TVS Motor Company: Accelerated Growth Across Mobility Segments

ADD

August 04, 2025 | CMP: INR 2,859 | Target Price: INR 3,100

Expected Share Price Return: 8.4% | Dividend Yield: 0.4% | Expected Total Return: 8.8%

Sector View: Neutral

Change in Estimates	/
Change in Target Price	/
Change in Recommendation	X
Company Info	
BB Code	TVSL IN EQUITY
Face Value (INR)	1.0
52 W High/Low (INR)	2,961/2,170
Mkt Cap (Bn)	INR 1,358/ \$15.6
Shares o/s (Mn)	475.1
3M Avg. Daily Volume	7,58,540

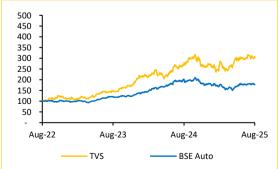
Change in CIE Estimates								
	FY26E FY27E					7E		
INR Bn	New	Old	Dev. (%)	New	Old	Dev. (%)		
Revenue	418	418	-	490	490	-		
EBITDA	52	52	-	61	60	0.8		
EBITDAM%	12.4	12.4	0.0bps	12.4	12.3	10.0bps		
PAT	32.2	32.5	(0.7)	38.4	38.5	(0.1)		
EPS	67.9	68.3	(0.7)	80.8	80.9	(0.1)		

Actual vs Consen	sus		
INR Bn	Q1FY26A	Consensus	Dev.%
Revenue	100.8	99.7	1.1
EBITDA	12.6	12.4	1.9
EBITDAM %	12.5	12.4	11 bps
PAT	7.8	7.6	2.5

Key Financials					
INR Bn	FY24	FY25	FY26E	FY27E	FY28E
Revenue	317.8	362.5	418.4	490.4	576.4
YoY (%)	20.5	14.1	15.4	17.2	17.5
EBITDA	35.1	44.5	51.9	60.8	71.5
EBITDAM %	11.1	12.3	12.4	12.4	12.4
Adj PAT	20.8	27.1	32.2	38.4	45.9
EPS	43.8	57.1	67.9	80.8	96.7
ROE %	26.9	27.3	25.6	24.4	23.6
ROCE %	24.6	30.4	31.8	30.4	29.5
PE(x)	91.1	65.2	50.1	42.1	35.4
EV/EBITDA	51.5	38.9	30.8	26.4	22.4

Shareholding Patte	Shareholding Pattern (%)							
	Jun-24	Mar-24	Dec-24					
Promoters	50.27	50.27	50.27					
Flls	22.42	21.48	21.20					
DIIs	18.80	19.73	19.99					
Public	8.51	8.52	8.54					

Relative Performance (%)							
	3Y	2Y	1Y				
BSE Auto	76.5	45.7	-12.3				
TVSL	208.3	108.6	10.6				



Heet Chheda

Email: Heet.chheda@choiceindia.com Ph: +91 22 6707 9952

70,000 units, and the recently launched TVS King EV Max (three-wheeler) is also performing extremely well. We believe this diversified growth across domestic, international, ICE, and EV segments highlights TVSL's strong competitive position and sets it for a strong future growth. View and Valuation We revise our FY26/FY27 EPS estimates downwards by 0.7%/0.1%, and arrive at our target price of INR 3,100, valuing the company at 34x (unchanged) on the average FY27/28E EPS while introducing FY28E estimates and assigning a value of INR 101 to TVS Credit. Accordingly, we maintain our rating to 'ADD'.

Market Outperformance Across Key Segments: The company consistently grew above industry averages, indicating strong market share gains. In Q1FY26, domestic two-wheeler ICE sales grew by 8%, while the industry experienced a 3% decline. International two-wheeler sales excelled with 40% growth against an industry growth of 23%. Furthermore, TVS iQube maintains its market leadership in EV two-wheelers, with sales increasing by 35% to

TVSL delivers strong performance, in line with expectations

- Revenue was up 20.4% YoY and up 5.6% QoQ to INR 1,00,810Mn (vs consensus est. at INR 99,730Mn) led by 17.5% YoY growth in volume and 2.5% YoY growth in ASP.
- EBITDA was up 31.5% YoY and down 5.2% QoQ to INR 12,630Mn (vs consensus est. at INR 12,389Mn). EBITDA margin was up 106bps YoY and down 142bps QoQ to 12.5% (vs consensus est. at 12.4%).
- PAT was up 34.9% YoY and down 8.6% QoQ to INR 7,786Mn (vs consensus est. at INR 7,596Mn).

Strategic Investments in Premium and Electric Mobility: TVSL is making substantial long-term investments in future growth drivers with approximately 40% of its non-current investments being allocated to Norton, with multiple new superbike models slated for launch in H2FY26, available in Europe and India. The company plans continued annual investments of around INR 20,000Mn for FY26, focused on new products, marketing, and global brand building for Norton, as well as developing new two-wheeler and three-wheeler EV products. We believe these strategic investments position TVS for future leadership in premium and electric segments.

TVSL	Q1FY26	Q1FY25	YoY (%)	Q4FY25	QoQ (%)
Volumes (in units)	12,76,992	10,87,175	17.5	12,16,286	5.0
Net Sales	1,00,810	83,756	20.4	95,504	5.6
Material Expenses	71,754	59,804	20.0	66,672	7.6
Employee Expenses	5,808	4,788	21.3	4,959	17.1
Other Operating Expenses	10,618	9,563	11.0	10,546	0.7
EBITDA	12,630	9,602	31.5	13,326	(5.2)
Depreciation	2,039	1,763	15.7	1,994	2.3
EBIT	10,591	7,838	35.1	11,333	(6.5)
Interest Cost	403	372	8.3	358	12.6
PBT	10,531	7,829	34.5	11,120	(5.3)
RPAT	7,786	5,773	34.9	8,521	(8.6)
APAT	7,786	5,773	34.9	8,521	(8.6)
Adj EPS (INR)	16.4	12.2	34.9	17.9	(8.6)
TVCI	O1EV26	O1EV25	VoV (9/)	O4EV2E	000 (%)

TVSL	Q1FY26	Q1FY25	YoY (%)	Q4FY25	QoQ (%)
Material Exp % of Sales	71.2	71.4	(22)	69.8	137
Employee Exp. % of Sales	5.8	5.7	4	5.2	57
Other Op. Exp % of Sales	10.5	11.4	(88)	11.0	(51)
EBITDA Margin (%)	12.5	11.5	106	14.0	(142)
Tax Rate (%)	26.1	26.3	(19)	23.4	270
APAT Margin (%)	7.7	6.9	83	8.9	(120)

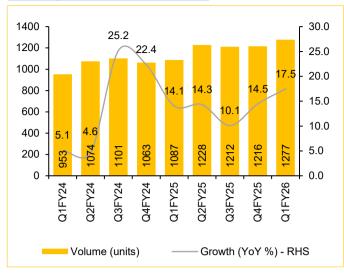
Management Call - Highlights

- TVSL posted its highest-ever revenue, surpassing the milestone of INR 10,000 crores in a quarter, reaching INR 10,081 crores.
- This performance is attributed to consistent customer centricity, strong brands across segments, and sustained cost reduction initiatives.
- 2W domestic ICE sales grew by 8%, while the industry saw a decline of approximately 3%.
- 2W international sales grew by 40%, significantly outperforming the industry growth of 23%.
- Total 2W ICE sales grew by 16%.
- EV 2W sales increased by 35% to 70,000 units, up from 52,000 units.
- Total 3W sales grew by 46% to 45,000 units, compared to 31,000 units.
- Positive sentiment in the domestic market due to early monsoon arrival and start of sowing, with 70% higher water levels in reservoirs than the last 10-year average.
- Reduction in benchmark repo rate by 100 basis points in the last six months is likely to translate into better retail financing for consumers, supporting two-wheeler growth.
- TVSL's product range, including Jupiter 110/125, Apache, Ronin, and Raider, are performing well.
- EV penetration in the two-wheeler industry is at 6.3%.
- Challenges in magnet availability are being mitigated through short-term strategies (managing stock, resizing higher-sized locally available magnets, exploring alternatives) and long-term actions (working on HRE-free, ferrite-based, magnet-free technologies, partnering in India, and sourcing from alternate countries).
- The recently launched EV 3W, TVS King EV Max, is doing extremely well, with positive customer response and plans for further scaling.
- TVS will have new two-wheeler and three-wheeler EV products ready for launch in the next quarter.
- Both two-wheeler and three-wheeler EVs are gross margin positive.
- Norton: New products will be launched at the end of this financial year, with availability in Europe starting in the first quarter of the next financial year. TVSL is building its retail strategy and plans to launch these products in India, which is considered a key strategic market for Norton.

- TVSL posted its highest-ever revenue, surpassing the milestone of INR 10,000 crores in a quarter, reaching INR 10,081 crores.
- 2W international sales grew by 40%, significantly outperforming the industry growth of 23%.
- TVSL's product range, including Jupiter 110/125, Apache, Ronin, and Raider, are performing well.

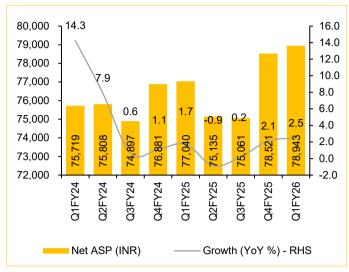
Choice Institutional Equities

Volume grew 17.5% on a YoY basis



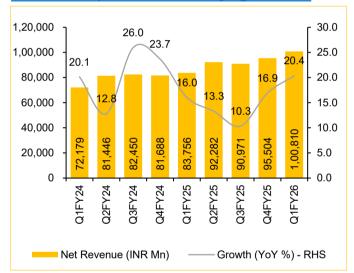
Source: TVSL, Choice Institutional Equities

ASP Increased by 2.5% YoY



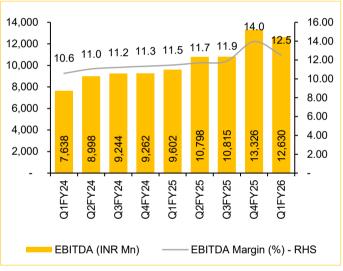
Source: TVSL, Choice Institutional Equities

Revenue was up 20.4% YoY driven by higher volume



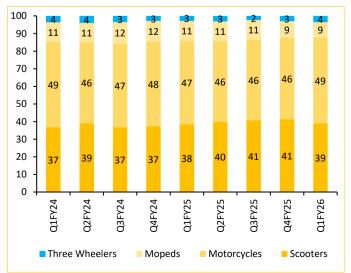
Source: TVSL, Choice Institutional Equities

EBITDA margin was up 106bps on a YoY basis



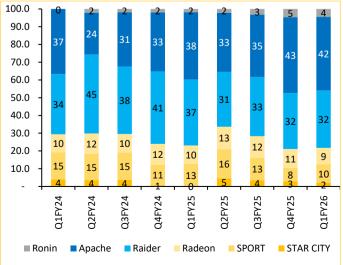
Source: TVSL, Choice Institutional Equities

Product Segment Mix (%)



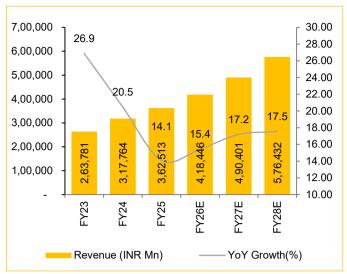
Source: TVSL, Choice Institutional Equities

Model Mix (%)



Source: TVSL, Choice Institutional Equities

Revenue expected to grow at a CAGR of 16.7% over FY25-28



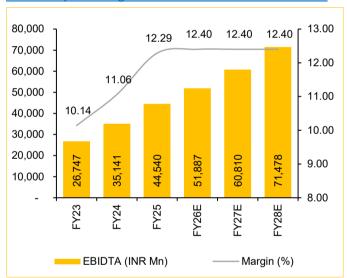
Source: TVSL, Choice Institutional Equities

Volume expected to grow at a CAGR of 10.7% over FY25-28



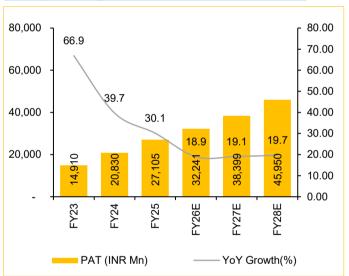
Source: TVSL, Choice Institutional Equities

EBITDA expected to grow at a CAGR of 17.1% over FY25-28



Source: TVSL, Choice Institutional Equities

PAT expected to grow at a CAGR of 19.2% over FY25-28



Source: TVSL, Choice Institutional Equities



Income Statement (INR Mn)

Particular	FY24	FY25	FY26E	FY27E	FY28E
Revenue	3,17,764	3,62,513	4,18,446	4,90,401	5,76,432
Gross profit	83,474	1,04,907	1,19,675	1,39,764	1,64,283
EBITDA	35,141	44,540	51,887	60,810	71,478
Depreciation	7,004	7,446	8,304	9,317	10,217
EBIT	28,138	37,094	43,583	51,493	61,261
Interest Expenses	1,816	1,387	1,475	1,475	1,475
Other Income	1,485	580	880	1,180	1,480
Exceptional Item	-	-	-	-	-
Reported PAT	20,830	27,105	32,241	38,399	45,950
Minority Interest	-	-	-	-	-
Adjusted PAT	20,830	27,105	32,241	38,399	45,950
EPS (INR)	43.8	57.1	67.9	80.8	96.7

Ratio Analysis	FY24	FY25	FY26E	FY27E	FY28E
Growth Ratios (%)					
Revenue	20.5	14.1	15.4	17.2	17.5
EBITDA	31.4	26.7	16.5	17.2	17.5
PAT	39.7	30.1	18.9	19.1	19.7
Margins (%)					
EBITDA	11.1	12.3	12.4	12.4	12.4
PAT	6.6	7.5	7.7	7.8	8.0
Profitability (%)					
ROE	26.9	27.3	25.6	24.4	23.6
ROCE	30.4	31.8	30.4	29.5	28.9
ROIC	33.6	35.4	33.9	33.3	34.0
Working Capital					
Inventory Days	16	17	19	19	19
Debtor Days	15	13	17	17	17
Payable Days	59	62	57	57	57
Cash Conversion Cycle	(28)	(32)	(21)	(21)	(21)
Valuation metrics					
PE(x)	17.6	13.7	10.8	8.6	7.0
EV/EBITDA (x)	37.8	32.1	39.9	27.6	21.8
Price to BV (x)	17.6	13.7	10.8	8.6	7.0
EV/OCF (x)	37.8	32.1	39.9	27.6	21.8

Source: TVSL, Choice Institutional Equities

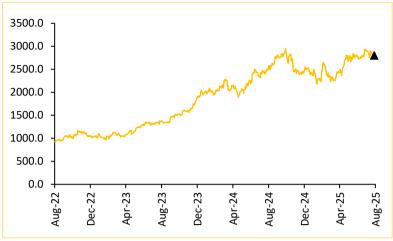
Balance Sheet (INR Mn)

	•	,			
Particular	FY24	FY25	FY26E	FY27E	FY28E
Net worth	77,310	99,367	1,25,907	1,57,179	1,94,577
Minority Interest	-	-	-	-	-
Deferred tax	1,871	2,659	2,659	2,659	2,659
Total debt	15,134	17,349	17,349	17,349	17,349
Other liabilities & provisions	5,504	4,766	6,434	6,938	8,526
Total Net Worth & Liabilities	99,820	1,24,141	1,52,349	1,84,125	2,23,111
Net Fixed Assets	37,719	43,464	50,159	52,842	54,626
Capital Work in progress	3,297	6,420	7,120	7,820	8,520
Investments	69,913	92,714	99,172	1,21,129	1,48,143
Cash & bank balance	5,310	5,583	7,460	11,913	23,082
Loans & Advances & other assets	9,148	8,544	13,390	15,693	18,446
Net Current Assets	(20,256)	(27,001)	(17,492)	(13,360)	(6,624)
Total Assets	99,820	1,24,141	1,52,349	1,84,125	2,23,111

Cash Flows (INR Mn)	FY24	FY25	FY26E	FY27E	FY28E
Cash Flows From Operations	36,173	42,657	34,256	49,371	61,929
Cash Flows From Investing	(18,963)	(38,708)	(27,004)	(36,960)	(42,467)
Cash Flows From Financing	(14,696)	(5,871)	(5,508)	(8,097)	(8,439)

DuPont Analysis (INR Mn)	FY24	FY25	FY26E	FY27E	FY28E
ROE	26.9%	27.3%	25.6%	24.4%	23.6%
Net Profit Margin	6.6%	7.5%	7.7%	7.8%	8.0%
Asset Turnover	3.3	3.2	3.0	2.9	2.8
Financial Leverage	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0

Historical Price Chart: TVSL



Date	Rating	Target Price
January 25, 2024	ADD	2,145
May 09, 2024	BUY	2,136
August 07, 2024	BUY	2,680
October 24, 2024	BUY	2,759
January 22, 2025	BUY	2,936
April 29,2025	ADD	2,920
August 04,2025	ADD	3,100

Institutional Research Team			
Utsav Verma, CFA	Head of Institutional Research	utsav.verma@choiceindia.com	+91 22 6707 9440
Prashanth Kumar Kota, CFA	Analyst – Basic Materials	prashanth.kota@choiceindia.com	+91 22 6707 9887
Mehul Mehta	Analyst – Industrials	mehul.mehta@choiceindia.com	+91 22 6707 9930
Dhanshree Jadhav	Analyst – Technology	dhanshree.jadhav@choiceindia.com	+91 22 6707 9535
Karan Kamdar	Analyst – SMID	karan.kamdar@choiceindia.com	+91 22 6707 9930
Deepika Murarka	Analyst – Healthcare	deepika.murarka@choiceindia.com	+91 22 6707 9513
Putta Ravi Kumar	Analyst – Defence	ravi.putta@choiceindia.com	+91 22 6707 9908
Maitri Sheth	Analyst – Pharmaceuticals	maitri.sheth@choiceindia.com	+91 22 6707 9511
Ashutosh Murarka	Analyst - Cement & Infrastructure	ashutosh.murarka@choiceindia.com	+91 22 6707 9887
Dhaval Popat	Analyst – Energy	dhaval.popat@choiceindia.com	+91 22 6707 9949
Aayush Saboo	Sr. Associate- Real Estate	aayush.saboo@choiceindia.com	+91 22 6707 9512
Bharat Kumar Kudikyala	Sr. Associate – Building Materials and Mining	bharat.kudikyala@choiceindia.com	+91 22 6707 9887
Avi Jhaveri	Sr. Associate – Technology	avi.jhaveri@choiceindia.com	+91 22 6707 9216
Kunal Bajaj	Sr. Associate – Technology	kunal.bajaj@choiceindia.com	+91 22 6707 9884
Abhinav Kapadia	Sr. Associate - Capital Goods	abhinav.kapadia@choiceindia.com	+91 22 6707 9707
Vikrant Shah, CFA (ICFAI)	Sr. Associate – Banks	vikrant.shah@choiceindia.com	+91 22 6707 9887
Vinay Rawal	Associate – SMID	vinay.rawal@choiceindia.com	+91 22 6707 9887
Heer Gogri	Associate – SMID	heer.gogri@choiceindia.com	+91 22 6707 9707
Heet Chheda	Associate – Auto	heet.chheda@choiceindia.com	+91 22 6707 9952
Rushil Katiyar	Associate – Technology	rushil.katiyar@choiceindia.com	+91 22 6707 9887

CHOICE RATING DISTRIBUTION & METHODOLOGY

Large	Cap
BUY	

BUY

The security is expected to generate upside of 15% or more over the next 12 months

ADD The security is expected to show upside returns from 5% to less than 15% over the next 12 months REDUCE The security is expected to show upside or downside returns by 5% to -5% over the next 12 months

SELL The security is expected to show downside of 5% or more over the next 12 months

Mid & Small Cap*

The security is expected to generate upside of 20% or more over the next 12 months

ADD The security is expected to show upside returns from 5% to less than 20% over the next 12 months REDUCE The security is expected to show upside or downside returns by 5% to -10% over the next 12 months

SELL The security is expected to show downside of 10% or more over the next 12 months

Other Ratings

NOT RATED (NR) The stock has no recommendation from the Analyst

UNDER REVIEW (UR) The stock is under review by the Analyst and rating may change

Sector View

POSITIVE (P) Fundamentals of the sector look attractive over the next 12 months

NEUTRAL (N) Fundamentals of the sector are expected to be in statis over the next 12 months

CAUTIOUS (C) Fundamentals of the sector are expected to be challenging over the next 12 months

Disclaimer

Research Disclaimer and Disclosure inter-alia as required under Securities and Exchange Board of India (Research Analysts) Regulations. 2014

Choice Equity Broking Private Limited-Research Analyst - INH000000222. (CIN. NO.: U65999MH2010PTC198714). Reg. Add.: Sunil Patodia Tower, J B Nagar, Andheri(East), Mumbai 400099. Tel. No. 022-6707 9999

Compliance Officer--Prashant Salian, Email Id - Prashant.salain@choiceindia.com Contact no. 022- 67079999- Ext-2310

Grievance officer-Deepika Singhvi Tel.022-67079999- Ext-834. Email- ig@choiceindia.comm

Investment in securities market are subject to market risks. Read all the related documents carefully before investing. Registration granted by SEBI, and certification from NISM in no way guarantee performance of the intermediary or provide any assurance of returns to investors

This Research Report (hereinafter referred as "Report") has been prepared by Choice Equity Broking Private Limited as a Research Entity (hereinafter referred as "CEBPL RE" Limited. The Research Analysts, strategists are principally responsible for the preparation of "CEBPL RE" research. The research analysts have received compensation based upon various factors, which may include quality of research, investor client feedback, stock picking, competitive factors and firm revenues etc.

Whilst CEBPL has taken all reasonable steps to ensure that this information is correct, CEBPL does not offer any warranty as to the accuracy or completeness of such information. Any person placing reliance on the report to undertake trading does so entirely at his or her own risk and CEBPL does not accept any liability as a result. Securities and Derivatives markets may be subject to rapid and unexpected price movements and past performance is not necessarily an indication of future performance.

^{*}Large Cap: More Than INR 20,000Cr Market Cap
*Mid & Small Cap: Less Than INR 20,000Cr Market Cap

General Disclaimer: This 'Report' is strictly meant for use by the recipient and is not for circulation. This Report does not take into account particular investment objectives, financial situations or specific needs of individual clients nor does it constitute a personal recommendation. The recommendations, if any, made herein are expression of views and/or opinions and should not be deemed or construed to be neither advice for the purpose of purchase or sale of any security, derivatives or any other security through CEBPL nor any solicitation or offering of any investment/trading opportunity on behalf of the issuer(s) of the respective security (ies) referred to herein.

These information / opinions / views are not meant to serve as a professional investment guide for the readers. No action is solicited based upon the information provided herein. Recipients of this "Report" should rely on information/data arising out of their own Study/investigations. It is advised to seek independent professional advice and arrive at an informed trading/investment decision before executing any trades or making any investments. This 'Report' has been prepared on the basis of publicly available information, internally developed data and other sources believed by CEBPL to be reliable. CEBPL or its directors, employees, affiliates or representatives shall not be responsible for, or warrant for the accuracy, completeness, adequacy and reliability of such information / opinions / views. Though due care has been taken to ensure that the disclosures and opinions given are fair and reasonable, none of the directors, employees, affiliates or representatives of CEBPL shall be liable for any direct, indirect, special, incidental, consequential, punitive or exemplary damages, including lost profits arising in any way whatsoever from the information / opinions / views contained in this report.

The price and value of the investments referred to in this Report and the income from them may tend to go down as well as up, and investors may incur losses on any investments. Past performance shall not be a guide for future performance. CEBPL does not provide tax advice to its clients, and all investors are strongly advised to take advice of their tax advisers regarding taxation aspects of any potential investment. Opinions are based on the current scenario as of the date appearing on this 'Report' only. CEBPL does not undertake to advise you as to any change of our views expressed in this "Report' may differ on account of differences in research methodology, personal judgment and difference in time horizons for which recommendations are made. User should keep this risk in mind and not hold CEBPL, its employees and associates responsible for any losses, damages of any type whatsoever.

Disclaimers in respect of jurisdiction: This report is not directed to, or intended for distribution to or use by, any person or entity who is a citizen or resident of or located in any locality, state, country or other jurisdiction where such distribution, publication, availability or use would be contrary to law or regulation or which would subject "CEBPL RE" to any registration or licensing requirement within such jurisdiction(s). No action has been or will be taken by "CEBPL RE" in any jurisdiction (other than India), where any action for such purpose(s) is required. Accordingly, this 'Report' shall not be possesed, circulated and/or distributed in any such country or jurisdiction unless such action is in compliance with all applicable laws and regulations of such country or jurisdiction. "CEBPL" requires such recipient to inform himself about and to observe any restrictions at his own expense, without any liability to "CEBPL". Any dispute arising out of this Report shall be subject to the exclusive jurisdiction of the Courts in Mumbai (India).

Statements on ownership and material conflicts of interest, compensation - CEBPL and Associates reciprocates to the best of the knowledge and belief of CEBPL/ its Associates/research Analyst who is preparing this report.

Disclosures of Interest (Additional):

- 1. "CEBPL", its research Analyst(s), or its associates or relatives of the Research Analyst does not have any financial interest in the company(ies) covered in this report.
- 2. "CEBPL" its research Analyst, or its associates or relatives of the research analyst affiliates collectively do not hold more than 1 of the securities of the company(ies) covered in this report as of the end of the month immediately preceding the distribution of the research report.
- 3. "CEBPL", its research analyst, his/her associate, his/her relative, do not have any other material conflict of interest at the time of publication of this research report.
- "CEBPL", its research analyst, and its associates have not received compensation for investment banking or merchant banking or brokerage services or for any other
 products or services from the company(ies) covered in this report, in the past twelve months.
- 5. "CEBPL", its research analyst, or its associates have not managed or co-managed in the previous twelve months, a private or public offering of securities for the company (ies) covered in this report.
- "CEBPL, or its associates have not received compensation or other benefits from the company(ies) covered in this report or from any third party, in connection with the research report
- 8. CEBPL research analyst has not served as an Officer, Director, or employee of the company (ies) covered in the Research report.
- 9. "CEBPL", its research analyst has not been engaged in market making activity for the company(ies) covered in the Research report.

Details of Associates of CEBPL and Brief History of Disciplinary action by regulatory authorities are available on our

website i.e. https://choiceindia.com/research-listing

Sr. No.	Particulars	Yes / No
1.	Whether compensation has been received from the company(ies) covered in the Research report in the past 12 months for investment banking transaction by CEBPL	No
2	Whether Research Analyst, CEBPL or its associates or relatives of the Research Analyst affiliates collectively hold more than 1 of the company(ies) covered in the Research report	No
3.	Whether compensation has been received by CEBPL or its associates from the company(ies) covered in the Research report	No
4.	CEBPL or its affiliates have managed or co-managed in the previous twelve months a private or public offering of securities for the company(ies) covered in the Research report	No
5.	CEBPL, its research analyst, his associate, or its associates have received compensation for investment banking or merchant banking or brokerage services or for any other products or services from the company(ies) covered in the Research report, in the last twelve months	No

Copyright: The copyright in this research report belongs exclusively to CEBPL. All rights are reserved. Any unauthorized use or disclosure is prohibited. No reprinting or reproduction, in whole or in part, is permitted without the CEBPL's prior consent, except that a recipient may reprint it for internal circulation only and only if it is reprinted in its entirety.

This "Report" is for distribution only under such circumstances as may be permitted by applicable law. This "Report" has no regard to the specific investment objectives, financial situation or particular needs of any specific recipient, even if sent only to a single recipient. This "Report" is not guaranteed to be a complete statement or summary of any securities, markets, reports or developments referred to in this research report. Neither CEBPL nor any of its directors, officers, employees or agents shall have any liability, however arising, for any error, inaccuracy or incompleteness of fact or opinion in this "report" or lack of care in this report's preparation or publication, or any losses or damages which may arise from the use of this research report.

Information barriers may be relied upon by CEBPL, such as "Chinese Walls" to control the flow of information within the areas, units, divisions, groups, or affiliates of CEBPL.

Investing in any non-U.S. securities or related financial instruments (including ADINR) discussed in this research report may present certain risks. The securities of non-U.S. issuers may not be registered with, or be subject to the regulations of, the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission. Information on such non-U.S. securities or related financial instruments may be limited. Foreign companies may not be subject to audit and reporting standards and regulatory requirements comparable to those in effect within the United States. The value of any investment or income from any securities or related financial instruments discussed in this research report denominated in a currency other than U.S. dollars is subject to exchange rate fluctuations that may have a positive or adverse effect on the value of or income from such securities or related financial instruments.

Past performance is not necessarily a guide to future performance and no representation or warranty, express or implied, is made by CEBPL with respect to future performance. Income from investments may fluctuate. The price or value of the investments to which this research report relates, either directly or indirectly, may fall or rise against the interest of investors. Any recommendation or opinion contained in this research report may become outdated as a consequence of changes in the environment in which the issuer of the securities under analysis operates, in addition to changes in the estimates and forecasts, assumptions and valuation methodology used herein.

No part of the content of this research report may be copied, forwarded or duplicated in any form or by any means without the prior written consent of CEBPL and CEBPL accepts no liability whatsoever for the actions of third parties in this respect.

The details of CEBPL, its research analyst and its associates pertaining to the companies covered in the Research report are given above.