India | Electronic Manufacturing Services | Company Update

Cyient DLM | BUY

Eyes on margin expansion and order book uptick in H2FY25

Cyient DLM Limited (CDLM) 2QFY25 quarterly numbers vs. JM est. saw inline performance. Rev at INR 3.9bn, up 33% yoy and 51% qoq. As % of sales: Aerospace was 20% vs. 22% yoy, defence was 66% vs 49% yoy and industrials was 7% vs. 20% yoy. GP margin at 20.6%, down 18bps yoy and 467bps qoq. EBITDA at INR 316mn, up 34% yoy and 58% qoq. OPM at 8.1% flat yoy and up 37bps qoq. <u>Other income (as % of sales) at 1.8% vs 3.2% yoy vs. 3.4% qoq</u>. PAT at INR 155mn, up 5% yoy and 46% qoq. PAT margin at 4% down 105bps yoy and 14bps qoq.

- Strong growth in Defence while industrial declined significantly: On YoY basis, Aerospace grew 21%, Defence grew 80%, Medtech 15% and Industrial de-grew 53% due to over-inventorisation issue by one key client (will need 2 more quarters for recovery and order book to pick up). Overall, volumes improved. EBITDA margins impacted due to execution of large low margin orders. In Q2, supply chain challenges continued (both inward and outward) led by Middle East conflict Delay and scheduling is having a bigger impact than cost. NWC days at 127 days vs. 111 days yoy and 171 days qoq. Debt: Borrowed funds for M&A requirements.
- Acquisition of Altek Electronics: An EMS company with focus on industrial (46%), medical (50%) and defence (2%). <u>CY23</u>: Revenue of USD 37.2mn and EBITDA Margin at 10.5%. Basis of acq: (1) Access to International Traffic in Arms Regulations (ITAR) work for US Defense (2) Increased B2S capabilities (3) Access to multiple fortune 500 clients and (4) assist in diversification by industry type. <u>Will add revenues from Q3FY25 and will be EPS</u> accretive from FY26 We are factoring revenue from FY26.
- Order book at INR 19bn: Mix: 60% export and 40% domestic. Order inflow at INR 2.4bn up 207% yoy while order book down by 13.5% YoY. Expect positive trend from H2FY25. Added 2 Global new Logos in Q2: (1) Premier defense PSU in India specializing in missile systems and allied defense equipment (2) Global oilfield services company. Order pipeline is healthy.
- Guidance: One time acquisition cost to be reported in Q3FY25. Expect order book to increase in H2FY25. In FY25 (1) expect minimum flat yoy EBITDA margin (2) c.30% CAGR organic growth over 3-5 years. and (3) NWC 90/100 days (customer advances to reduce). From FY26, mix of rev shall change. Sustainable domestic share to be c.30%. Looking for acquisition in North America (NAM) and the Europe, Middle East, and Africa (EMEA).
- Maintain BUY with TP of INR 960: We remain positive on stock mainly due to (1) revenue being positively impacted by addition of new logos, global tailwinds and increased offering of value added services (2) margin expansion led by change in mix increasing share from higher margin segment and customers and higher share of export (3) diversifying revenue via inorganic expansion. Based on these factors, we expect Revenue/EBITDA/PAT CAGR of 44%/54%/66% over FY24-26E with OPM of 9.7%/10.6% in FY25/26E and revised earnings YoY growth of 38%/101% in FY25/26E. We maintain BUY rating with a target of INR 960 (unchanged) at 45x (unchanged) on FY26 EPS.

Financial Summary					(INR mn)
Y/E March	FY22A	FY23A	FY24A	FY25E	FY26E
Net Sales	7,205	8,320	11,919	15,959	24,847
Sales Growth (%)	14.7	15.5	43.2	33.9	55.7
EBITDA	840	878	1,110	1,542	2,644
EBITDA Margin (%)	11.7	10.5	9.3	9.7	10.6
Adjusted Net Profit	398	317	612	842	1,692
Diluted EPS (INR)	7.5	6.0	7.7	10.6	21.3
Diluted EPS Growth (%)	236.8	-20.3	28.6	37.6	101.0
ROIC (%)	20.9	20.0	19.0	19.0	26.1
ROE (%)	69.4	23.1	11.1	8.9	15.7
P/E (x)	92.9	116.5	90.6	65.9	32.8
P/B (x)	1.2	18.7	6.1	5.6	4.8
EV/EBITDA (x)	67.7	64.6	46.1	34.8	20.7
Dividend Yield (%)	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Source: Company data, JM Financial. Note: Valuations as of 21/Oct/2024



Deepak Agarwal deepak.agarwal@jmfl.com | Tel: (91 22) 66303037 Nikhil Kandoi nikhil.kandoi@jmfl.com | Tel: (91 22) 69703622

Recommendation and Price Target	
Current Reco.	BUY
Previous Reco.	BUY
Current Price Target (12M)	960
Upside/(Downside)	37.4%
Previous Price Target	960
Change	0.0%

Key Data – CYIENTDL IN	
Current Market Price	INR699
Market cap (bn)	INR55.4/US\$0.7
Free Float	48%
Shares in issue (mn)	79.3
Diluted share (mn)	79.3
3-mon avg daily val (mn)	INR444.0/US\$5.3
52-week range	884/580
Sensex/Nifty	81,151/24,781
INR/US\$	84.1

Price Performance						
%	1M	6M	12M			
Absolute	1.0	5.7	0.3			
Relative*	5.2	-4.1	-19.2			

* To the BSE Sensex

JM Financial Research is also available on: Bloomberg - JMFR <GO>, Thomson Publisher & Reuters, S&P Capital IQ, FactSet and Visible Alpha

Please see Appendix I at the end of this report for Important Disclosures and Disclaimers and Research Analyst Certification.

Exhibit 1. Change in estimates

Particulars	Actual	Revised	Estimates	Previous Estimates		% Change	
Particulars	FY24	724 FY25E FY26E	FY26E	FY25E	FY26E	FY25E	FY26E
Revenue	11,919	15,959	24,847	15,237	24,336	4.7%	2.1%
EBITDA	1,110	1,542	2,644	1,628	2,601	-5.3%	1.7%
EBITDA Margin (%)	9.3%	9.7%	10.6%	10.7%	10.7%	-102bps	-4bps
PAT	612	842	1,692	881	1,696	-4.4%	-0.2%
EBITDA Margin (%)	5.1%	5.3%	6.8%	5.8%	7.0%	-51bps	-16bps

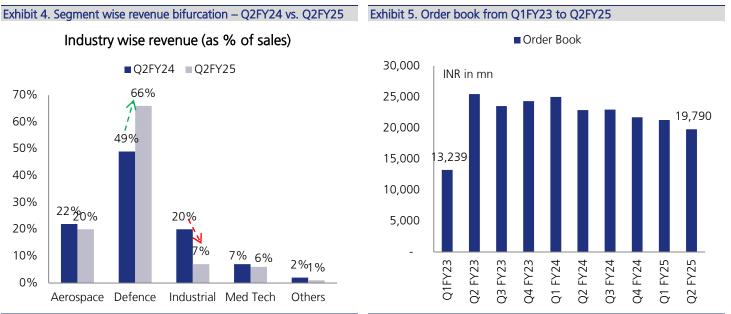
Source: JM Financial, Company

Exhibit 2. Quarterly pe	erformance	rmance				
Conso (INR mn)	Q2FY25	Q2FY24	YoY growth %	Q1FY25	QoQ growth %	
Revenue	3,895	2,918	33%	2,579	51%	
Gross profit	802	607	32%	652	23%	
Gross margin	20.6%	20.8%	-18bps	25.3%	-467bps	
EBITDA	316	235	34%	200	58%	
EBITDA margin (%)	8.1%	8.1%	6bps	7.8%	37bps	
Depreciation	69	55	25%	67	3%	
Other income	71	93	-24%	89	-20%	
Interest	110	76	45%	80	37%	
РВТ	209	198	6%	142	48%	
Exceptional Item	-	-	NA	-	NA	
PBT (incl. EI)	209	198	6%	142	48%	
Tax	54	51	6%	36	53%	
Tax rate (%)	0.26	0.26		0.25		
РАТ	155	147	5%	106	46%	
PAT margin (%)	4.0%	5.0%	-105bps	4.1%	-14bps	

Source: JM Financial, Company

Exhibit 3. Valuation table						
Stock name	Valuation basis	FY26 P/E (actual)	FY26 P/E (target)			
Kaynes	SOTP	81	NA			
Syrma SGS	P/E	28	35			
Cyient DLM	P/E	33	45			
Avalon	P/E	37	36*			
Shivalik Bimetal	P.E	29	30			

Source: JM Financial *Note: to be revised post its Q2FY25 results.



Source: JM Financial, Company

Source: JM Financial, Company

Management call key takeaways continued..

- Semiconductor: There is a synergy with Cyient. Impact will take few years.
- Strategies for Cyient DLM: (1) Focus in India Defense by strengthening sales team (2) Looking for inorganic expansion (3) exploring new industries like electric vehicle and (4) Strengthen B2S offerings across verticals
- Israel contributes c.20 days in NWC.

Financial Tables (Consolidated)

Income Statement				((INR mn)
Y/E March	FY22A	FY23A	FY24A	FY25E	FY26E
Net Sales	7,205	8,320	11,919	15,959	24,847
Sales Growth	14.7%	15.5%	43.2%	33.9%	55.7%
Other Operating Income	0	0	0	0	0
Total Revenue	7,205	8,320	11,919	15,959	24,847
Cost of Goods Sold/Op. Exp	5,440	6,452	9,200	12,427	19,954
Personnel Cost	517	647	1,174	1,432	1,690
Other Expenses	409	343	435	559	969
EBITDA	840	878	1,110	1,542	2,644
EBITDA Margin	11.7%	10.5%	9.3%	9.7%	10.6%
EBITDA Growth	82.9%	4.4%	26.5%	38.9%	71.5%
Depn. & Amort.	193	194	223	292	314
EBIT	648	684	887	1,250	2,331
Other Income	80	63	278	260	170
Finance Cost	220	315	344	380	230
PBT before Excep. & Forex	507	432	821	1,130	2,271
Excep. & Forex Inc./Loss(-)	0	0	0	0	0
PBT	507	432	821	1,130	2,271
Taxes	109	114	209	288	579
Extraordinary Inc./Loss(-)	0	0	0	0	0
Assoc. Profit/Min. Int.(-)	0	0	0	0	0
Reported Net Profit	398	317	612	842	1,692
Adjusted Net Profit	398	317	612	842	1,692
Net Margin	5.5%	3.8%	5.1%	5.3%	6.8%
Diluted Share Cap. (mn)	52.9	52.9	79.3	79.3	79.3
Diluted EPS (INR)	7.5	6.0	7.7	10.6	21.3
Diluted EPS Growth	236.8%	-20.3%	28.6%	37.6%	101.0%
Total Dividend + Tax	2	0	0	0	0
Dividend Per Share (INR)	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Balance Sheet					(INR mn)
Y/E March	FY22A	FY23A	FY24A	FY25E	FY26E
Shareholders' Fund	771	1,979	9,090	9,932	11,624
Share Capital	14	529	793	793	793
Reserves & Surplus	757	1,450	8,297	9,139	10,831
Preference Share Capital	0	0	0	0	0
Minority Interest	0	0	0	0	0
Total Loans	2,932	3,145	1,336	2,436	1,536
Def. Tax Liab. / Assets (-)	0	0	0	0	0
Total - Equity & Liab.	3,703	5,123	10,426	12,367	13,159
Net Fixed Assets	1,756	1,623	1,931	1,889	1,826
Gross Fixed Assets	2,069	2,151	2,686	2,936	3,186
Intangible Assets	30	30	30	30	30
Less: Depn. & Amort.	377	572	795	1,086	1,400
Capital WIP	34	13	10	10	10
Investments	3	895	662	2,878	3,140
Current Assets	6,010	8,529	13,440	14,443	17,436
Inventories	2,696	4,251	4,642	6,121	9,394
Sundry Debtors	1,523	1,617	2,259	3,017	4,629
Cash & Bank Balances	1,218	1,676	5,366	4,081	2,139
Loans & Advances	0	0	0	0	0
Other Current Assets	573	985	1,173	1,223	1,273
Current Liab. & Prov.	4,066	5,924	5,607	6,842	9,242
Current Liabilities	1,925	2,853	3,200	4,433	6,833
Provisions & Others	2,141	3,071	2,407	2,409	2,409
Net Current Assets	1,944	2,605	7,832	7,601	8,194
Total – Assets	3,703	5,123	10,425	12,368	13,159

Source: Company, JM Financial

Source: Company, JM Financial

Cash Flow Statement				(INR mn)
Y/E March	FY22A	FY23A	FY24A	FY25E	FY26E
Profit before Tax	398	317	821	1,130	2,271
Depn. & Amort.	193	194	223	292	314
Net Interest Exp. / Inc. (-)	175	285	69	120	60
Inc (-) / Dec in WCap.	-329	-229	-1,676	-1,055	-2,535
Others	111	140	53	0	0
Taxes Paid	-62	-168	-195	-288	-579
Operating Cash Flow	485	540	-705	199	-470
Capex	-84	-76	-338	-250	-250
Free Cash Flow	401	464	-1,043	-51	-720
Inc (-) / Dec in Investments	-240	-1,342	-3,940	-1,956	-92
Others	0	0	0	0	0
Investing Cash Flow	-324	-1,418	-4,277	-2,206	-342
Inc / Dec (-) in Capital	0	889	7,000	0	0
Dividend + Tax thereon	0	0	0	0	0
Inc / Dec (-) in Loans	591	57	-1,647	1,100	-900
Others	-130	-224	-563	-380	-230
Financing Cash Flow	461	722	4,790	720	-1,130
Inc / Dec (-) in Cash	622	-157	-193	-1,287	-1,942
Opening Cash Balance	147	930	5,561	5,368	4,081
Closing Cash Balance	769	773	5,368	4,081	2,139

Dupont Analysis Y/E March FY22A FY23A FY24A FY25E FY26E Net Margin 3.8% 5.5% 5.1% 5.3% 6.8% Asset Turnover (x) 2.2 1.9 1.5 1.4 1.9 Leverage Factor (x) 5.6 1.4 1.2 1.2 3.2 RoE 69.4% 23.1% 11.1% 8.9% 15.7%

Y/E March	FY22A	FY23A	FY24A	FY25E	FY26E
BV/Share (INR)	564.1	37.4	114.6	125.2	146.6
ROIC	20.9%	20.0%	19.0%	19.0%	26.1%
ROE	69.4%	23.1%	11.1%	8.9%	15.7%
Net Debt/Equity (x)	2.2	0.7	-0.4	-0.2	-0.1
P/E (x)	92.9	116.5	90.6	65.9	32.8
P/B (x)	1.2	18.7	6.1	5.6	4.8
EV/EBITDA (x)	67.7	64.6	46.1	34.8	20.7
EV/Sales (x)	7.9	6.8	4.3	3.4	2.2
Debtor days	77	71	69	69	68
Inventory days	137	186	142	140	138
Creditor days	110	140	108	112	110

Source: Company, JM Financial

Source: Company, JM Financial

Cyient DLM History

Recommendation		arget Price	ommendation and Ta	History of Rec
	% Chg.	Target Price	Recommendation	Date
1050 -		925	Buy	27-Feb-24
	-4.1	887	Buy	24-Apr-24
900	2.6	910	Buy	22-Jul-24
750 -	5.7	962	Buy	5-Oct-24



APPENDIX I

JM Financial Institutional Securities Limited

Corporate Identity Number: U67100MH2017PLC296081

Member of BSE Ltd. and National Stock Exchange of India Ltd.

SEBI Registration Nos.: Stock Broker - INZ000163434, Research Analyst - INH00000610

Registered Office: 7th Floor, Cnergy, Appasaheb Marathe Marg, Prabhadevi, Mumbai 400 025, India.

Board: +91 22 6630 3030 | Fax: +91 22 6630 3488 | Email: jmfinancial.research@jmfl.com | www.jmfl.com

Compliance Officer: Mr. Sahil Salastekar | Tel: +91 22 6224 1073 | Email: sahil.salastekar@jmfl.com

Grievance officer: Mr. Sahil Salastekar | Tel: +91 22 6224 1073 | Email: instcompliance@jmfl.com

Investment in securities market are subject to market risks. Read all the related documents carefully before investing.

Definition of ratings	
Rating	Meaning
Buy	Total expected returns of more than 10% for stocks with market capitalisation in excess of INR 200 billion and REITs* and more than 15% for all other stocks, over the next twelve months. Total expected return includes dividend yields.
Hold	Price expected to move in the range of 10% downside to 10% upside from the current market price for stocks with market capitalisation in excess of INR 200 billion and REITs* and in the range of 10% downside to 15% upside from the current market price for all other stocks, over the next twelve months.
Sell	Price expected to move downwards by more than 10% from the current market price over the next twelve months.

* REITs refers to Real Estate Investment Trusts.

Research Analyst(s) Certification

The Research Analyst(s), with respect to each issuer and its securities covered by them in this research report, certify that:

All of the views expressed in this research report accurately reflect his or her or their personal views about all of the issuers and their securities; and

No part of his or her or their compensation was, is, or will be directly or indirectly related to the specific recommendations or views expressed in this research report.

Important Disclosures

This research report has been prepared by JM Financial Institutional Securities Limited (JM Financial Institutional Securities) to provide information about the company(ies) and sector(s), if any, covered in the report and may be distributed by it and/or its associates solely for the purpose of information of the select recipient of this report. This report and/or any part thereof, may not be duplicated in any form and/or reproduced or redistributed without the prior written consent of JM Financial Institutional Securities. This report has been prepared independent of the companies covered herein.

JM Financial Institutional Securities is registered with the Securities and Exchange Board of India (SEBI) as a Research Analyst and a Stock Broker having trading memberships of the BSE Ltd. (BSE) and National Stock Exchange of India Ltd. (NSE). No material disciplinary action has been taken by SEBI against JM Financial Institutional Securities in the past two financial years which may impact the investment decision making of the investor. Registration granted by SEBI and certification from the National Institute of Securities Market (NISM) in no way guarantee performance of JM Financial Institutional Securities or provide any assurance of returns to investors.

JM Financial Institutional Securities renders stock broking services primarily to institutional investors and provides the research services to its institutional clients/investors. JM Financial Institutional Securities and its associates are part of a multi-service, integrated investment banking, investment management, brokerage and financing group. JM Financial Institutional Securities and/or its associates might have provided or may provide services in respect of managing offerings of securities, corporate finance, investment banking, mergers & acquisitions, broking, financing or any other advisory services to the company(ies) covered herein. JM Financial Institutional Securities and/or its associates might have received during the past twelve months or may receive compensation from the company(ies) mentioned in this report for rendering any of the above services.

JM Financial Institutional Securities and/or its associates, their directors and employees may; (a) from time to time, have a long or short position in, and buy or sell the securities of the company(ies) mentioned herein or (b) be engaged in any other transaction involving such securities and earn brokerage or other compensation or act as a market maker in the financial instruments of the company(ies) covered under this report or (c) act as an advisor or lender/borrower to, or may have any financial interest in, such company(ies) or (d) considering the nature of business/activities that JM Financial Institutional Securities is engaged in, it may have potential conflict of interest at the time of publication of this report on the subject company(ies).

Neither JM Financial Institutional Securities nor its associates or the Research Analyst(s) named in this report or his/her relatives individually own one per cent or more securities of the company(ies) covered under this report, at the relevant date as specified in the SEBI (Research Analysts) Regulations, 2014.

The Research Analyst(s) principally responsible for the preparation of this research report and their immediate relatives are prohibited from buying or selling debt or equity securities, including but not limited to any option, right, warrant, future, long or short position issued by company(ies) covered under this report. The Research Analyst(s) principally responsible for the preparation of this research report or their immediate relatives (as defined under SEBI (Research Analysts) Regulations, 2014); (a) do not have any financial interest in the company(ies) covered under this report or (b) did not receive any compensation from the company(ies) covered under this report, or from any third party, in connection with this report or (c) do not have any other material conflict of interest at the time of publication of this report. Research Analyst(s) are not serving as an officer, director or employee of the company(ies) covered under this report.

While reasonable care has been taken in the preparation of this report, it does not purport to be a complete description of the securities, markets or developments referred to herein, and JM Financial Institutional Securities does not warrant its accuracy or completeness. JM Financial Institutional Securities may not be in any way responsible for any loss or damage that may arise to any person from any inadvertent error in the information contained in this report. This report is provided for information only and is not an investment advice and must not alone be taken as the basis for an investment decision.

This research report is based on the fundamental research/analysis conducted by the Research Analyst(s) named herein. Accordingly, this report has been prepared by studying/focusing on the fundamentals of the company(ies) covered in this report and other macro-economic factors. JM Financial Institutional Securities may have also issued or may issue, research reports and/or recommendations based on the technical/quantitative analysis of the company(ies) covered in this report by studying and using charts of the stock's price movement, trading volume and/or other volatility parameters. As a result, the views/recommendations expressed in such technical research reports could be inconsistent or even contrary to the views contained in this report.

The investment discussed or views expressed or recommendations/opinions given herein may not be suitable for all investors. The user assumes the entire risk of any use made of this information. The information contained herein may be changed without notice and JM Financial Institutional Securities reserves the right to make modifications and alterations to this statement as they may deem fit from time to time.

This report is neither an offer nor solicitation of an offer to buy and/or sell any securities mentioned herein and/or not an official confirmation of any transaction.

This report is not directed or intended for distribution to, or use by any person or entity who is a citizen or resident of or located in any locality, state, country or other jurisdiction, where such distribution, publication, availability or use would be contrary to law, regulation or which would subject JM Financial Institutional Securities and/or its affiliated company(ies) to any registration or licensing requirement within such jurisdiction. The securities described herein may or may not be eligible for sale in all jurisdictions or to a certain category of investors. Persons in whose possession this report may come, are required to inform themselves of and to observe such restrictions.

Additional disclosure only for U.S. persons: JM Financial Institutional Securities has entered into an agreement with JM Financial Securities, Inc. ("JM Financial Securities"), a U.S. registered broker-dealer and member of the Financial Industry Regulatory Authority ("FINRA") in order to conduct certain business in the United States in reliance on the exemption from U.S. broker-dealer registration provided by Rule 15a-6, promulgated under the U.S. Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (the "Exchange Act"), as amended, and as interpreted by the staff of the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission ("SEC") (together "Rule 15a-6").

This research report is distributed in the United States by JM Financial Securities in compliance with Rule 15a-6, and as a "third party research report" for purposes of FINRA Rule 2241. In compliance with Rule 15a-6(a)(3) this research report is distributed only to "major U.S. institutional investors" as defined in Rule 15a-6 and is not intended for use by any person or entity that is not a major U.S. institutional investor. If you have received a copy of this research report and are not a major U.S. institutional investor, you are instructed not to read, rely on, or reproduce the contents hereof, and to destroy this research or return it to JM Financial Institutional Securities or to JM Financial Securities.

This research report is a product of JM Financial Institutional Securities, which is the employer of the research analyst(s) solely responsible for its content. The research analyst(s) preparing this research report is/are resident outside the United States and are not associated persons or employees of any U.S. registered broker-dealer. Therefore, the analyst(s) are not subject to supervision by a U.S. broker-dealer, or otherwise required to satisfy the regulatory licensing requirements of FINRA and may not be subject to the Rule 2241 restrictions on communications with a subject company, public appearances and trading securities held by a research analyst account.

Any U.S. person who is recipient of this report that wishes further information regarding, or to effect any transaction in, any of the securities discussed in this report, must contact, and deal directly through a U.S. registered representative affiliated with a broker-dealer registered with the SEC and a member of FINRA. In the U.S., <u>JM Financial Institutional Securities has an affiliate, JM Financial Securities, Inc. located at 1325 Avenue of the Americas, 28th Floor, Office No. 2821, New York, New York 10019. Telephone +1 (332) 900 4958 which is registered with the SEC and is a member of FINRA and SIPC.</u>

Additional disclosure only for U.K. persons: Neither JM Financial Institutional Securities nor any of its affiliates is authorised in the United Kingdom (U.K.) by the Financial Conduct Authority. As a result, this report is for distribution only to persons who (i) have professional experience in matters relating to investments falling within Article 19(5) of the Financial Services and Markets Act 2000 (Financial Promotion) Order 2005 (as amended, the "Financial Promotion Order"), (ii) are persons falling within Article 49(2)(a) to (d) ("high net worth companies, unincorporated associations etc.") of the Financial Promotion Order, (iii) are outside the United Kingdom, or (iv) are persons to whom an invitation or inducement to engage in investment activity (within the meaning of section 21 of the Financial Services and Markets Act 2000) in connection with the matters to which this report relates may otherwise lawfully be communicated or caused to be communicated (all such persons together being referred to as "relevant persons"). This report is directed only at relevant persons and must not be acted on or relied on by persons who are not relevant persons. Any investment or investment activity to which this report relates is available only to relevant persons and will be engaged in only with relevant persons.

Additional disclosure only for Canadian persons: This report is not, and under no circumstances is to be construed as, an advertisement or a public offering of the securities described herein in Canada or any province or territory thereof. Under no circumstances is this report to be construed as an offer to sell securities or as a solicitation of an offer to buy securities in any jurisdiction of Canada. Any offer or sale of the securities described herein in Canada will be made only under an exemption from the requirements to file a prospectus with the relevant Canadian securities regulators and only by a dealer properly registered under applicable securities laws or, alternatively, pursuant to an exemption from the registration requirement in the relevant province or territory of Canada in which such offer or sale is made. This report is not, and under no circumstances is it to be construed as, a prospectus or an offering memorandum. No securities commission or similar regulatory authority in Canada has reviewed or in any way passed upon these materials, the information contained herein or the merits of the securities described herein and any representation to the contrary is an offence. If you are located in Canada, this report has been made available to you based on your representation that you are an "accredited investor" as such term is defined in National Instrument 45-106 Prospectus Exemptions and a "permitted client" as such term is defined in National Instrument 45-106 Prospectus Exemptions. Under no circumstances is the information contained herein to be construed as investment advice in any province or territory of Canada nor should it be construed as being tailored to the needs of the recipient. Canadian recipients are advised that JM Financial Securities, Inc., JM Financial Institutional Securities Limited, their affiliates and authorized agents are not responsible for, nor do they accept, any liability whatsoever for any direct or consequential loss arising from any use of this research report or