcoming projects totaling 17msf, the company has identified 25msf of projects, for which the approval process will soon begin, along with a land bank of 1,749 acres.
- Spending on new deals is expected to be higher in the future.



Key exhibits

Exhibit 1: SOBHA reported sales of INR19b, up 61% YoY

Exhibit 2: Realizations responding to price changes in existing projects and new launches

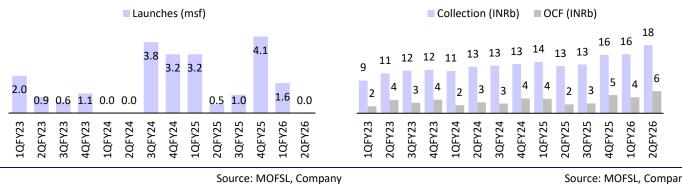


Source: Company, MOFSL

Source: Company, MOFSL

Exhibit 3: No material launches during the quarter

Exhibit 4: Collections increased 45% YoY to INR18b and OCF stood at INR6b, up 2.5x YoY

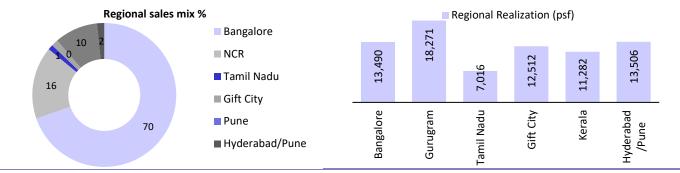


Source: MOFSL, Company

Exhibit 5: Bangalore had the highest share in total bookings in

2QFY26

Exhibit 6: Realization/sft in SOBHA's key markets

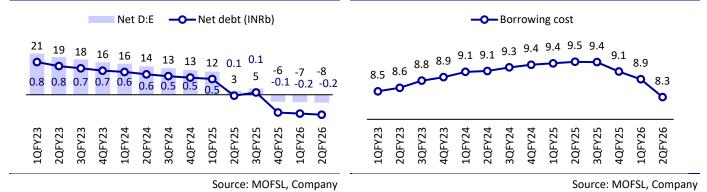


Source: Company, MOFSL

Source: Company, MOFSL

Exhibit 7: Net cash of INR7.5b aided by the Rights issue...

Exhibit 8: ...with a low cost of debt at 8.3%



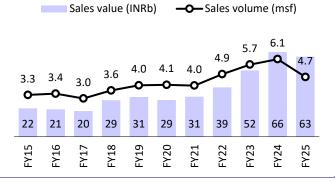
18 October 2025 4

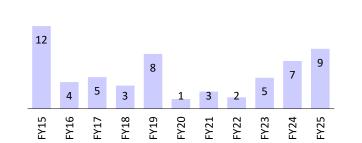


Story in charts

Exhibit 9: Sales surged in the past three years







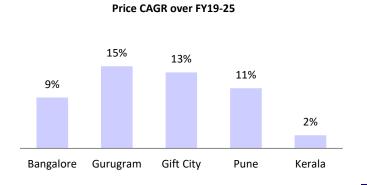
Launches (msf)

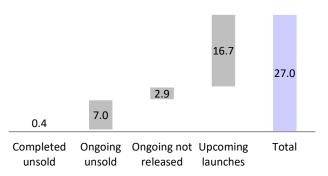
Source: Company, MOFSL

Source: Company, MOFSL

Exhibit 11: Healthy price growth across markets

Exhibit 12: Has a pipeline of 27msf (including 16.7msf of forthcoming projects)



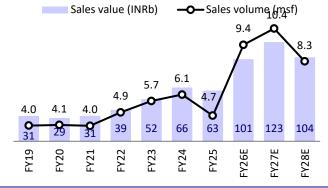


Source: MOFSL, Company

Source: MOFSL, Company

Exhibit 13: Expect SOBHA to release 18msf in the next three years

Exhibit 14: Pre-sales to deliver 18% CAGR to reach INR104b by FY28E

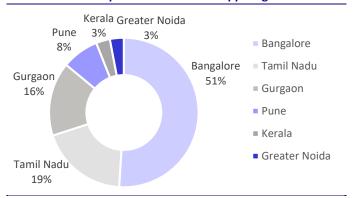


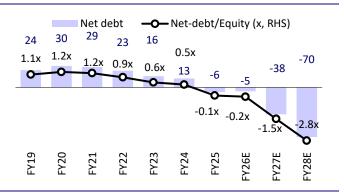
Source: Company, MOFSL



Exhibit 15: Developable land bank to support growth

Exhibit 16: Net cash from FY25 onwards

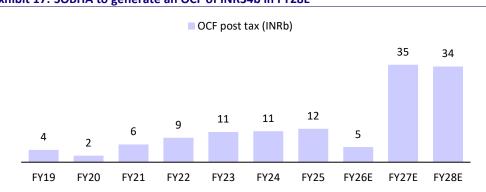




Source: Company, MOFSL

Exhibit 17: SOBHA to generate an OCF of INR34b in FY28E

Source: Company, MOFSL



Source: Company, MOFSL

Exhibit 18: Summary of our revised estimates

(INID IA)		Old			New			Change	
(INR b)	FY26E	FY27E	FY28E	FY26E	FY27E	FY28E	FY26E	FY27E	FY28E
Revenue	50	58	72	50	58	72	0%	0%	0%
EBITDA	6	8	11	6	8	11	0%	0%	0%
Adj. PAT	4	5	8	4	5	8	0%	0%	0%
Pre-sales	101	123	104	101	123	104	0%	0%	0%
Collections	67	113	119	67	113	119	0%	0%	0%

Source: MOFSL, Company



Valuation and view

- We value SOBHA based on our SoTP approach, wherein:
- Its ongoing inventory and the upcoming pipeline are valued using NAV, with expected cash flow discounted over the next five years at a WACC of 11.3%.
- Cash flow potential of its 154msf land bank is discounted at a WACC of 11.3% over 25-75 years, assuming marginal expansion in existing sales velocity across markets that the company is exposed to.
- Operational commercial projects are valued at an 8.5% cap rate, and ongoing projects on a DCF basis.
- SOBHA's contractual business is valued at an EV/EBITDA of 10x on FY26E EBITDA.

Based on the above approach, we arrive at a GAV of INR182b. Adding net cash of INR19b for FY26E, we arrive at a revised NAV of INR201b, or INR1,877/share (previously INR205b or INR1,917/share), indicating a potential upside of 24%.

Exhibit 19: Our SoTP-based approach denotes a 24% upside for SOBHA based on CMP; reiterate BUY

NAV summary	Description	INR b	Per share	As a percentage of NAV
Ongoing projects	Net cash surplus ex. overheads discounted at a WACC of 11.3% over the next four years	21	200	10%
Upcoming projects	~15msf unreleased ongoing and upcoming pipeline discounted over five years at a WACC of 11.3%	51	474	25%
Value of residential business		72	674	35%
Commercial properties	 Operational assets valued at a cap rate of 8.5% and ongoing projects through DCF 	9	82	4%
Land bank (net of cost payable)	Cash flow potential from 154msf land bank discounted at a WACC of 11.3% over 25-75 years, depending on the size of the land parcel	86	805	42%
Contractual and manufacturing	❖ FY26E EBITDA at EV/EBITDA of 10x	15	140	7%
Gross asset value		182	1,701	91%
Net debt	❖ FY26E Net-cash	19	177	9%
Net asset value		201	1,877	100%
Shares outstanding		106.9		
Target Price		1,877		
CMP		1,526		
Upside		23%		

Source: MOFSL



Financials and Valuation

Consolidated Profit & Loss

Y/E March	FY22	FY23	FY24	FY25	FY26E	FY27E	FY28E
Total Income from Operations	25,613	33,101	30,969	40,387	50,333	58,105	72,355
Change (%)	21.4	29.2	-6.4	30.4	24.6	15.4	24.5
Project Cost & Subcontractor Charges	14,129	21,022	19,048	26,612	32,030	36,025	44,860
Employees Cost	2,512	2,945	3,526	4,052	4,457	4,903	5,393
Other Expenses	3,644	5,440	5,625	6,779	7,550	8,716	10,853
Total Expenditure	20,285	29,407	28,199	37,444	44,038	49,644	61,106
% of Sales	79.2	88.8	91.1	92.7	87.5	85.4	84.5
EBITDA	5,328	3,694	2,770	2,943	6,296	8,461	11,248
Margin (%)	20.8	11.2	8.9	7.3	12.5	14.6	15.5
Depreciation	719	678	782	898	950	978	1,003
EBIT	4,609	3,016	1,988	2,045	5,345	7,483	10,245
Int. and Finance Charges	3,083	2,490	2,455	1,956	1,326	1,012	699
Other Income	840	923	1,209	1,241	1,295	1,494	1,861
PBT bef. EO Exp.	2,366	1,449	742	1,330	5,314	7,965	11,407
EO Items	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
PBT after EO Exp.	2,366	1,449	742	1,330	5,314	7,965	11,407
Total Tax	634	407	251	383	1,707	2,558	3,663
Tax Rate (%)	26.8	28.1	33.8	28.8	32.1	32.1	32.1
Minority Interest	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Reported PAT	1,732	1,042	491	947	3,608	5,407	7,743
Adjusted PAT	1,732	1,042	491	947	3,608	5,407	7,743
Change (%)	177.8	-39.8	-52.9	92.8	281.0	49.9	43.2
Margin (%)	6.8	3.1	1.6	2.3	7.2	9.3	10.7

Consolidated Balance Sheet

Consolidated balance Sheet							
Y/E March	FY22	FY23	FY24	FY25	FY26E	FY27E	FY28E
Equity Share Capital	949	948	948	1,069	1,069	1,069	1,069
Total Reserves	24,157	23,998	24,192	44,536	47,823	52,909	60,331
Net Worth	25,106	24,947	25,141	45,605	48,892	53,978	61,401
Minority Interest	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Loans	24,630	20,268	19,397	11,835	9,335	6,835	4,335
Deferred Tax Liabilities	151	126	149	164	-4,247	-7,696	-8,295
Capital Employed	49,887	45,341	44,687	57,604	53,979	53,117	57,440
Gross Block	12,384	12,488	14,961	16,277	16,777	17,247	17,638
Less: Accum. Deprn.	4,277	4,955	5,737	6,635	7,586	8,564	9,567
Net Fixed Assets	8,107	7,533	9,224	9,641	9,191	8,683	8,070
Goodwill on Consolidation	0	172	172	172	172	172	172
Capital WIP	65	86	122	238	357	256	236
Total Investments	1,149	1,149	1,149	1,146	1,146	1,146	1,146
Curr. Assets, Loans&Adv.	1,04,779	1,15,721	1,26,298	1,61,013	1,61,250	1,61,935	1,68,807
Inventory	74,271	87,610	93,764	1,12,522	1,02,553	1,15,610	1,17,190
Account Receivables	4,069	2,375	2,039	2,404	2,758	3,184	3,965
Cash and Bank Balance	1,783	4,514	6,733	18,089	28,255	11,184	7,858
Loans and Advances	24,656	21,222	23,762	27,997	27,683	31,958	39,795
Curr. Liability & Prov.	64,214	80,542	92,277	1,14,606	1,18,137	1,19,076	1,20,992
Account Payables	6,753	5,987	6,165	5,648	9,049	10,201	12,556
Other Current Liabilities	57,131	74,123	85,643	1,08,425	1,08,423	1,08,108	1,07,480
Provisions	330	432	469	534	665	768	956
Net Current Assets	40,565	36,574	34,021	46,406	43,113	42,859	47,816
Misc Expenditure	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Appl. of Funds	49,886	45,342	44,687	57,604	53,979	53,117	57,440



Financials and valuations

Ratios							
Y/E March	FY22	FY23	FY24	FY25	FY26E	FY27E	FY28E
Basic (INR)		1125		1125		11272	
EPS	18.0	10.8	5.2	8.9	33.7	50.6	72.4
Cash EPS	25.4	17.9	13.4	17.3	42.6	59.7	81.8
BV/Share	260.7	259.0	265.1	426.5	457.2	504.8	574.2
DPS	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0
Payout (%)	19.2	30.8	65.3	33.9	8.9	5.9	4.1
Valuation (x)	-						
P/E	84.9	141.0	294.7	172.4	45.2	30.2	21.1
Cash P/E	60.0	85.4	113.7	88.4	35.8	25.6	18.7
P/BV	5.9	5.9	5.8	3.6	3.3	3.0	2.7
EV/Sales	6.5	4.8	5.1	3.9	2.9	2.7	2.2
EV/EBITDA	31.5	43.4	56.8	53.3	22.9	18.8	14.2
Dividend Yield (%)	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
FCF per share	99.7	108.3	55.2	6.5	121.8	-134.8	-9.7
Return Ratios (%)							
RoE	7.0	4.2	2.0	2.7	7.6	10.5	13.4
RoCE	7.7	6.0	4.7	4.6	7.8	10.2	13.0
RoIC	6.9	5.0	3.4	3.9	11.6	15.7	15.7
Working Capital Ratios							
Fixed Asset Turnover (x)	2.1	2.7	2.1	2.5	3.0	3.4	4.1
Asset Turnover (x)	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.3
Inventory (Days)	1,058	966	1,105	1,017	744	726	591
Debtor (Days)	58	26	24	22	20	20	20
Creditor (Days)	96	66	73	51	66	64	63
Leverage Ratio (x)							
Current Ratio	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4
Interest Cover Ratio	1.5	1.2	0.8	1.0	4.0	7.4	14.6
Net Debt/Equity	0.9	0.6	0.5	-0.1	-0.4	-0.1	-0.1
Consolidated Cash flow							
Y/E March	FY22	FY23	FY24	FY25	FY26E	FY27E	FY28E
OP/(Loss) before Tax	2,366	1,449	742	1,330	5,314	7,965	11,407
Depreciation	719	678	782	898	950	978	1,003
Interest & Finance Charges	7,497	2,490	2,455	1,956	1,326	1,012	699
Direct Taxes Paid	-515	-679	-772	-1,577	-6,118	-6,007	-4,262
(Inc)/Dec in WC	-409	7,635	3,980	-418	13,461	-16,502	-7,655
CF from Operations	9,658	11,573	7,188	2,189	14,933	-12,553	1,192
Others	-661	-71	-713	-189	-1,295	-1,494	-1,861
CF from Operating incl EO	8,997	11,502	6,474	1,999	13,639	-14,047	-669
(Inc)/Dec in FA	461	-1,234	-1,237	-1,302	-618	-370	-370
Free Cash Flow	9,458	10,268	5,238	697	13,020	-14,417	-1,039
(Pur)/Sale of Investments	-6	-1,327	-3,875	-11,224	0	0	0
Others	-85	192	363	727	1,295	1,494	1,861
CF from Investments	370	-2,369	-4,749	-11,799	676	1,124	1,491
Issue of Shares	0	0	0	19,842	0	0	0
Inc/(Dec) in Debt	-5,595	-5,198	-974	-7,909	-2,500	-2,500	-2,500
Interest Paid	-2,916	-2,247	-2,123	-1,702	-1,328	-1,328	-1,328
Dividend Paid	-332	-321	-285	-303	-321	-321	-321
Others	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CF from Fin. Activity	-8,843	-7,766	-3,382	9,928	-4,148	-4,148	-4,148
Inc/Dec of Cash	524	1,367	-1,657	128	10,167	-17,071	-3,326
Opening Balance	2,042	3,111	8,390	17,960	18,089	28,255	11,184
Closing Balance	2,566	4,478	6,733	18,089	28,255	11,184	7,858

Investment in securities market are subject to market risks. Read all the related documents carefully before investing.





NOTES



Explanation of Investment Rating						
Investment Rating	Expected return (over 12-month)					
BUY	>=15%					
SELL	< - 10%					
NEUTRAL	< - 10 % to 15%					
UNDER REVIEW	Rating may undergo a change					
NOT RATED	We have forward looking estimates for the stock but we refrain from assigning recommendation					

*In case the recommendation given by the Research Analyst is inconsistent with the investment rating legend for a continuous period of 30 days, the Research Analyst shall be within following 30 days take appropriate measures to make the recommendation consistent with the investment rating legend. Disclosures

The following Disclosures are being made in compliance with the SEBI Research Analyst Regulations 2014 (herein after referred to as the Regulations).

Motilal Oswal Financial Services Ltd. (MOFSL) is a SEBI Registered Research Analyst having registration no. INH000000412 and BSE enlistment no. 5028. MOFSL, the Research Entity (RE) as defined in the Regulations, is engaged in the business of providing Stock broking services, Depository participant services & distribution of various financial products. MOFSL is a listed public company, the details in respect of which are available on www.motilaloswal.com. MOFSL is registered with the Securities & Exchange Board of India (SEBI) and is a registered Trading Member with National Stock Exchange of India Ltd. (NSE) and Bombay Stock Exchange Limited (BSE), Multi Commodity Exchange of India Limited (MCX) and National Commodity & Derivatives Exchange Limited (NCDEX) for its stock broking activities & is Depository participant with Central Depository Services Limited (CDSL) National Securities Depository Limited (NSDL), NERL, COMRIS and CCRL and is member of Association of Mutual Funds of India (AMFI) for distribution of financial products and Insurance Regulatory & Development Authority of India (IRDA) as Corporate Agent for insurance products and is a member of Association of Portfolio Managers in India (APMI) for distribution of PMS products. Details of associate entities of Motilal Oswal Financial Services Ltd. are available on the reports.motilaloswal.com/Dormant/documents/Associate%20Details.pdf

MOFSL and its associate company(ies), their directors and Research Analyst and their relatives may; (a) from time to time, have a long or short position in, act as principal in, and buy or sell the securities or derivatives thereof of companies mentioned herein. (b) be engaged in any other transaction involving such securities and earn brokerage or other compensation or act as a market maker in the financial instruments of the company(ies) discussed herein or act as an advisor or lender/borrower to such company(ies) or may have any other potential conflict of interests with respect to any recommendation and other related information and opinions.; however the same shall have no bearing whatsoever on the specific recommendations made by the analyst(s), as the recommendations made by the analyst(s) are

completely independent of the views of the associates of MOFSL even though there might exist an inherent conflict of interest in some of the stocks mentioned in the research report.

MOFSL and / or its affiliates do and seek to do business including investment banking with companies covered in its research reports. As a result, the recipients of this report should be aware that MOFSL may have a potential conflict of interest that may affect the objectivity of this report. Compensation of Research Analysts is not based on any specific merchant banking, investment banking or brokerage transactions. Details of pending Enquiry Proceedings Motilal Oswal Financial Services Limited available of are iewLitigation.aspx

A graph of daily closing prices of securities is available at www.nseindia.com, www.bseindia.com. Research Analyst views on Subject Company may vary based on Fundamental research and Technical Research. Proprietary trading desk of MOFSL or its associates maintains arm's length distance with Research Team as all the activities are segregated from MOFSL research activity and therefore it can have an independent view with regards to Subject Company for which Research Team have expressed their views.

Regional Disclosures (outside India)

This report is not directed or intended for distribution to or use by any person or entity resident in a state, country or any jurisdiction, where such distribution, publication, availability or use would be contrary to law, regulation or which would subject MOFSL & its group companies to registration or licensing requirements within such jurisdictions.

For Hong Kong:

This report is distributed in Hong Kong by Motilal Oswal capital Markets (Hong Kong) Private Limited, a licensed corporation (CE AYY-301) licensed and regulated by the Hong Kong Securities and Futures Commission (SFC) pursuant to the Securities and Futures Ordinance (Chapter 571 of the Laws of Hong Kong) "SFO". As per SEBI (Research Analyst Regulations) 2014 Motilal Oswal Securities (SEBI Reg. No. INH00000412) has an agreement with Motilal Oswal capital Markets (Hong Kong) Private Limited for distribution of research report in Hong Kong. This report is intended for distribution only to "Professional Investors" as defined in Part I of Schedule 1 to SFO. Any investment or investment activity to which this document relates is only available to professional investor and will be engaged only with professional investors." Nothing here is an offer or solicitation of these securities, products and services in any jurisdiction where their offer or sale is not qualified or exempt from registration. The Indian Analyst(s) who compile this report is/are not located in Hong Kong & are not conducting Research Analysis in Hong Kong.

For U.S.

Motilal Oswal Financial Services Limited (MOFSL) is not a registered broker - dealer under the U.S. Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the "1934 act") and under applicable state laws in the United States. In addition MOFSL is not a registered investment adviser under the U.S. Investment Advisers Act of 1940, as amended (the "Advisers Act" and together with the 1934 Act, the "Acts), and under applicable state laws in the United States. Accordingly, in the absence of specific exemption under the Acts, any brokerage and investment services provided by MOFSL, including the products and services described herein are not available to or intended for U.S. persons. This report is intended for distribution only to "Major Institutional Investors" as defined by Rule 15a-6(b)(4) of the Exchange Act and interpretations thereof by SEC (henceforth referred to as "major institutional investors"). This document must not be acted on or relied on by persons who are not major institutional investors. Any investment or investment activity to which this document relates is only available to major institutional investors and will be engaged in only with major institutional investors. In reliance on the exemption from registration provided by Rule 15a-6 of the U.S. Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the "Exchange Act") and interpretations thereof by the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission ("SEC") in order to conduct business with Institutional Investors based in the U.S., MOFSL has entered into a chaperoning agreement with a U.S. registered broker-dealer, Motilal Oswal Securities International Private Limited. ("MOSIPL"). Any business interaction pursuant to this report will have to be executed within the provisions of this chaperoning agreement.

The Research Analysts contributing to the report may not be registered /qualified as research analyst with FINRA. Such research analyst may not be associated persons of the U.S. registered broker-dealer, MOSIPL, and therefore, may not be subject to NASD rule 2711 and NYSE Rule 472 restrictions on communication with a subject company, public appearances and trading securities held by a research analyst account

For Singapore

In Singapore, this report is being distributed by Motilal Oswal Capital Markets (Singapore) Pte. Ltd. ("MOCMSPL") (UEN 201129401Z), which is a holder of a capital markets services license and an exempt financial adviser in Singapore. This report is distributed solely to persons who (a) qualify as "institutional investors" as defined in section 4A(1)(c) of the Securities and Futures Act of Singapore ("SFA") or (b) are considered "accredited investors" as defined in section 2(1) of the Financial Advisers Regulations of Singapore read with section 4A(1)(a) of the SFA. Accordingly, if a recipient is neither an "institutional investor" nor an "accredited investor", they must immediately discontinue any use of this Report and inform MOCMSPL.

In respect of any matter arising from or in connection with the research you could contact the following representatives of MOCMSPL. In case of grievances for any of the services rendered by MOCMSPL write to ari

Nainesh Rajani

jani@motilaloswal.com Email: nainesh.ra

Contact: (+65) 8328 0276

Specific Disclosures

- Research Analyst and/or his/her relatives do not have a financial interest in the subject company(ies), as they do not have equity holdings in the subject company(ies). MOFSL has financial interest in the subject company(ies) at the end of the week immediately preceding the date of publication of the Research Report: No. Nature of Financial interest is holding equity shares or derivatives of the subject company
- Research Analyst and/or his/her relatives do not have actual/beneficial ownership of 1% or more securities in the subject company(ies) at the end of the month immediately preceding the date of publication of Research Report.
 - MOFSL has actual/beneficial ownership of 1% or more securities of the subject company(ies) at the end of the month immediately preceding the date of publication of Research Report:No
- Research Analyst and/or his/her relatives have not received compensation/other benefits from the subject company(ies) in the past 12 months.
- MOFSL may have received compensation from the subject company(ies) in the past 12 months.

 Research Analyst and/or his/her relatives do not have material conflict of interest in the subject company at the time of publication of research report. MOFSL does not have material conflict of interest in the subject company at the time of publication of research report.
- Research Analyst has not served as an officer, director or employee of subject company(ies).
- MOFSL has not acted as a manager or co-manager of public offering of securities of the subject company in past 12 months.
- MOFSL has not received compensation for investment banking /merchant banking/brokerage services from the subject company(ies) in the past 12 months
- MOFSL may have received any compensation for products or services other than investment banking or merchant banking or brokerage services from the subject company(ies) 8. in the past 12 months.
- MOFSL may have received compensation or other benefits from the subject company(ies) or third party in connection with the research report.
- MOFSL has not engaged in market making activity for the subject company.

11 18 October 2025



The associates of MOFSL may have:

- financial interest in the subject company
- actual/beneficial ownership of 1% or more securities in the subject company at the end of the month immediately preceding the date of publication of the Research Report or date of the public
- received compensation/other benefits from the subject company in the past 12 months
- any other potential conflict of interests with respect to any recommendation and other related information and opinions.; however the same shall have no bearing whatsoever on the specific recommendations made by the analyst(s), as the recommendations made by the analyst(s) are completely independent of the views of the associates of MOFSL even though there might exist an inherent conflict of interest in some of the stocks mentioned in the research report.
- acted as a manager or co-manager of public offering of securities of the subject company in past 12 months
- be engaged in any other transaction involving such securities and earn brokerage or other compensation or act as a market maker in the financial instruments of the company(ies) discussed herein or act as an advisor or lender/borrower to such company(ies)
 received compensation from the subject company in the past 12 months for investment banking / merchant banking / brokerage services or from other than said services.
- Served subject company as its clients during twelve months preceding the date of distribution of the research report.

The associates of MOFSL has not received any compensation or other benefits from third party in connection with the research report

Above disclosures include beneficial holdings lying in demat account of MOFSL which are opened for proprietary investments only. While calculating beneficial holdings, It does not consider demat accounts which are opened in name of MOFSL for other purposes (i.e holding client securities, collaterals, error trades etc.). MOFSL also earns DP income from clients which are not considered in above disclosures. **Analyst Certification**

The views expressed in this research report accurately reflect the personal views of the analyst(s) about the subject securities or issues, and no part of the compensation of the research analyst(s) was, is, or will be directly or indirectly related to the specific recommendations and views expressed by research analyst(s) in this report.

Terms & Conditions:

This report has been prepared by MOFSL and is meant for sole use by the recipient and not for circulation. The report and information contained herein is strictly confidential and may not be altered in any way, transmitted to, copied or distributed, in part or in whole, to any other person or to the media or reproduced in any form, without prior written consent of MOFSL. The report is based on the facts, figures and information that are considered true, correct, reliable and accurate. The intent of this report is not recommendatory in nature. The information is obtained from publicly available media or other sources believed to be reliable. Such information has not been independently verified and no guaranty, representation of warranty, express or implied, is made as to its accuracy, completeness or correctness. All such information and opinions are subject to change without notice. The report is prepared solely for informational purpose and does not constitute an offer document or solicitation of offer to buy or sell or subscribe for securities or other financial instruments for the clients. Though disseminated to all the customers simultaneously, not all customers may receive this report at the same time. MOFSL will not treat recipients as customers by virtue of their receiving this report.

The report and information contained herein is strictly confidential and meant solely for the selected recipient and may not be altered in any way, transmitted to, copied or distributed, in part or in whole, to any other person or to the media or reproduced in any form, without prior written consent. This report and information herein is solely for informational purpose and may not be used or considered as an offer document or solicitation of offer to buy or sell or subscribe for securities or other financial instruments. Nothing in this report constitutes investment, legal, accounting and tax advice or a representation that any investment or strategy is suitable or appropriate to your specific circumstances. The securities discussed and opinions expressed in this report may not be suitable for all investors, who must make their own investment decisions, based on their own investment objectives, financial positions and needs of specific recipient. This may not be taken in substitution for the exercise of independent judgment by any recipient. Each recipient of this document should make such investigations as it deems necessary to arrive at an independent evaluation of an investment in the securities of companies referred to in this document (including the merits and risks involved), and should consult its own advisors to determine the merits and risks of such an investment. The investment discussed or views expressed may not be suitable for all investors. Certain transactions -including those involving futures, options, another derivative products as well as non-investment grade securities - involve substantial risk and are not suitable for all investors. No representation or warranty, express or implied, is made as to the accuracy, completeness or fairness of the information and opinions contained in this document. The Disclosures of Interest Statement incorporated in this document is provided solely to enhance the transparency and should not be treated as endorsement of the views expressed in the report. This information is subject to change without any prior notice. The Company reserves the right to make modifications and alternations to this statement as may be required from time to time without any prior approval. MOFSL, its associates, their directors and the employees may from time to time, effect or have effected an own account transaction in, or deal as principal or agent in or for the securities mentioned in this document. They may perform or seek to perform investment banking or other services for, or solicit investment banking or other business from, any company referred to in this report. Each of these entities functions as a separate, distinct and independent of each other. The recipient should take this into account before interpreting the document. This report has been prepared on the basis of information that is already available in publicly accessible media or developed through analysis of MOFSL. The views expressed are those of the analyst, and the Company may or may not subscribe to all the views expressed therein. This document is being supplied to you solely for your information and may not be reproduced, redistributed or passed on, directly or indirectly, to any other person or published, copied, in whole or in part, for any purpose. This report is not directed or intended for distribution to, or use by, any person or entity who is a citizen or resident of or located in any locality, state, country or other jurisdiction, where such distribution, publication, availability or use would be contrary to law, regulation or which would subject MOFSL to any registration or licensing requirement within such jurisdiction. The securities described herein may or may not be eligible for sale in all jurisdictions or to certain category of investors. Persons in whose possession this document may come are required to inform themselves of and to observe such restriction. Neither the Firm, not its directors, employees, agents or representatives shall be liable for any damages whether direct or indirect, incidental, special or consequential including lost revenue or lost profits that may arise from or in connection with the use of the information. The person accessing this information specifically agrees to exempt MOFSL or any of its affiliates or employees from, any and all responsibility/liability arising from such misuse and agrees not to hold MOFSL or any of its affiliates or employees responsible for any such misuse and further agrees to hold MOFSL or any of its affiliates or employees free and harmless from all losses, costs, damages, expenses that may be suffered by the person accessing this information due to any errors and delays.

This report is meant for the clients of Motilal Oswal only.

Investment in securities market are subject to market risks. Read all the related documents carefully before investing.

Registration granted by SEBI, enlistment as RA with Exchange and certification from NISM in no way guarantee performance of the intermediary or provide any assurance of returns to investors

Registered Office Address: Motilal Oswal Tower, Rahimtullah Sayani Road, Opposite Parel ST Depot, Prabhadevi, Mumbai-400025; Tel No.: 022 - 71934200 / 71934263; www.motilaloswal.com. Correspondence Address: Palm Spring Centre, 2nd Floor, Palm Court Complex, New Link Road, Malad (West), Mumbai- 400 064. Tel No: 022 71881000. Details of Compliance Officer: Neeraj Agarwal, Email ld: na@motilaloswal.com, Contact No.:022-40548085.

Grievance Redressal Cell:

Contact No.	Email ID
022 40548000 / 022 67490600	query@motilaloswal.com
022 40548082	servicehead@motilaloswal.com
022 40548083	am@motilaloswal.com
022 40548085	na@motilaloswal.com
022 50362452	po.research@motilaloswal.com
	022 40548000 / 022 67490600 022 40548082 022 40548083 022 40548085

Registration details of group entities.: Motilal Oswal Financial Services Ltd. (MOFSL): INZ000158836 (BSE/NSE/MCX/NCDEX); CDSL and NSDL: IN-DP-16-2015; Research Analyst: INH000000412, BSE enlistment no. 5028. AMFI: ARN .: 146822. IRDA Corporate Agent – CA0579, APMI: APRN00233. Motilal Oswal Financial Services Ltd. is a distributor of Mutual Funds, PMS, Fixed Deposit, Insurance, Bond, NCDs and IPO products.

Customer having any query/feedback/ clarification may write to query@motilaloswal.com. In case of grievances for any of the services rendered by Motilal Oswal Financial Services Limited (MOFSL) write to grievances@motilaloswal.com, for DP to dpgrievances@motilaloswal.com.

12 18 October 2025