

Dabur India (DABUR IN)

Rating: HOLD | CMP: Rs529 | TP: Rs524

July 31, 2025

Q1FY26 Result Update

■ Change in Estimates | ☑ Target | ■ Reco

Change in Estimates

	Cu	rrent	Pre	vious
	FY26E	FY27E	FY26E	FY27E
Rating	H	OLD	Н	OLD
Target Price	5	524		501
Sales (Rs. m)	1,37,103	1,50,310	1,37,103	1,50,310
% Chng.	-	-		
EBITDA (Rs. m)	25,231	27,728	25,231	27,728
% Chng.	-	-		
EPS (Rs.)	10.8	11.9	10.8	11.9
% Chng.	-	-		

Key Financials - Consolidated

Y/e Mar	FY24	FY25	FY26E	FY27E
Sales (Rs. bn)	124	126	137	150
EBITDA (Rs. bn)	24	23	25	28
Margin (%)	19.4	18.4	18.4	18.4
PAT (Rs. bn)	18	18	19	21
EPS (Rs.)	10.4	10.0	10.8	11.9
Gr. (%)	7.9	(4.2)	8.6	10.1
DPS (Rs.)	5.6	8.1	5.8	6.1
Yield (%)	1.1	1.5	1.1	1.2
RoE (%)	19.6	17.1	17.4	17.9
RoCE (%)	18.8	16.3	17.3	18.1
EV/Sales (x)	7.5	7.3	6.8	6.1
EV/EBITDA (x)	38.6	39.7	36.7	33.1
PE (x)	50.9	53.1	48.9	44.4
P/BV (x)	9.5	8.7	8.3	7.6

Key Data DABU.BO | DABUR IN

52-W High / Low	Rs.672 / Rs.420
Sensex / Nifty	81,186 / 24,768
Market Cap	Rs.939bn/ \$ 10,715m
Shares Outstanding	1,774m
3M Avg. Daily Value	Rs.1269.18m

Shareholding Pattern (%)

Promoter's	66.22
Foreign	11.85
Domestic Institution	16.24
Public & Others	5.70
Promoter Pledge (Rs bn)	

Stock Performance (%)

	1M	6M	12M
Absolute	9.1	(0.1)	(16.8)
Relative	12.3	(4.7)	(16.2)

Amnish Aggarwal

amnishaggarwal@plindia.com | 91-22-66322233

Hasti Savla

hastisavla@plindia.com | 91-22-66322531

Vishwa Solanki

vishwasolanki@plindia.com | 91-22-66322244

Structural drives not yet in place

Quick Pointers:

- Management expects high-single digit growth in FY26 with double-digit growth in 2Q26 though beverages are likely to see low-single digit growth
- Operating Margins to improve YoY led by price hikes & saving initiatives

Dabur reported in-line numbers impacted by seasonal delays, geo-political headwinds & softness in urban demand. Summer-centric portfolio (Real, and Glucose) dragged growth given weather anomalies whereas Gulabari, Chyawanprash, Honitus, Hajmola delivered double-digit growth. Dabur is looking at corrective steps in Beverages, introducing modern format products in healthcare and innovations in Digestives. However, we believe that the recovery would be gradual given heightened competitive intensity in some of these segments.

We expect strong growth in 2Q/3Q on a low base and expected improvement in urban demand even as rural demand recovery is on course. Debur is experiencing 7-8% input cost inflation and would need to take price increases to ward off the impact, which can impact volumes to some extent. We estimate 9.4% Sales CAGR & 9.3% PAT CAGR over FY25-27 on a low base (affected by slowdown and inventory destocking). Dabur currently trades at 43.4xJuneFY27 EPS, which leaves little room for significant re-rating. However, given low base and expected demand recovery, retain Hold with a target price of Rs524 (43xJune27 EPS).

Consol Revenues grew 1.7%; Revenues grew 1.7% YoY to Rs34bn (PLe: Rs34.3bn). Gross margins contracted by 75bps YoY to 47% (Ple: 47.5%). EBITDA increased by 0.1% YoY to Rs6.7bn (PLe:Rs 6.7bn); Margins increased by 5bps YoY to 19.6% (PLe:19.4%). Adj PAT increased by 2.8% YoY to Rs5.1bn (PLe: Rs5bn). Consumer care revenues grew 5.4% YoY while EBIT grew by 6.1%. Margins improved by 17bps YoY to 23.8%. Food segment revenues declined by 11.7% YoY while EBIT declined by 18.2%. Margins contracted by 102bps YoY to 13%. Retail segment revenues declined by 11.6% YoY while EBIT declined by 933.3%. Margins contracted by 211bps YoY to 2%. IBD reported 13.3% sales growth (CC terms) & 12.7% sales growth (INR)

Concall Highlights 1) 1Q26 faced challenges from unseasonal rainfall & geopolitical headwinds. Rural markets outperformed urban markets for the fifth consecutive quarter. Though urban markets have shown some sequential recovery. 2) Dabur expects sequential demand recovery due to softening food inflation, favorable monsoon, sustained rural momentum and early signs of urban demand improvement. 3) Dabur expects double digit growth across segments given on a low base except for low single digit growth in Beverage in Q2 FY26 4) Beverage segment has not performed well given rains in July. 5) Dabur is experiencing 7-8% inflation which will require price hikes. Dabur has existed in the Diapers & Vita business which contributed ~Rs.80mn 7) Dabur is actively looking to plug portfolio gaps through M&A, with a focus on acquiring new-age brands across healthcare,

home & personal care (HPC), and food & beverage segments. 8) Ad spends during the quarter remained high due to high competitive intensity and Dabur will continue investing further in the upcoming quarters. 9) The inventory correction is completed and hence no effect to be seen in 2QFY26. 10) Dabur is planning to introduce new contemporary formats across healthcare in the coming months.

Exhibit 1: 1QFY26 Results: Revenues grew by 1.7%YoY; Margins remained flat in Q1F26

Y/e March	Q1FY26	Q1FY25	YoY gr. (%)	Q4FY25	FY26E	FY25	YoY gr. (%)
Revenues	34,046	33,491	1.7	34,328.4	(0.8)	28,301	1,37,103
Gross Profit	16,013	16,005	0.1	16,306.0	(1.8)	13,211	66,391
% of Net Sales	47.0	47.8	-0.8	47.5	-0.5	46.7	48.4
Other Expenses	9,335	9,454	(1.3)	9,646.3	(3.2)	8,942	41,160
% of Net Sales	27.4	28.2	-0.8	28.1	-0.7	31.6	30.0
EBITDA	6,678	6,550	2.0	6,659.7	0.3	4,269	25,231
Margins (%)	19.6	19.6	0.1	19.4	0.2	15.1	18.4
Depreciation	1,141	1,091	4.6	1,150.0	(0.7)	1,169	4,564
Interest	346	327	6.0	400.0	(13.4)	393	1,035
Other Income	1,440	1,294	11.3	1,350.0	6.6	1,412	5,095
PBT	6,630	6,427	3.2	6,459.7	2.6	4,119	24,727
Tax	1,543	1,481	4.2	1,485.7	3.9	992	5,811
Effective tax rate (%)	23.3	23.0	0.2	23.0	0.3	24.1	23.5
Minority interest	4	2	100.0	0	0	0	-6
Adjusted PAT	5,083	4,944	2.8	4,974	2.2	3,127	18,922

Source: Company, PL

Exhibit 2: Summer Portfolio impacted by seasonal delays

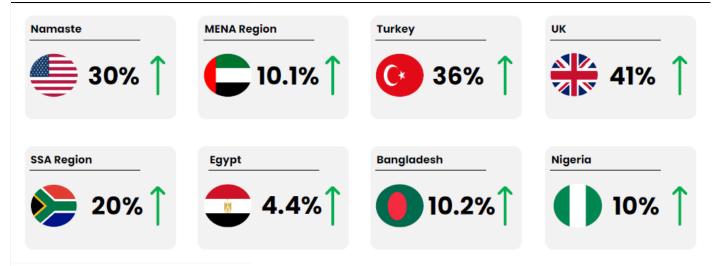
Category Growth (%)	1QFY24	2QFY24	3QFY24	4QFY24	1QFY25	2QFY25	3QFY25	4QFY25	1QFY26
Hair Oils	10.0	4.0	4.5	-2.5	3.3	3.8	3.1	NA	NA
Shampoos	9.0	4.1	11.3	6.1	13.7	3.2	2.3	MSD	NA
Health Supplements	5.5	0.0	0.0	-9.1	7.8	2.8	-3.4	-3.6	HSD
Oral Care	13.0	4.1	8.1	22	11.4	5.3	9.1	-5.2	MSD
Foods	35.0	40.4	22.0	20.7	21.3	20.6	30.0	14.2	(Mid-teen)
Digestives	14.3	18.1	15.1	16.0	10.7	6.3	3.9	-2.1	7.7
Skin care	3.5	5.0	4.5	0.6	6.1	0.0	5.6	8.0	9.2
Home Care	14.5	15.1	6.6	7.5	8.0	9.1	5.0	0.9	10.1
OTC & Ethical	24.3/7.3	8.4/7.0	-3.0/6.9	0.6	3.7	0	0.4	-8.4	LSD
Beverages	(2.0)	(10.0)	6.9	-1.5	2.8	-11.6	-10.3	-9.2	NA
Badshah					15.0	15.0	15.5	6.0	6.5

Source: Company, PL

- Dabur's Toothpaste business reported a 7.3% growth during 1Q led by growing demand for flagship Dabur Red Paste and the premium brand Meswak
- The 100% Fruit Juice portfolio under the Real Activ brand grew by 20%, while the Digestives portfolio grew by 7.7%.
- Home Care business posted a 10.1% jump. The Skin & Salon portfolio also grew by 9.2% while the Hair Care business posted a 7% secondary growth during the quarter.
- The domestic Badshah business grew by 6.5% in 1Q



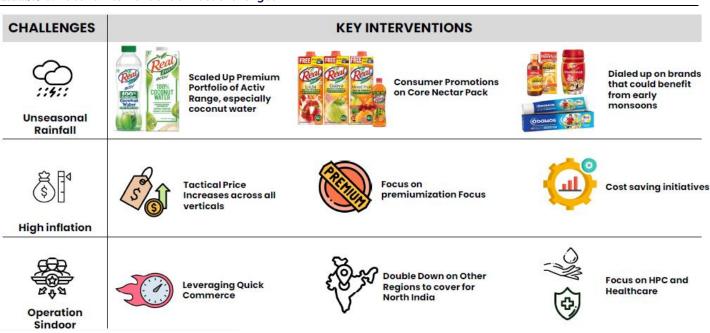
Exhibit 3: Robust Double-digit growth in international markets with easing currency Headwinds



Source: Company, PL

■ Dabur's International Business reported a 13. 7% growth in constant currency terms. The UK business reported a 41% growth while the Turkey business grew by 36%. Namaste business grew by 30%, Sub-Saharan Africa grew by 20%, and MENA reported a 10. 1% growth. The Bangladesh business also reported a 10. 2% Constant Currency growth.

Exhibit 4: Dabur's interventions amidst challenges



Source: Company, PL



Financials

Income Stateme	ent (Rs	m)
----------------	-------	----	----

Income Statement (Rs m)				
Y/e Mar	FY24	FY25	FY26E	FY27E
Net Revenues	1,24,040	1,25,631	1,37,103	1,50,310
YoY gr. (%)	7.6	1.3	9.1	9.6
Cost of Goods Sold	64,470	65,349	70,712	76,900
Gross Profit	59,571	60,282	66,391	73,409
Margin (%)	48.0	48.0	48.4	48.8
Employee Cost	12,396	12,912	14,169	15,662
Other Expenses	11,414	12,360	13,868	15,336
EBITDA	24,002	23,163	25,231	27,728
YoY gr. (%)	10.9	(3.5)	8.9	9.9
Margin (%)	19.4	18.4	18.4	18.4
Depreciation and Amortization	3,992	4,456	4,564	4,757
EBIT	20,010	18,708	20,667	22,972
Margin (%)	16.1	14.9	15.1	15.3
Net Interest	1,242	1,635	1,035	963
Other Income	4,824	5,501	5,095	5,318
Profit Before Tax	23,593	22,574	24,727	27,327
Margin (%)	19.0	18.0	18.0	18.2
Total Tax	5,474	5,175	5,811	6,476
Effective tax rate (%)	23.2	22.9	23.5	23.7
Profit after tax	18,118	17,399	18,916	20,850
Minority interest	(314)	(272)	(272)	(272)
Share Profit from Associate	-	-	-	-
Adjusted PAT	18,432	17,671	19,188	21,122
YoY gr. (%)	7.9	(4.1)	8.6	10.1
Margin (%)	14.9	14.1	14.0	14.1
Extra Ord. Income / (Exp)	-	-	-	-
Reported PAT	18,432	17,671	19,188	21,122
YoY gr. (%)	7.9	(4.1)	8.6	10.1
Margin (%)	14.9	14.1	14.0	14.1
Other Comprehensive Income	(919)	891	-	-
Total Comprehensive Income	17,513	18,562	19,188	21,122
Equity Shares O/s (m)	1,772	1,772	1,772	1,772
EPS (Rs)	10.4	10.0	10.8	11.9

Source: Company Data, PL Research

Balance Sheet Abstract (Rs m)

Y/e Mar	FY24	FY25	FY26E	FY27E
Non-Current Assets				
Gross Block	58,329	64,326	67,919	70,969
Tangibles	47,886	53,829	57,372	60,372
Intangibles	10,443	10,497	10,547	10,597
Acc: Dep / Amortization	23,999	28,454	33,018	37,775
Tangibles	21,822	25,395	29,221	33,236
Intangibles	2,177	3,059	3,797	4,539
Net fixed assets	34,330	35,872	34,901	33,194
Tangibles	26,064	28,434	28,151	27,136
Intangibles	8,266	7,438	6,750	6,058
Capital Work In Progress	2,091	1,664	1,700	1,750
Goodwill	4,051	4,051	4,051	4,051
Non-Current Investments	52,869	54,017	61,140	64,213
Net Deferred tax assets	(1,090)	(1,443)	(1,443)	(1,443)
Other Non-Current Assets	1,089	1,369	1,168	1,274
Current Assets				
Investments	16,666	20,876	15,657	16,439
Inventories	19,470	23,001	24,198	26,516
Trade receivables	8,987	8,885	9,679	10,606
Cash & Bank Balance	6,664	5,780	5,208	12,283
Other Current Assets	4,584	6,317	3,907	4,509
Total Assets	1,51,226	1,62,298	1,62,020	1,75,287
Equity				
Equity Share Capital	1,772	1,772	1,772	1,772
Other Equity	96,891	1,06,235	1,10,913	1,21,667
Total Networth	98,663	1,08,007	1,12,685	1,23,439
Non-Current Liabilities				
Long Term borrowings	7,062	4,860	4,760	4,660
Provisions	683	715	823	902
Other non current liabilities	-	-	-	-
Current Liabilities				
ST Debt / Current of LT Debt	6,221	4,261	3,961	3,661
Trade payables	24,217	28,253	27,079	29,502
Other current liabilities	8,865	10,645	7,379	8,053
Total Equity & Liabilities	1,51,226	1,62,297	1,62,020	1,75,287

Source: Company Data, PL Research



Cash Flow (Rs m)				
Y/e Mar	FY24	FY25	FY26E	FY27E
PBT	23,587	22,579	24,727	27,327
Add. Depreciation	3,992	4,456	4,564	4,757
Add. Interest	1,242	1,635	1,035	963
Less Financial Other Income	4,824	5,501	5,095	5,318
Add. Other	(4,824)	(5,884)	(5,095)	(5,318)
Op. profit before WC changes	23,997	22,786	25,231	27,728
Net Changes-WC	(9,151)	(2,902)	925	(1,705)
Direct tax	(5,474)	(5,175)	(5,811)	(6,476)
Net cash from Op. activities	9,372	14,709	20,344	19,547
Capital expenditures	(6,927)	(5,571)	(3,628)	(3,100)
Interest / Dividend Income	4,824	5,501	5,095	5,318
Others	2,627	(1,142)	(6,994)	(3,040)
Net Cash from Invt. activities	524	(1,212)	(5,528)	(822)
Issue of share cap. / premium	160	1,414	(155)	-
Debt changes	1,850	(4,163)	(400)	(400)
Dividend paid	(9,657)	(9,747)	(14,356)	(10,368)
Interest paid	(1,242)	(1,635)	(1,035)	(963)
Others	-	-	-	-
Net cash from Fin. activities	(8,889)	(14,130)	(15,945)	(11,731)

1,007

2,445

(633)

9,139

(1,129)

16,716

6,994

16,447

Source: Company Data, PL Research

Quarterly Financials (Rs m)

Net change in cash

Free Cash Flow

Y/e Mar	Q2FY25	Q3FY25	Q4FY25	Q1FY26
Net Revenue	30,286	33,553	28,301	34,046
YoY gr. (%)	(5.5)	3.1	0.6	1.7
Raw Material Expenses	15,343	17,428	15,091	18,033
Gross Profit	14,943	16,124	13,211	16,013
Margin (%)	49.3	48.1	46.7	47.0
EBITDA	5,526	6,819	4,269	6,678
YoY gr. (%)	(16.4)	2.1	(8.6)	2.0
Margin (%)	18.2	20.3	15.1	19.6
Depreciation / Depletion	1,110	1,086	1,169	1,141
EBIT	4,416	5,733	3,100	5,537
Margin (%)	14.6	17.1	11.0	16.3
Net Interest	474	442	393	346
Other Income	1,515	1,280	1,412	1,440
Profit before Tax	5,457	6,571	4,119	6,630
Margin (%)	18.0	19.6	14.6	19.5
Total Tax	1,284	1,418	992	1,543
Effective tax rate (%)	23.5	21.6	24.1	23.3
Profit after Tax	4,173	5,153	3,127	5,087
Minority interest	(2)	(5)	-	4
Share Profit from Associates	-	-	-	-
Adjusted PAT	4,175	5,158	3,127	5,083
YoY gr. (%)	(17.7)	1.9	(8.3)	2.8
Margin (%)	13.8	15.4	11.0	14.9
Extra Ord. Income / (Exp)	(501)	146	375	424
Reported PAT	3,674	5,304	3,502	5,507
YoY gr. (%)	(27.5)	2.3	39.2	14.4
Margin (%)	12.1	15.8	12.4	16.2
Other Comprehensive Income	-	-	-	-
Total Comprehensive Income	3,674	5,304	3,502	5,507
Avg. Shares O/s (m)	1,772	1,772	1,772	1,772
EPS (Rs)	2.4	2.9	1.8	2.9

Source: Company Data, PL Research

KΔ	/ Fina	ncial	MA	trice

Rey Financial Metrics							
Y/e Mar	FY24	FY25	FY26E	FY27E			
Per Share(Rs)							
EPS	10.4	10.0	10.8	11.9			
CEPS	12.7	12.5	13.4	14.6			
BVPS	55.7	60.9	63.6	69.6			
FCF	1.4	5.2	9.4	9.3			
DPS	5.6	8.1	5.8	6.1			
Return Ratio(%)							
RoCE	18.8	16.3	17.3	18.1			
ROIC	15.6	13.8	14.6	15.7			
RoE	19.6	17.1	17.4	17.9			
Balance Sheet							
Net Debt : Equity (x)	(0.1)	(0.2)	(0.1)	(0.2)			
Net Working Capital (Days)	12	11	18	19			
Valuation(x)							
PER	50.9	53.1	48.9	44.4			
P/B	9.5	8.7	8.3	7.6			
P/CEPS	41.8	42.4	39.5	36.2			
EV/EBITDA	38.6	39.7	36.7	33.1			
EV/Sales	7.5	7.3	6.8	6.1			
Dividend Yield (%)	1.1	1.5	1.1	1.2			

Source: Company Data, PL Research

July 31, 2025 5





Analyst Coverage Universe

Sr. No.	Company Name	Rating	TP (Rs)	Share Price (Rs)
1	Asian Paints	Reduce	2,248	2,402
2	Avenue Supermarts	Hold	3,994	4,281
3	Britannia Industries	BUY	5,941	5,839
4	Colgate Palmolive	Hold	2,453	2,376
5	Dabur India	Hold	501	514
6	Emami	Accumulate	697	573
7	Hindustan Unilever	Accumulate	2,601	2,393
8	ITC	BUY	538	417
9	Jubilant FoodWorks	Hold	689	688
10	Kansai Nerolac Paints	Accumulate	284	251
11	Marico	Accumulate	718	726
12	Metro Brands	Hold	1,195	1,167
13	Mold-tek Packaging	Accumulate	805	761
14	Nestle India	Hold	2,392	2,322
15	Pidilite Industries	BUY	3,428	3,060
16	Restaurant Brands Asia	Accumulate	89	82
17	Titan Company	BUY	3,830	3,451
18	Westlife Foodworld	Hold	745	772

PL's Recommendation Nomenclature (Absolute Performance)

 Buy
 : > 15%

 Accumulate
 : 5% to 15%

 Hold
 : +5% to -5%

 Reduce
 : -5% to -15%

 Sell
 : < -15%</td>

Not Rated (NR) : No specific call on the stock
Under Review (UR) : Rating likely to change shortly

July 31, 2025 6



ANALYST CERTIFICATION

(Indian Clients)

We/l, Mr. Amnish Aggarwal- MBA, CFA, Ms. Hasti Savla- CA, Mr. Vishwa Solanki- PGDM - Finance Research Analysts, authors and the names subscribed to this report, hereby certify that all of the views expressed in this research report accurately reflect our views about the subject issuer(s) or securities. We also certify that no part of our compensation was, is, or will be directly or indirectly related to the specific recommendation(s) or view(s) in this report.

(US Clients)

The research analysts, with respect to each issuer and its securities covered by them in this research report, certify that: All of the views expressed in this research report accurately reflect his or her or their personal views about all of the issuers and their securities; and No part of his or her or their compensation was, is or will be directly related to the specific recommendation or views expressed in this research report.

DISCLAIMER

Indian Clients

Prabhudas Lilladher Pvt. Ltd, Mumbai, India (hereinafter referred to as "PL") is engaged in the business of Stock Broking, Portfolio Manager, Depository Participant and distribution for third party financial products. PL is a subsidiary of Prabhudas Lilladher Advisory Services Pvt Ltd. which has its various subsidiaries engaged in business of commodity broking, investment banking, financial services (margin funding) and distribution of third party financial/other products, details in respect of which are available at www.plindia.com.

This document has been prepared by the Research Division of PL and is meant for use by the recipient only as information and is not for circulation. This document is not to be reported or copied or made available to others without prior permission of PL. It should not be considered or taken as an offer to sell or a solicitation to buy or sell any security.

The information contained in this report has been obtained from sources that are considered to be reliable. However, PL has not independently verified the accuracy or completeness of the same. Neither PL nor any of its affiliates, its directors or its employees accepts any responsibility of whatsoever nature for the information, statements and opinion given, made available or expressed herein or for any omission therein.

Recipients of this report should be aware that past performance is not necessarily a guide to future performance and value of investments can go down as well. The suitability or otherwise of any investments will depend upon the recipient's particular circumstances and, in case of doubt, advice should be sought from an independent expert/advisor.

Either PL or its affiliates or its directors or its employees or its representatives or its clients or their relatives may have position(s), make market, act as principal or engage in transactions of securities of companies referred to in this report and they may have used the research material prior to publication.

PL may from time to time solicit or perform investment banking or other services for any company mentioned in this document

PL is a registered with SEBI under the SEBI (Research Analysts) Regulation, 2014 and having registration number INH000000271.

PL submits that no material disciplinary action has been taken on us by any Regulatory Authority impacting Equity Research Analysis activities.

PL or its research analysts or its associates or his relatives do not have any financial interest in the subject company.

PL or its research analysts or its associates or his relatives do not have actual/beneficial ownership of one per cent or more securities of the subject company at the end of the month immediately preceding the date of publication of the research report.

PL or its research analysts or its associates or his relatives do not have any material conflict of interest at the time of publication of the research report.

PL or its associates might have received compensation from the subject company in the past twelve months.

PL or its associates might have managed or co-managed public offering of securities for the subject company in the past twelve months or mandated by the subject company for any other assignment in the past twelve months.

PL or its associates might have received any compensation for investment banking or merchant banking or brokerage services from the subject company in the past twelve months.

PL or its associates might have received any compensation for products or services other than investment banking or merchant banking or brokerage services from the subject company in the past twelve months

PL or its associates might have received any compensation or other benefits from the subject company or third party in connection with the research report.

PL encourages independence in research report preparation and strives to minimize conflict in preparation of research report. PL or its analysts did not receive any compensation or other benefits from the subject Company or third party in connection with the preparation of the research report. PL or its Research Analysts do not have any material conflict of interest at the time of publication of this report.

It is confirmed that Mr. Amnish Aggarwal- MBA, CFA, Ms. Hasti Savla- CA, Mr. Vishwa Solanki- PGDM - Finance Research Analysts of this report have not received any compensation from the companies mentioned in the report in the preceding twelve months

Compensation of our Research Analysts is not based on any specific merchant banking, investment banking or brokerage service transactions.

The Research analysts for this report certifies that all of the views expressed in this report accurately reflect his or her personal views about the subject company or companies and its or their securities, and no part of his or her compensation was, is or will be, directly or indirectly related to specific recommendations or views expressed in this report.

The research analysts for this report has not served as an officer, director or employee of the subject company PL or its research analysts have not engaged in market making activity for the subject company

Our sales people, traders, and other professionals or affiliates may provide oral or written market commentary or trading strategies to our clients that reflect opinions that are contrary to the opinions expressed herein, and our proprietary trading and investing businesses may make investment decisions that are inconsistent with the recommendations expressed herein. In reviewing these materials, you should be aware that any or all of the foregoing, among other things, may give rise to real or potential conflicts of interest.

PL and its associates, their directors and employees may (a) from time to time, have a long or short position in, and buy or sell the securities of the subject company or (b) be engaged in any other transaction involving such securities and earn brokerage or other compensation or act as a market maker in the financial instruments of the subject company or act as an advisor or lender/borrower to the subject company or may have any other potential conflict of interests with respect to any recommendation and other related information and opinions.

US Clients

This research report is a product of Prabhudas Lilladher Pvt. Ltd., which is the employer of the research analyst(s) who has prepared the research report. The research analyst(s) preparing the research report is/are resident outside the United States (U.S.) and are not associated persons of any U.S. regulated broker-dealer and therefore the analyst(s) is/are not subject to supervision by a U.S. broker-dealer, and is/are not required to satisfy the regulatory licensing requirements of FINRA or required to otherwise comply with U.S. rules or regulations regarding, among other things, communications with a subject company, public appearances and trading securities held by a research analyst account.

This report is intended for distribution by Prabhudas Lilladher Pvt. Ltd. only to "Major Institutional Investors" as defined by Rule 15a-6(b)(4) of the U.S. Securities and Exchange Act, 1934 (the Exchange Act) and interpretations thereof by U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission (SEC) in reliance on Rule 15a 6(a)(2). If the recipient of this report is not a Major Institutional Investor as specified above, then it should not act upon this report and return the same to the sender. Further, this report may not be copied, duplicated and/or transmitted onward to any U.S. person, which is not the Major Institutional Investor.

In reliance on the exemption from registration provided by Rule 15a-6 of the Exchange Act and interpretations thereof by the SEC in order to conduct certain business with Major Institutional Investors, Prabhudas Lilladher Pvt. Ltd. has entered into an agreement with a U.S. registered broker-dealer, Marco Polo Securities Inc. ("Marco Polo").

Transactions in securities discussed in this research report should be effected through Marco Polo or another U.S. registered broker dealer.

Prabhudas Lilladher Pvt. Ltd.

3rd Floor, Sadhana House, 570, P. B. Marg, Worli, Mumbai-400 018, India | Tel: (91 22) 6632 2222 Fax: (91 22) 6632 2209 www.plindia.com