

Lumax Industries: Capacity Expansion; Sustained Margin Gains

ADD

November 10, 2025 | CMP: INR 4,865 | Target Price: INR 5,175

Sector View: Positive

Expected Share Price Return: 6.4% | Dividend Yield: 0.8% | Expected Total Return: 7.2%

Change in Estimates	✓
Change in Target Price	✓
Change in Recommendation	✗

Company Info	
BB Code	LUMX IN EQUITY
Face Value (INR)	10.0
52 W High/Low (INR)	5,335/2,006
Mkt Cap (Bn)	INR 46.1 / \$0.52
Shares o/s (Mn)	9.3
3M Avg. Daily Volume	32,235

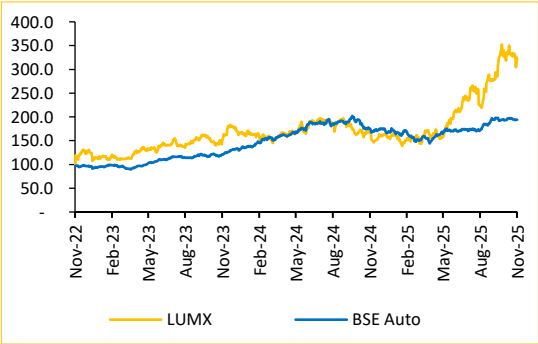
Change in CIE Estimates						
	FY26E			FY27E		
INR Bn	New	Old	Dev. (%)	New	Old	Dev. (%)
Revenue	41.2	40.5	1.6	49.2	47.5	3.5
EBITDA	3.7	3.5	4.0	4.5	4.2	7.0
EBITDAM %	8.9	8.7	20 bps	9.2	8.9	30 bps
PAT	1.6	1.7	(5.5)	2.1	2.1	0.5
EPS (INR)	167.0	176.7	(5.5)	224.7	223.6	0.5

Actual vs CIE Estimates			
INR Mn	Q2FY26A	CIE Est.	Dev. %
Revenue	10,086.0	9,727.7	3.7
EBITDA	887.1	836.6	6.0
EBITDAM %	8.8	8.6	20 bps
PAT	356.4	384.0	(7.2)

Key Financials					
INR Bn	FY24	FY25	FY26E	FY27E	FY28E
Revenue	26.4	34.0	41.2	49.2	58.4
YoY (%)	13.7	29.0	21.1	19.4	18.7
EBITDA	2.3	2.8	3.7	4.5	5.5
EBITDAM %	8.7	8.2	8.9	9.2	9.4
Adj PAT	1.1	1.4	1.6	2.1	2.7
EPS (INR)	118.8	149.7	167.0	224.7	292.5
ROE %	16.5	18.1	17.6	20.1	21.6
ROCE %	9.9	10.0	12.2	14.8	17.0
PE(x)	41.3	32.7	29.3	21.8	16.8
EV/EBITDA	22.8	19.5	15.0	12.2	10.1

Shareholding Pattern (%)			
	Sep-25	Jun-25	Mar-25
Promoters	75.00	75.00	75.00
FIIIs	1.13	1.18	0.97
DIIIs	5.98	5.75	5.63
Public	17.89	18.07	18.40

Relative Performance (%)			
YTD	3Y	2Y	1Y
BSE Auto	99.7	61.1	11.3
LUMX	225.6	113.8	92.1



Subhash Gate

Email: subhash.gate@choiceindia.com
Ph: +91 22 6707 9233

Heet Chheda

Email: heet.chheda@choiceindia.com
Ph: +91 22 6707 9233

Impressive Growth in LED Lighting & Strong PV Order Book: As of Q2FY26, the company's order book stood at INR 18,400Mn (~54% of FY25 sales), with the passenger vehicle segment contributing 67%. In Q2FY26, LUMX launched lighting systems for Maruti Suzuki, TVS, Honda and Hero. The LED segment made up 85% of the order book and accounted for 61% of revenue in Q2FY26, up from 49% in Q2FY25. **We expect the LED share to reach 65-70% in FY26E and believe higher LED penetration and an increase in contribution by the PV segment will drive future growth, as these areas have higher content value per vehicle.**

Setting Up a New Manufacturing Facility: LUMX is setting up a manufacturing facility in Bengaluru, Karnataka, with a capital investment of approximately INR 1,400 Mn. This plant will cater to newly secured orders from Maruti Suzuki and Toyota. It is expected to achieve a peak annualized turnover of around INR 4,500 Mn once fully ramped up and is targeted for commissioning by Q4FY27E.

View and Valuation: We revise our FY26/27E EPS estimate by (5.5)%/0.5% and arrive at a revised target price of **INR 5,175**. We value the company at 20x (previously 18x) on the average FY27/28E EPS and maintain our 'ADD' rating on the stock. **We assign a higher multiple to the company, supported by the capacity expansion at Bengaluru as well as improvement in EBITDA margin through operating leverage and localization efforts.**

Revenue, EBITDA Better; PAT Lower Compared to Estimate

- Revenue was up 24.2% YoY and up 9.3% QoQ to INR 10,086 Mn (vs CIE est. at INR 9,728 Mn).
- EBITDA was up 48.4% YoY and up 8.4% QoQ to INR 887 Mn (vs CIE est. at INR 837 Mn). EBITDA margin was up 143 bps YoY and down 7 bps QoQ to 8.8% (vs CIE est. at 8.4%).
- PAT was up 26.0% YoY and down 1.5% QoQ to INR 356 Mn (vs CIE est. at INR 384 Mn).

LUMX Mitigating Margin Pressure through Operating Leverage and Localisation Efforts: LUMX saw an improvement in EBITDA margin in Q2FY26 on YoY basis. Higher utilisation at the new Chakan plant Phase-1 helped with improved operating leverage. It was further aided by the localisation efforts undertaken by the company for some of the components for LED lighting which are imported (currently achieved localisation at 20–25% and going forward, expected at 50–55%). **We expect EBITDA margin to improve, going forward, driven by operating leverage and increasing localisation efforts to source components for the LED segment.**

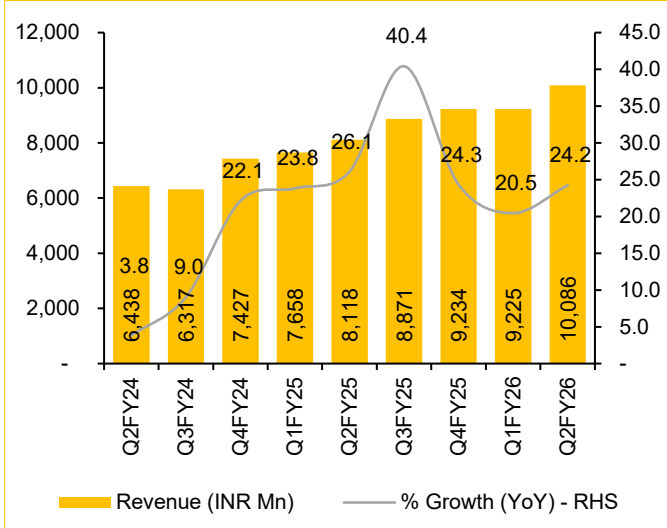
LUMX (INR Mn)	Q2FY26	Q2FY25	YoY (%)	Q1FY26	QoQ (%)
Net Sales	10,086.0	8,118.2	24.2	9,225.2	9.3
Material Expenses	6,522.2	5,512.7	18.3	6,137.1	6.3
Employee Expenses	1,205.7	968.0	24.6	1,090.3	10.6
Other Operating Expenses	1,471.0	1,039.9	41.5	1,179.7	24.7
EBITDA	887.1	597.7	48.4	818.1	8.4
Depreciation	369.3	264.5	39.6	316.9	16.5
EBIT	517.8	333.1	55.4	501.3	3.3
Interest Cost	188.0	191.1	(1.6)	181.6	3.5
PBT	119.6	198.8	(39.8)	135.9	(12.0)
RPAT	356.4	282.9	26.0	361.9	(1.5)
APAT	356.4	282.9	26.0	361.9	(1.5)
Adj EPS (INR)	38.1	30.3	26.0	38.7	(1.5)

Margin Analysis	Q2FY26	Q2FY25	YoY(bps)	Q1FY26	QoQ(bps)
Material Exp. % of Sales	64.7	67.9	(324.0)	66.5	(186.0)
Employee Exp. % of Sales	12.0	11.9	3.1	11.8	13.6
Other Op. Exp % of Sales	14.6	12.8	177.6	12.8	179.7
EBITDA Margin (%)	8.8	7.4	143.3	8.9	(7.3)
Tax Rate (%)	24.4	22.8	156.8	25.1	(68.6)
APAT Margin (%)	3.5	3.5	4.9	3.9	(38.9)

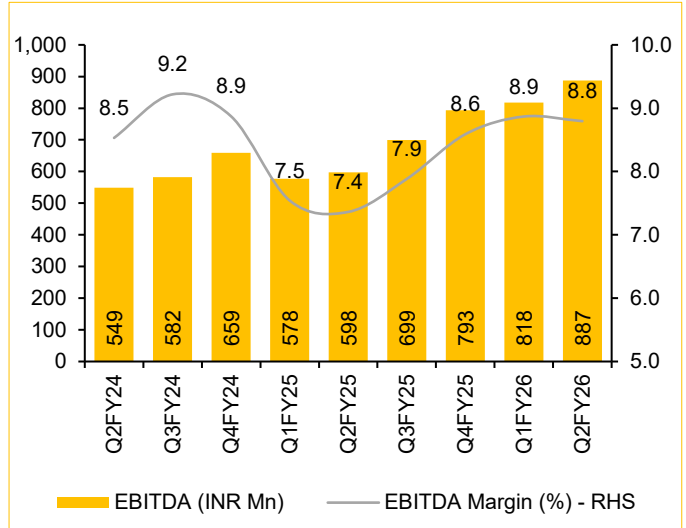
Source: LUMX, Choice Institutional Equities

Management Call - Highlights

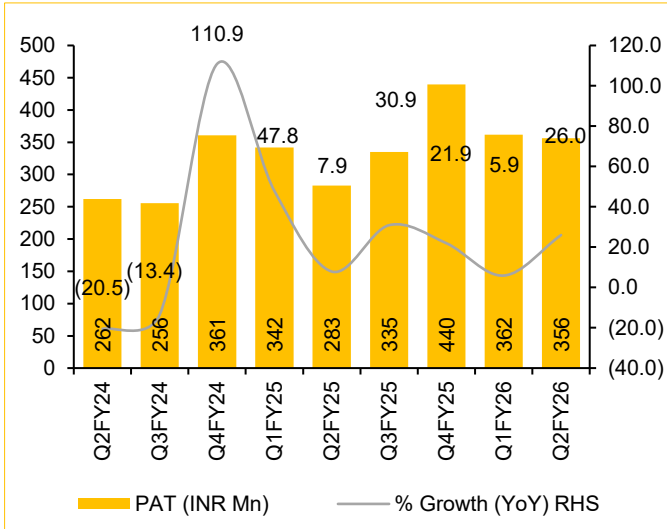
- During the quarter LUMX successfully launched lighting systems for various customers including Maruti Suzuki (XL6, Ertiga, Victoris), TVS (E Orbitor), Honda (CB125 Hornet) and Hero (Vida VX2 EV).
 - The board approved setting up a manufacturing facility in Bengaluru, Karnataka, with a capital investment of approximately INR 1,400 Mn.
 - The company has a strong and healthy order book of INR 18,400 Mn, with 85% contributed by LED lights.
- Demand saw a sharp rebound towards the end of Q2FY26, specifically in September, supported by the festive season and GST rate rationalisation announced towards the end of September.
- The overall outlook for the industry remains very encouraging, with OEMs planning multiple product launches and underlying consumer sentiment remaining positive.
- In this quarter, LUMX successfully launched lighting systems for various customers including Maruti Suzuki (XL6, Ertiga, Victoris), TVS (E Orbitor), Honda (CB125 Hornet) and Hero (Vida VX2 EV).
- The board approved setting up a manufacturing facility in Bengaluru, Karnataka, with a capital investment of approximately INR 1,400 Mn. This plant will cater to newly-secured orders from Maruti Suzuki and Toyota. It is expected to achieve a peak annualised turnover of around INR 4,500 Mn once fully ramped up and is targeted for commissioning by Q4FY27E.
- Chakan Phase 2 operations will begin in H2FY26E, primarily catering to Skoda and Volkswagen models.
- LED lighting constituted 61% of the revenue for Q2FY26 as compared to 48% for Q2FY25.
- The company has a strong and healthy order book of INR 18,400 Mn, with 85% contributed by LED lights.
- 9% of the order book is for electric vehicles and 67% is for passenger vehicles.
- Approximately 15–20% of the order book is expected to be realised in FY26E, about 30–35% in FY27E and 30–40% in FY28E and the remaining in FY29E.
- Current localisation (for PCB assemblies and certain electronic parts) stands at 25–30%. The roadmap aims to enhance this to 50–60%.
- The company expects 20–25% topline growth for FY26E as compared to earlier guidance of 15–20%.
- Capex guidance for FY26E is revised to INR 2,200–2,600 Mn (from the earlier INR 1,800–2,200 Mn) owing to the capex for the new facility in Bengaluru.

Revenue was up 24.2% on a YoY basis

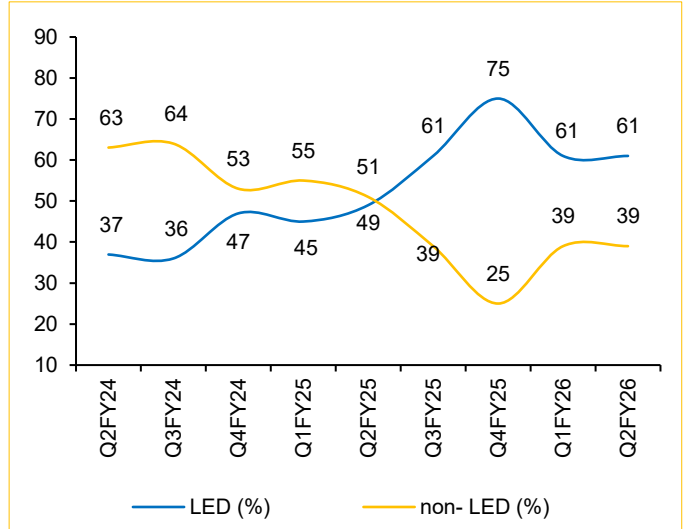
Source: LUMX, Choice Institutional Equities

EBITDA margin expanded 143 bps on a YoY basis

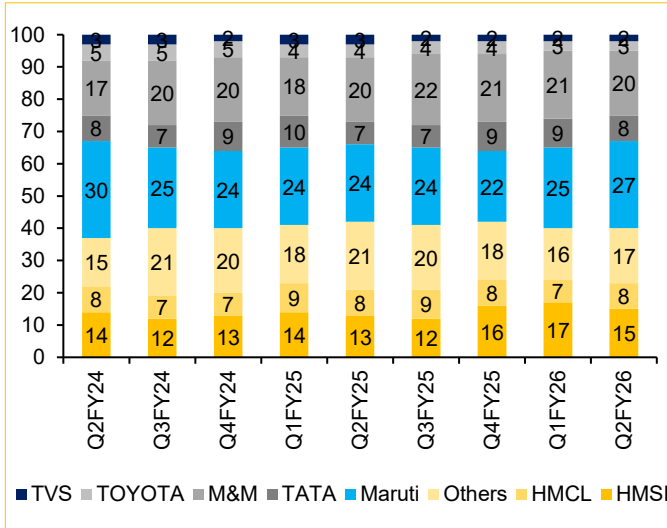
Source: LUMX, Choice Institutional Equities

PAT grew 26.0% on a YoY basis

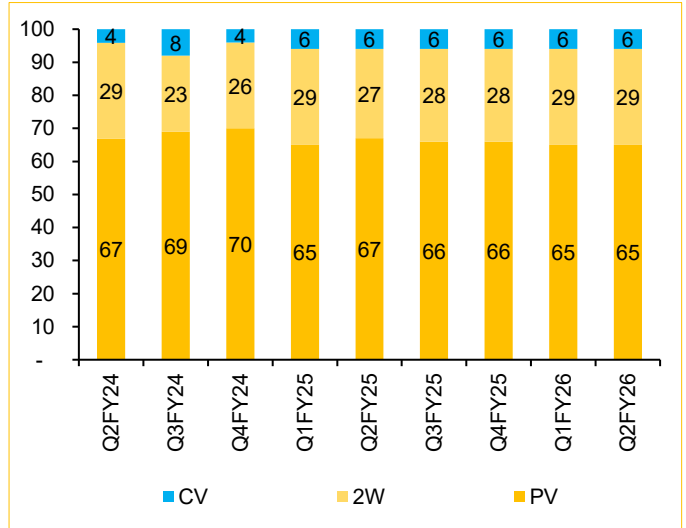
Source: LUMX, Choice Institutional Equities

LED and non-LED revenue mix (%)

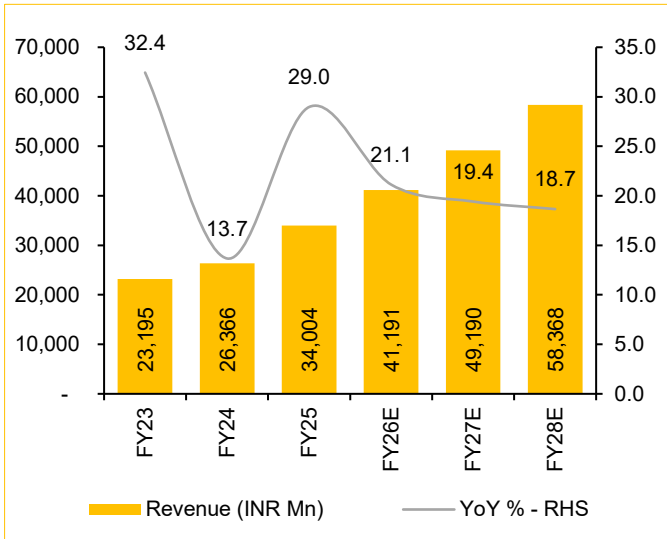
Source: LUMX, Choice Institutional Equities

Client mix (%)

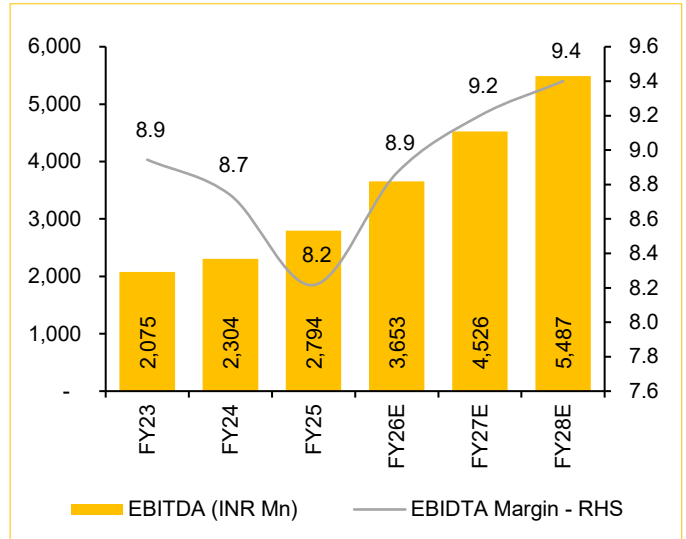
Source: LUMX, Choice Institutional Equities

Segment mix (%)

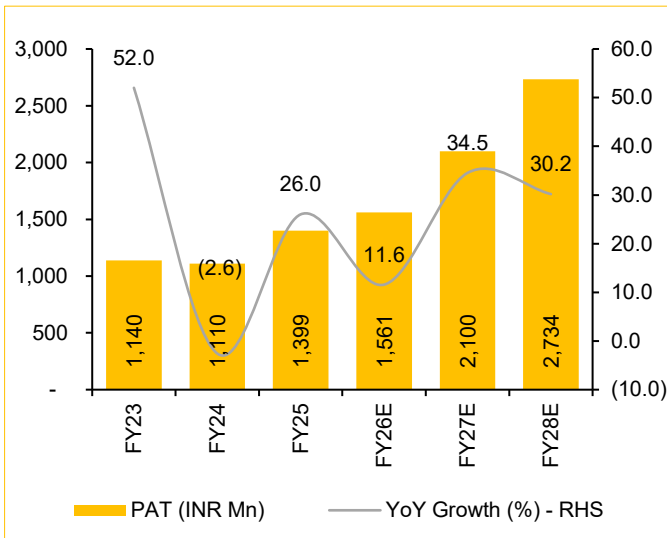
Source: LUMX, Choice Institutional Equities

Revenue is expected to expand at 19.7% CAGR over FY25–28E

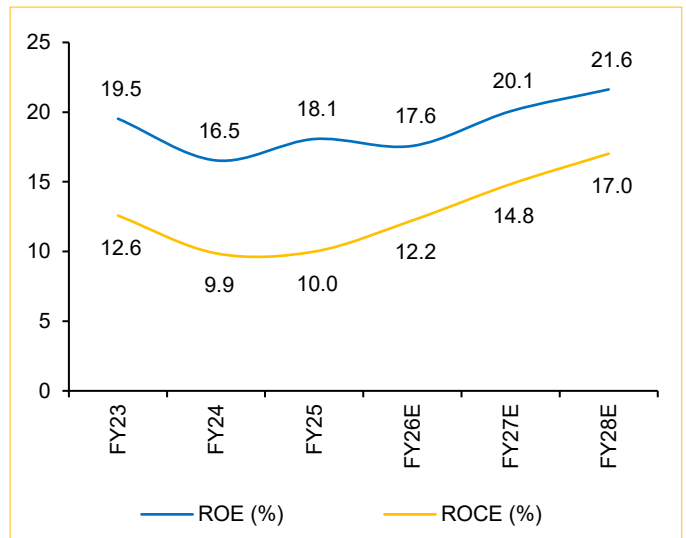
Source: LUMX, Choice Institutional Equities

EBITDA is projected to increase at 25.2% CAGR over FY25–28E

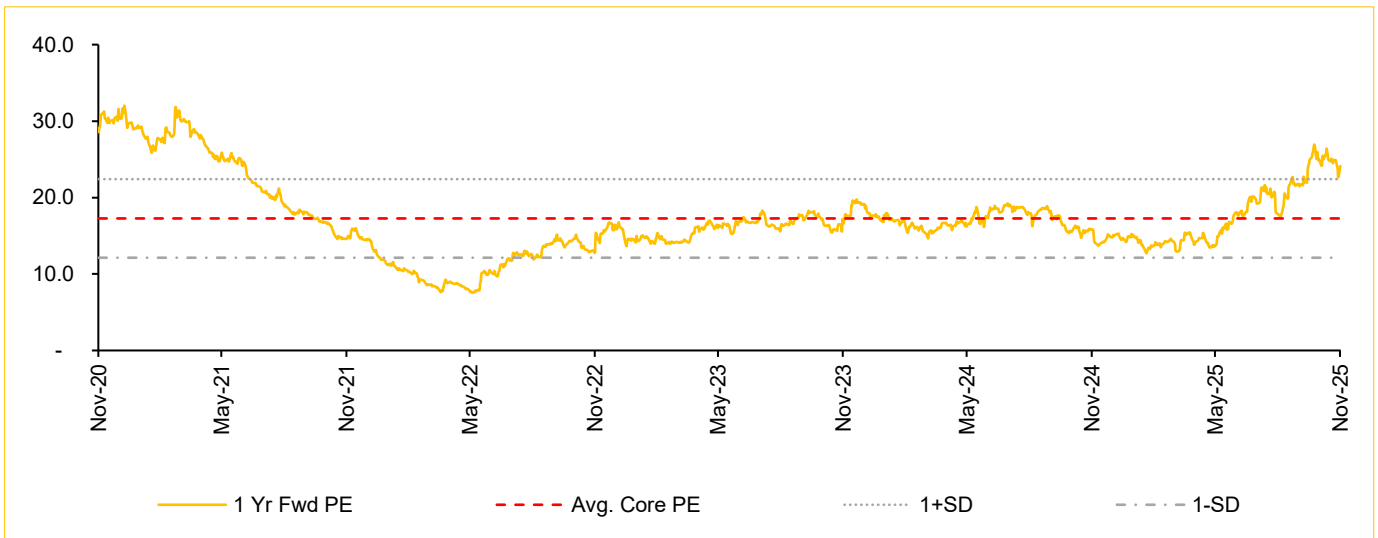
Source: LUMX, Choice Institutional Equities

PAT is anticipated to expand at 25.0% CAGR over FY25–28E

Source: LUMX, Choice Institutional Equities

ROE (%) and ROCE (%) trend

Source: LUMX, Choice Institutional Equities

1-year forward PE band

Source: LUMX, Choice Institutional Equities

Income Statement (INR Mn)

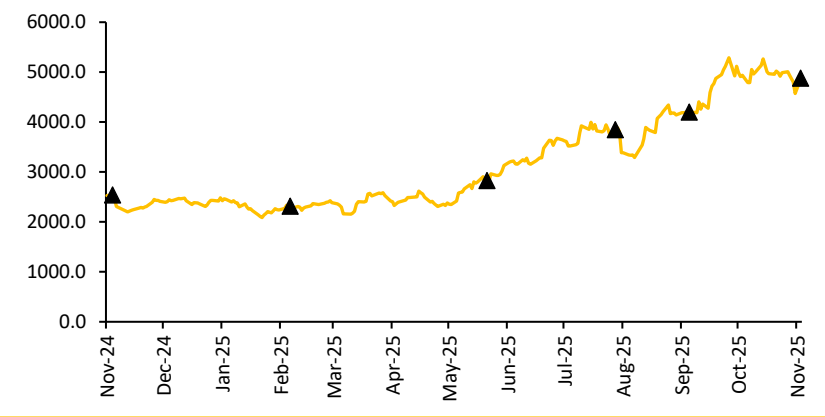
Particular	FY24	FY25	FY26E	FY27E	FY28E
Revenue	26,366	34,004	41,191	49,190	58,368
Gross Profit	9,194	10,896	14,200	16,971	20,137
EBITDA	2,304	2,794	3,653	4,526	5,487
Depreciation	928	1,133	1,432	1,537	1,621
EBIT	1,375	1,661	2,221	2,988	3,866
Interest Expenses	479	723	747	788	820
Other Income	114	92	99	100	100
Exceptional Item	0	0	0	0	0
Share of Associate	581	747	505	500	500
Reported PAT	1,110	1,399	1,561	2,100	2,734
Adjusted PAT	1,110	1,399	1,561	2,100	2,734
EPS (INR)	118.8	149.7	167.0	224.7	292.5
Ratio Analysis	FY24	FY25	FY26E	FY27E	FY28E
Growth Ratios (%)					
Revenue	13.7	29.0	21.1	19.4	18.7
EBITDA	11.1	21.3	30.7	23.9	21.2
PAT	(2.6)	26.0	11.6	34.5	30.2
Margins (%)					
EBITDA	8.7	8.2	8.9	9.2	9.4
PAT	4.2	4.1	3.8	4.3	4.7
Profitability (%)					
ROE	16.5	18.1	17.6	20.1	21.6
ROCE	9.9	10.0	12.2	14.8	17.0
ROIC	8.2	9.1	10.7	13.0	15.0
Working Capital					
Inventory Days	81	55	65	65	65
Debtor Days	48	50	49	49	49
Payable Days	97	88	91	91	91
Cash Conversion Cycle	14	18	13	14	15
Valuation Metrics					
PE(x)	41.3	32.7	29.3	21.8	16.8
EV/EBITDA (x)	22.8	19.5	15.0	12.2	10.1
Price to BV (x)	6.8	5.9	5.2	4.4	3.6
EV/OCF (x)	39.7	25.7	13.9	13.7	12.2

Source: LUMX, Choice Institutional Equities

Balance Sheet (INR Mn)

Particular	FY24	FY25	FY26E	FY27E	FY28E
Net Worth	6,715	7,743	8,883	10,469	12,643
Minority Interest	0	0	0	0	0
Deferred Tax	913	1,063	1,063	1,063	1,063
Total Debt	7,226	8,879	9,279	9,679	10,079
Other Liabilities & Provisions	472	264	264	264	264
Total Net Worth & Liabilities	15,326	17,949	19,490	21,476	24,049
Net Fixed Assets	9,500	10,862	11,930	12,393	12,573
Capital Work in Progress	1,777	2,121	2,333	2,567	2,823
Investments	1,796	2,467	2,640	3,348	4,206
Cash & Bank Balance	465	104	248	298	606
Loans & Advances & Other Assets	806	760	898	1,035	1,368
Net Current Assets	1,447	1,738	1,688	2,132	3,079
Total Assets	15,326	17,949	19,490	21,476	24,049
Cash Flows (INR Mn)	FY24	FY25	FY26E	FY27E	FY28E
Cash Flows from Operations	1,324	2,120	3,935	4,030	4,536
Cash Flows from Investing	(2,447)	(2,933)	(3,023)	(3,079)	(3,247)
Cash Flows from Financing	1,367	588	(768)	(902)	(981)
DuPont Analysis	FY24	FY25	FY26E	FY27E	FY28E
Tax Burden	69.7%	78.7%	75.1%	75.0%	75.0%
Interest Burden	115.7%	107.0%	93.6%	93.7%	94.3%
EBIT Margin	5.2%	4.9%	5.4%	6.1%	6.6%
Asset Turnover	1.7	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.4
Equity Multiplier	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.1	1.9
ROE	16.5%	18.1%	17.6%	20.1%	21.6%

Historical Price Chart: LUMX



Date	Rating	Target Price
May 31, 2024	BUY	3,033
Aug 14, 2024	BUY	3,310
Nov 14, 2024	ADD	2,622
Feb 14, 2025	BUY	3,260
May 30, 2025	BUY	4,000
Aug 11, 2025	BUY	4,150
Sep 15, 2025	ADD	4,400
Nov 10, 2025	ADD	5,175

Institutional Research Team

Utsav Verma, CFA	Head of Institutional Research	utsav.verma@choiceindia.com	+91 22 6707 9440
Prashanth Kumar Kota, CFA	Analyst – Basic Materials	prashanth.kota@choiceindia.com	+91 22 6707 9887
Dhanshree Jadhav	Analyst – Technology	dhanshree.jadhav@choiceindia.com	+91 22 6707 9535
Karan Kamdar	Analyst – Small and Midcaps	karan.kamdar@choiceindia.com	+91 22 6707 9451
Deepika Murarka	Analyst – Healthcare	deepika.murarka@choiceindia.com	+91 22 6707 9513
Putta Ravi Kumar	Analyst – Defence	ravi.putta@choiceindia.com	+91 22 6707 9908
Maitri Sheth	Analyst – Pharmaceuticals	maitri.sheth@choiceindia.com	+91 22 6707 9511
Ashutosh Murarka	Analyst – Cement & Infrastructure	ashutosh.murarka@choiceindia.com	+91 22 6707 9887
Dhaval Popat	Analyst – Energy	dhaval.popat@choiceindia.com	+91 22 6707 9949
Aayush Saboo	Sr. Associate– Real Estate	aayush.saboo@choiceindia.com	+91 22 6707 9512
Bharat Kumar Kudikyala	Sr. Associate – Building Materials and Mining	bharat.kudikyala@choiceindia.com	+91 22 6707 9521
Avi Jhaveri	Sr. Associate – Technology	avi.jhaveri@choiceindia.com	+91 22 6707 9901
Kunal Bajaj	Sr. Associate – Technology	kunal.bajaj@choiceindia.com	+91 22 6707 9901
Abhinav Kapadia	Sr. Associate – Capital Goods	abhinav.kapadia@choiceindia.com	+91 22 6707 9707
Subhash Gate	Sr. Associate – Auto	subhash.gate@choiceindia.com	+91 22 6707 9233
Vikrant Shah, CFA (ICFAI)	Sr. Associate – Banks	vikrant.shah@choiceindia.com	+91 22 6707 9887
Vinay Rawal	Associate – Small and Midcaps	vinay.rawal@choiceindia.com	+91 22 6707 9433
Heer Gogri	Associate – Small and Midcaps	heer.gogri@choiceindia.com	+91 22 6707 9433
Heet Chheda	Associate – Auto	heet.chheda@choiceindia.com	+91 22 6707 9233
Rushil Katiyar	Associate – Technology	rushil.katiyar@choiceindia.com	+91 22 6707 9535
Stuti Bagadia	Associate – Pharmaceuticals	stuti.bagadia@choiceindia.com	+91 22 6707 9511

CHOICE RATING DISTRIBUTION & METHODOLOGY

Large Cap*	
BUY	The security is expected to generate upside of 15% or more over the next 12 months
ADD	The security is expected to show upside returns from 5% to less than 15% over the next 12 months
REDUCE	The security is expected to show upside or downside returns by 5% to -5% over the next 12 months
SELL	The security is expected to show downside of 5% or more over the next 12 months
Mid & Small Cap*	
BUY	The security is expected to generate upside of 20% or more over the next 12 months
ADD	The security is expected to show upside returns from 5% to less than 20% over the next 12 months
REDUCE	The security is expected to show upside or downside returns by 5% to -10% over the next 12 months
SELL	The security is expected to show downside of 10% or more over the next 12 months
Other Ratings	
NOT RATED (NR)	The stock has no recommendation from the Analyst
UNDER REVIEW (UR)	The stock is under review by the Analyst and rating may change
Sector View	
POSITIVE (P)	Fundamentals of the sector look attractive over the next 12 months
NEUTRAL (N)	Fundamentals of the sector are expected to be in statis over the next 12 months
CAUTIOUS (C)	Fundamentals of the sector are expected to be challenging over the next 12 months

*Large Cap: More Than INR 20,000Cr Market Cap
*Mid & Small Cap: Less Than INR 20,000Cr Market Cap

Disclaimer

Research Disclaimer and Disclosure inter-alia as required under Securities and Exchange Board of India (Research Analysts) Regulations, 2014

Choice Equity Broking Private Limited-Research Analyst - INH000000222. (CIN. NO.: U65999MH2010PTC198714). Reg. Add.: Sunil Patodia Tower, J B Nagar, Andheri(East), Mumbai 400099. Tel. No. 022-6707 9999

Compliance Officer--Prashant Salian, Email Id – Prashant.salian@choiceindia.com Contact no. 022- 67079999- Ext-2310

Grievance officer-Deepika Singhvi Tel.022-67079999- Ext-834. Email- ig@choiceindia.com

Investment in securities market are subject to market risks. Read all the related documents carefully before investing. Registration granted by SEBI, and certification from NISM in no way guarantee performance of the intermediary or provide any assurance of returns to investors

This Research Report (hereinafter referred as "Report") has been prepared by Choice Equity Broking Private Limited as a Research Entity (hereinafter referred as "CEBPL RE" Limited). The Research Analysts, strategists are principally responsible for the preparation of "CEBPL RE" research. The research analysts have received compensation based upon various factors, which may include quality of research, investor client feedback, stock picking, competitive factors and firm revenues etc.

Whilst CEBPL has taken all reasonable steps to ensure that this information is correct, CEBPL does not offer any warranty as to the accuracy or completeness of such information. Any person placing reliance on the report to undertake trading does so entirely at his or her own risk and CEBPL does not accept any liability as a result. Securities and Derivatives markets may be subject to rapid and unexpected price movements and past performance is not necessarily an indication of future performance.

General Disclaimer: This 'Report' is strictly meant for use by the recipient and is not for circulation. This Report does not take into account particular investment objectives, financial situations or specific needs of individual clients nor does it constitute a personal recommendation. The recommendations, if any, made herein are expression of views and/or opinions and should not be deemed or construed to be neither advice for the purpose of purchase or sale of any security, derivatives or any other security through CEBPL nor any solicitation or offering of any investment/trading opportunity on behalf of the issuer(s) of the respective security (ies) referred to herein.

These information / opinions / views are not meant to serve as a professional investment guide for the readers. No action is solicited based upon the information provided herein. Recipients of this "Report" should rely on information/data arising out of their own Study/Investigations. It is advised to seek independent professional advice and arrive at an informed trading/investment decision before executing any trades or making any investments. This 'Report' has been prepared on the basis of publicly available information, internally developed data and other sources believed by CEBPL to be reliable. CEBPL or its directors, employees, affiliates or representatives shall not be responsible for, or warrant for the accuracy, completeness, adequacy and reliability of such information / opinions / views. Though due care has been taken to ensure that the disclosures and opinions given are fair and reasonable, none of the directors, employees, affiliates or representatives of CEBPL shall be liable for any direct, indirect, special, incidental, consequential, punitive or exemplary damages, including lost profits arising in any way whatsoever from the information / opinions / views contained in this report.

The price and value of the investments referred to in this Report and the income from them may tend to go down as well as up, and investors may incur losses on any investments. Past performance shall not be a guide for future performance. CEBPL does not provide tax advice to its clients, and all investors are strongly advised to take advice of their tax advisers regarding taxation aspects of any potential investment. Opinions are based on the current scenario as of the date appearing on this 'Report' only. CEBPL does not undertake to advise you as to any change of our views expressed in this 'Report' may differ on account of differences in research methodology, personal judgment and difference in time horizons for which recommendations are made. User should keep this risk in mind and not hold CEBPL, its employees and associates responsible for any losses, damages of any type whatsoever.

Disclaimers in respect of jurisdiction: This report is not directed to, or intended for distribution to or use by, any person or entity who is a citizen or resident of or located in any locality, state, country or other jurisdiction where such distribution, publication, availability or use would be contrary to law or regulation or which would subject "CEBPL RE" to any registration or licensing requirement within such jurisdiction(s). No action has been or will be taken by "CEBPL RE" in any jurisdiction (other than India), where any action for such purpose(s) is required. Accordingly, this 'Report' shall not be possessed, circulated and/or distributed in any such country or jurisdiction unless such action is in compliance with all applicable laws and regulations of such country or jurisdiction. "CEBPL" requires such recipient to inform himself about and to observe any restrictions at his own expense, without any liability to "CEBPL". Any dispute arising out of this Report shall be subject to the exclusive jurisdiction of the Courts in Mumbai (India).

Statements on ownership and material conflicts of interest, compensation - CEBPL and Associates reciprocates to the best of the knowledge and belief of CEBPL/ its Associates/ research Analyst who is preparing this report.

Disclosures of Interest (Additional):

- 1. "CEBPL", its research Analyst(s), or its associates or relatives of the Research Analyst does not have any financial interest in the company(ies) covered in this report.
- 2. "CEBPL" its research Analyst, or its associates or relatives of the research analyst affiliates collectively do not hold more than 1 of the securities of the company(ies) covered in this report as of the end of the month immediately preceding the distribution of the research report.
- 3. "CEBPL", its research analyst, his/her associate, his/her relative, do not have any other material conflict of interest at the time of publication of this research report.
- 4. "CEBPL", its research analyst, and its associates have not received compensation for investment banking or merchant banking or brokerage services or for any other products or services from the company(ies) covered in this report, in the past twelve months.
- 5. "CEBPL", its research analyst, or its associates have not managed or co-managed in the previous twelve months, a private or public offering of securities for the company (ies) covered in this report.
- 7. "CEBPL", or its associates have not received compensation or other benefits from the company(ies) covered in this report or from any third party, in connection with the research report.
- 8. CEBPL research analyst has not served as an Officer, Director, or employee of the company (ies) covered in the Research report.
- 9. "CEBPL", its research analyst has not been engaged in market making activity for the company(ies) covered in the Research report.

Details of Associates of CEBPL and Brief History of Disciplinary action by regulatory authorities are available on our website i.e. <https://choiceindia.com/research-listing>

Sr. No.	Particulars	Yes / No
1.	Whether compensation has been received from the company(ies) covered in the Research report in the past 12 months for investment banking transaction by CEBPL	No
2	Whether Research Analyst, CEBPL or its associates or relatives of the Research Analyst affiliates collectively hold more than 1 of the company(ies) covered in the Research report	No
3.	Whether compensation has been received by CEBPL or its associates from the company(ies) covered in the Research report	No
4.	CEBPL or its affiliates have managed or co-managed in the previous twelve months a private or public offering of securities for the company(ies) covered in the Research report	No
5.	CEBPL, its research analyst, his associate, or its associates have received compensation for investment banking or merchant banking or brokerage services or for any other products or services from the company(ies) covered in the Research report, in the last twelve months	No

Copyright: The copyright in this research report belongs exclusively to CEBPL. All rights are reserved. Any unauthorized use or disclosure is prohibited. No reprinting or reproduction, in whole or in part, is permitted without the CEBPL's prior consent, except that a recipient may reprint it for internal circulation only and only if it is reprinted in its entirety.

This "Report" is for distribution only under such circumstances as may be permitted by applicable law. This "Report" has no regard to the specific investment objectives, financial situation or particular needs of any specific recipient, even if sent only to a single recipient. This "Report" is not guaranteed to be a complete statement or summary of any securities, markets, reports or developments referred to in this research report. Neither CEBPL nor any of its directors, officers, employees or agents shall have any liability, however arising, for any error, inaccuracy or incompleteness of fact or opinion in this "report" or lack of care in this report's preparation or publication, or any losses or damages which may arise from the use of this research report.

Information barriers may be relied upon by CEBPL, such as "Chinese Walls" to control the flow of information within the areas, units, divisions, groups, or affiliates of CEBPL.

Investing in any non-U.S. securities or related financial instruments (including ADINR) discussed in this research report may present certain risks. The securities of non-U.S. issuers may not be registered with, or be subject to the regulations of, the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission. Information on such non-U.S. securities or related financial instruments may be limited. Foreign companies may not be subject to audit and reporting standards and regulatory requirements comparable to those in effect within the United States. The value of any investment or income from any securities or related financial instruments discussed in this research report denominated in a currency other than U.S. dollars is subject to exchange rate fluctuations that may have a positive or adverse effect on the value of or income from such securities or related financial instruments.

Past performance is not necessarily a guide to future performance and no representation or warranty, express or implied, is made by CEBPL with respect to future performance. Income from investments may fluctuate. The price or value of the investments to which this research report relates, either directly or indirectly, may fall or rise against the interest of investors. Any recommendation or opinion contained in this research report may become outdated as a consequence of changes in the environment in which the issuer of the securities under analysis operates, in addition to changes in the estimates and forecasts, assumptions and valuation methodology used herein.

No part of the content of this research report may be copied, forwarded or duplicated in any form or by any means without the prior written consent of CEBPL and CEBPL accepts no liability whatsoever for the actions of third parties in this respect.

The details of CEBPL, its research analyst and its associates pertaining to the companies covered in the Research report are given above.