# **Retail Equity Research RBL Bank Ltd.**



## Accumulate

Sector: Bar	nking							20 <sup>th</sup> May 2025
Key Ch	anges	s Target		Rating	E	arnings	Target	Rs. 240
Stock Typ	be	Bloomberg Code	Sensex	NSE Code	BSE Code	Time Frame	СМР	Rs. 212
Small Ca	р	RBK:IN	82,059	RBLBANK	540065	12 Months	Return	+13%

#### Data as of: 19-05 2025

Company Data			
Market Cap (Rs. cr)			12,842
52 Week High — Lo	w (Rs.)		270 - 146
Outstanding Shares	(cr)		60.8
Free Float (%)			97.3
Dividend Yield (%)			0.7
6m average volume	(cr)		1.1
Beta			2.0
Face value (Rs.)			10.0
Shareholding	Q2FY25	Q3FY25	Q4FY25
(%)	921123	QJI IZJ	041123
Promoters	0.0	0.0	0.0
Promoters FII's	0.0 14.6	0.0 13.4	0.0 14.4
Promoters	0.0		
Promoters FII's	14.6	13.4	14.4
Promoters FII's MFs/Institutions	14.6 27.0	13.4 18.0	14.4 21.1
Promoters FII's MFs/Institutions Public	14.6 27.0 37.5	13.4 18.0 44.9	14.4 21.1 41.4
Promoters FII's MFs/Institutions Public Others	14.6 27.0 37.5 20.9	13.4 18.0 44.9 23.7	14.4 21.1 41.4 23.1
Promoters FII's MFs/Institutions Public Others Total Promoter Pledge Price Perfor-	14.6 27.0 37.5 20.9 100.0	13.4 18.0 44.9 23.7 100.0	14.4 21.1 41.4 23.1 100.0
Promoters FII's MFs/Institutions Public Others Total Promoter Pledge Price Perfor- mance	14.6 27.0 37.5 20.9 100.0 Nil <b>3 Month</b>	13.4 18.0 44.9 23.7 100.0 Nil 6 Month	14.4 21.1 41.4 23.1 100.0 Nil <b>1 Year</b>
Promoters FII's MFs/Institutions Public Others Total Promoter Pledge Price Perfor-	14.6 27.0 37.5 20.9 100.0 Nii <b>3 Month</b> 28.5%	13.4 18.0 44.9 23.7 100.0 Nil	14.4 21.1 41.4 23.1 100.0 Nil <b>1 Year</b> -15.5%
Promoters FII's MFs/Institutions Public Others Total Promoter Pledge Price Perfor- mance	14.6 27.0 37.5 20.9 100.0 Nil <b>3 Month</b>	13.4 18.0 44.9 23.7 100.0 Nil 6 Month	14.4 21.1 41.4 23.1 100.0 Nil <b>1 Year</b>

#### \*over or under performance to benchmark index



Y.E March (cr)	FY25A	FY26E	FY27E
Net Interest Income	6,463	7,389	8,478
Growth (%)	7.0	14.3	14.7
NIM (%)	5.4	5.5	5.6
Pre-Provision Profit	3,627	4,732	6,010
Net Profit	695	1,309	1,955
Growth (%)	-40.5	<i>88.2</i>	49.4
Adj.EPS	11.4	21.5	32.2
Growth (%)	-40.7	88.2	49.4
BVPS	253.9	274.5	305.1
P/E	15.2	9.6	6.4
P/B	0.7	0.8	0.7
RoE (%)	4.6	8.1	11.1
RoA (%)	0.5	0.8	1.1

### Weak revenue, stable operating metrics

RBL Bank Ltd. is a private sector bank, with 561 branches and 1.6cr+ customers as of Q4FY25. It provides corporate, institutional, commercial, retail and agricultural development banking, as well as financial market access.

- In Q4FY25, interest income increased 4.1% YoY to Rs. 3,476cr, driven by robust growth in secured retail (+43% YoY) and wholesale loan (+6% YoY) segments.
- Interest expense rose 10.0% YoY to Rs. 1,913cr in Q4FY25, led by higher cost of deposits (6.5%) and cost of funds (6.6%). Consequently, net interest income declined 2.3% YoY to Rs. 1,563cr and net interest margin (NIM) moderated to 4.89% compared to 4.90% in Q3FY25 and 5.45% in Q4FY24.
- Other income increased 14.2% YoY to Rs. 1,000cr in Q4FY25, driven by strong growth across core fee categories such as FX, processing fees, general banking, distribution, payment-related services, trade and others.
- The pre-provision operating profit decreased 2.9% YoY to Rs. 861cr, due to increase in operating expenses by 7.2%
- PAT declined 80.5% YoY to Rs. 69cr, due to full provisioning on JLG (Joint Liability Group), higher credit cost, lower NII and increased operating expenses.

### **Outlook & Valuation**

The bank delivered resilient performance in the quarter, sustaining momentum across key business segments while maintaining its branch network and strengthening customer engagement. Continued focus on improving deposit granularity, expanding retail assets and optimising operational efficiency is expected to support balanced growth. While business fundamentals are improving, near-term margin pressures and a cautious approach in unsecured segments may limit the upside. However, strategic investments in digital initiatives and risk management are expected to enhance long-term competitiveness. Therefore, we upgraded our rating from SELL to ACCUMULATE on the stock, based on 0.8x FY27E book value per share, with a revised target price of Rs. 240.

### **Quarterly Financials Standalone**

Rs.cr	Q4FY25	Q4FY24	YoY (%)	Q3Y25	QoQ (%)	FY25	FY24	YoY (%)
Net Interest Income (NII)	1,563	1,600	-2.3	1,585	-1.4	6,463	6,043	7.0
Total income	4,476	4,215	6.2	4,610	-2.9	17,845	15,437	15.6
Total Expenditure	3,614	3,328	8.6	3,613	0.0	14,218	12,406	14.6
Pre-Provision Profit	861	887	-2.9	997	-13.6	3,627	3,031	19.7
Profit Before Tax	76	473	-83.9	-192	-139.6	668	1,252	-46.6
Net Profit	69	353	-80.5	33	110.5	695	1,168	-40.5
Adj. PAT	69	353	-80.5	33	110.5	695	1,168	-40.5
EPS (Rs)	1.1	5.7	-80.3	0.5	113.2	11.4	19.3	-40.7





### **Key Concall Highlights**

- In March 2025, RBL Bank's GNPA reduced to Rs. 2,465cr (2.60%) from Rs. 2,701cr (2.92%) in December 2024, while NNPA dropped to Rs. 271cr (0.29%) from Rs. 482cr (0.53%). PCR improved to 89.0% in March 2025 from 82.2% in December 2024, driven by higher recoveries and 100% provisioning in the JLG segment.
- In March 2025, total deposits increased 7% YoY to Rs. 110,944cr. The CASA segment grew 4% YoY to Rs. 37,886cr, with a ratio of 34.1%. Granular deposits under Rs. 3cr surged 16% YoY to Rs. 55,213cr, comprising 49.8% of total deposits.
- RBL Bank's management has provided guidance of 25%-30% growth in the secured retail business for FY26, driven by improvement in execution, stronger sourcing and better cross-sell outcomes.
- The wholesale segment is projected to grow steadily from 6% in FY25 to 10%-12% going forward.
- The normalised disbursement run rate, currently ~Rs. 350cr per month, is expected to improve progressively, with the target of reaching Rs. 600cr by the second half of the year. Consequently, JLG growth is expected to lag the bank's overall average, with its share maintained in the 6%-7.5% range, down from 9% in FY24 to 6.2% in FY25.



### Net interest income







### Deposits



### **Change in Estimates**

	Old esti	mates	New esti	imates	Chang	je (%)
Year / Rs cr	FY26E	FY27E	FY26E	FY27E	FY26E	FY27E
Net Interest Income (NII)	8,399	-	7,389	8,478	-12.0	-
Net Interest Margin (%)	6.0	-	5.5	5.6	-50bps	-
Pre-Provision Profit	4,334	-	4,732	6,010	9.2	-
Net Profit	915	-	1,309	1,955	43.0	-
EPS (Rs)	15.0	-	21.5	32.2	43.5	-





## **Standalone Financials**

### Profit & Loss

Y.E March (Rs cr)	FY23A	FY24A	FY25A	FY26E	FY27E
Interest Income	9,677	12,394	14,039	15,435	17,781
Interest Exp.	4678	6351	7576	8046	9304
Net Int. Income	4,998	6,043	6,463	7,389	8,478
% Change	24.1	20.9	7.0	14.3	14.7
Non-Int. Income	2,489	3,043	3,806	4,872	6,431
Net Income	7,488	9,086	10,269	12,261	14,909
Total Income	12,166	15,437	17,845	20,307	24,212
Operating Exp.	5,285	6,055	6,642	7,529	8,899
Total Exp.	9,964	12,406	14,218	15,575	18,202
Pre-Prov. Profit	2,202	3,031	3,627	4,732	6,010
Provisions	1,022	1,778	2,959	2,987	3,403
PBT	1,181	1,252	668	1,745	2,607
Тах	298	84	-27	436	652
Tax Rate (%)	25.2	6.7	-4.1	25.0	25.0
Minority Interests	-	-	-	-	-
Net Profit	883	1,168	695	1,309	1,955
% Change	-1281.1	32.3	-40.5	88.2	49.4
Adj.	-	-	-	-	-
Adj. Net Profit	883	1,168	695	1,309	1,955
No. of Shares (cr)	60.0	60.5	60.8	60.8	60.8
Adj. EPS (Rs.)	14.7	19.3	11.4	21.5	32.2
% Change	-1281.0	31.1	-40.7	<i>88.2</i>	49.4
DPS (Rs.)	1.5	1.5	1.0	1.5	2.3

Y.E March (Rs cr)	FY23A	FY24A	FY25A	FY26E	FY27E
Cash & Balances	8,520	14,417	12,560	13,603	18,283
Investments	28,875	29,576	32,165	36,025	40,708
Advances	70,209	83,987	92,618	1,06,511	1,20,357
Fixed Assets	574	532	577	670	777
Other Assets	7,697	9,920	8,806	11,007	13,759
Total Assets	1,15,876	1,38,432	1,46,725	1,67,815	1,93,883
Capital	600	605	608	608	608
Reserves & Sur- plus	12,977	14,191	14,829	16,077	17,940
Deposits	84,887	1,03,494	1,10,944	1,28,694	1,50,573
Borrowings	13,331	14,184	13,734	14,833	16,019
Other Liabilities	4,082	5,958	6,611	7,603	8,743
Total Liabilities	1,15,876	1,38,432	1,46,725	1,67,815	1,93,883
BVPS (Rs.)	226.4	244.5	253.9	274.5	305.1
Adj. BVPS (Rs.)	213.6	234.3	249.5	264.8	296.7
% Change	8.4	9.7	6.5	6.2	12.0

**Balance sheet** 

### Ratio

Y.E March	FY23A	FY24A	FY25A	FY26E	FY27E
Valuation					
P/E (x)	16.3	8.6	15.2	9.6	6.4
P/BV (x)	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7
Div. Yield (%)	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.7	1.1
Profitability & Return (%)					
Yield on Advances	11.8	12.9	12.7	12.8	12.8
Cost of Deposits	5.0	5.9	6.3	6.0	6.0
Spread	6.8	7.1	6.5	6.8	6.8
NIM (calculated)	5.5	5.7	5.4	5.5	5.6
ROE	6.7	8.2	4.6	8.1	11.1
ROA	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.8	1.1
Capital Adequacy (%)					
CAR	16.9	16.2	15.5	15.6	15.8
Tier I	15.3	14.4	14.1	13.9	14.1
Tier II	1.7	1.8	1.5	1.7	1.7
Asset Quality (%)					
GNPA	3.4	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.5
NNPA	1.1	0.7	0.3	0.6	0.4
Operating Ratios (%)					
Credit/Deposit	82.7	81.2	83.5	82.8	79.9
Cost/Income	70.6	66.6	64.7	61.4	59.7
CASA	37.3	35.2	35.0	35.6	35.9



Downgrade

Recommendation Summary (last 3 years)	Dates	Rating	Target
300	4-Feb-22	NEUTRAL	-
250 - 200 - <b>1000</b>	4-Aug-23	HOLD	241
200 - 150 - Marine Ma	2-Nov-23	HOLD	243
100 - M. and Market	25-Jan-24	HOLD	288
50 -	11-Nov-24	SELL	150
0 May-22 Nov-22 May-23 Nov-23 May-24 Nov-24 Ma	ay-25 20-May-25	ACCUMULATE	240
Investment Rating Criteria			

#### stment Rating Urite

Ratings	Large caps	Midcaps	Small Caps
-		•	
Buy	Upside is above 10%	Upside is above 15%	Upside is above 20%
Accumulate	-	Upside is between 10%-15%	Upside is between 10%-20%
Hold	Upside is between 0% - 10%	Upside is between 0%-10%	Upside is between 0%-10%
Reduce/sell	Downside is more than 0%	Downside is more than 0%	Downside is more than 0%
Not rated/Neutral			

Definition:

Buy: Acquire at Current Market Price (CMP), with the target mentioned in the research note; Accumulate: Partial buying or to accumulate as CMP dips in the future; Hold: Hold the stock with the expected target mentioned in the note.; Reduce: Reduce your exposure to the stock due to limited upside.; Sell: Exit from the stock; Not rated/Neutral: The analyst has no investment opinion on the stock. No Change

Symbols definition: Upgrade

To satisfy regulatory requirements, we attribute 'Accumulate' as Buy and 'Reduce' as Sell.

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