Result Update

4th August, 2025 Specialty Chemicals

Aarti Industries Ltd

Tai 52

BUY
Target Price
525

A Weak Quarter Dampened by External Factors; Maintain BUY

Est. Vs. Actual for Q1FY26: Revenue: MISS; EBITDA: MISS; PAT: MISS

Changes in Estimates post Q1FY26

FY26E/FY27E: Revenue: -2%/-2%; EBITDA: -4%/-8%; PAT: -2%/-3%

Recommendation Rationale

- Stable Volumes Amidst Challenging Environment: Aarti Industries reported a 10% YoY decline in revenue, primarily attributable to the correction in key RM prices and deferment in export volumes. The quarter was marked by a highly volatile macro environment, characterised by sharp price corrections in major raw materials, ongoing geopolitical tensions, and persistent global trade disruptions. Despite these challenges, the company ensured operational continuity and maintained stable volumes. The non-energy segment posted a 9% YoY increase in volumes, while the energy segment registered a 3% YoY growth.
- Deferred Export Volumes Expected to be Recouped in Q2: EBITDA for the quarter was adversely affected by a sharp decline (15–20%) in Benzene and Aniline prices, leading to an inventory valuation loss of ~Rs 30 Cr. Additionally, geopolitical disruptions in the Middle East caused logistical delays, resulting in the deferment of bulk exports from Jun'25 to Jul'25. Management anticipates that around Rs 15–20 Cr in EBITDA, related to these deferred shipments, will be recouped in Q2FY26.
- Continues to Make Progress on Capacity Enhancements: The company incurred a capex
 of Rs 280 Cr during Q1FY26, primarily towards ongoing expansion projects. Execution of
 Zone IV projects is progressing as scheduled, with phased commissioning expected to
 commence from H2FY26. These projects mark its strategic entry into advanced chemistries.
 Moreover, the scale-up of MMA capacity to 260 KTPA is expected to support sustained
 volume growth in the upcoming quarters.

Sector Outlook: Cautiously Optimistic

Company Outlook & Guidance: The company is actively working on expanding its product portfolio, with a strategic focus on the ethylation value chain, where recent capacity additions are aimed at improving product diversity and boosting capacity utilisation. In parallel, AIL is advancing backward integration into select downstream products to support margin expansion. Looking ahead, it plans to pursue its growth plans in a measured and disciplined manner, with a planned capital expenditure of less than Rs 1,000 Cr for FY26. Over the next three years, AIL is targeting an EBITDA range of Rs 1,800–2,200 Cr. To support this, the company will continue to drive operating leverage and implement cost efficiency initiatives. Management has guided for a Debt/EBITDA ratio of below 2.5x and aims to achieve a ROCE of over 15% by FY28.

Current Valuation: 25x FY27E (Unchanged)

Current TP: Rs 525/share (Earlier TP: Rs 540/share).

Recommendation: We **maintain our BUY rating on the stock** with a revised target price of Rs 525/share, implying a 29% upside from the CMP.

Financial Performance: AlL's performance was weaker than expected, mainly due to uncontrollable external factors. Revenue came in at Rs 1,675 Cr, down 10% YoY and 14% QoQ, missing our estimates. EBITDA stood at Rs 212 Cr, down 30% YoY and 21% QoQ, missing our estimates by 25%. EBITDA margin stood at 12.7%, compared to 16.4% in Q1FY25 and 13.7% in Q4FY25. The company's PAT was Rs 43 Cr, down 69% YoY and 55% QoQ, missing our estimates of Rs 97 Cr due to higher interest cost and depreciation, while the revenue declined.

Key Financials (Consolidated)

,	,				
(Rs Cr)	Q1FY26	YoY (%)	QoQ (%)	Axis Est.	Var (%)
Net Sales	1,675	-10%	-14%	1,827	-8%
EBITDA	212	-30%	-21%	283	-25%
EBITDA Margin	12.7%	-379bps	-109bps	15.5%	-284bps
Net Profit	43	-69%	-55%	97	-56%
EPS (Rs)	1.2	-69%	-55%	2.7	-56%

Source: Company, Axis Securities Research

(CMP as of 1st August, 2025		
CMP (Rs)	406	
Upside /Downside (%)	29%	
High/Low (Rs)	767/344	
Market cap (Cr)	14,705	
Avg. daily vol. (1m) Shrs.	16,59,616	
No. of shares (Cr)	36.3	

Shareholding (%)

	Dec-24	Mar-25	June-25
Promoter	42.35	42.24	42.24
FIIs	7.25	6.29	6.44
DIIs	17.93	19.97	20.38
Other	32.47	31.50	30.93

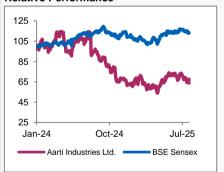
Financial & Valuations

Y/E Mar	FY25	FY26E	FY27E
Net Sales	7,271	8,362	9,867
EBITDA	1,001	1,271	1,569
Net Profit	345	526	770
EPS (Rs)	9.5	14.5	21.2
PER (x)	42.7	28.0	19.1
P/BV (x)	2.6	2.4	2.1
EV/EBITDA (x)	18.3	14.3	11.4
ROE (%)	6%	9%	11%

Change in Estimates (%)

Y/E Mar	FY26E	FY27E
Sales	-2%	-2%
EBITDA	-4%	-8%
PAT	-2%	-3%

Relative Performance



Source: Ace Equity, Axis Securities Research

Sani Vishe

Analyst

Sani.vishe@axissecurities.in

Shivani More

Associate

Shivani.more@axissecurities.in



Outlook

AIL intends to make calibrated investments in expanding its product pipeline, with an eye on evolving market opportunities. While the growth during the quarter was impacted by external factors and one-off losses, the company is expected to recoup some of the growth in the coming quarters. As macro conditions stabilise, management expects capacity additions and entry into advanced chemistries to aid in restoring growth momentum and margin improvement. Additionally, it aims to diversify its energy vertical, which shall provide long-term business resilience.

Valuation

We have made minor downward revisions to our near-term estimates to reflect the prevailing macroeconomic pressures, trade headwinds—particularly with the US—and ongoing geopolitical risks. Nonetheless, our long-term thesis remains intact. We continue to value the stock at 25x FY27E earnings, arriving at a revised target price of Rs 525/share (earlier Rs 540/share), indicating an upside potential of 29% from the CMP.

Key Concall Highlights

Financial Performance

The company reported a 10% YoY decline in revenue during the quarter, primarily due to a steep correction in raw material (RM) prices and the deferment of several bulk export shipments from Jun'25 to Jul'25. Export revenue stood at ~Rs 950 Cr for the quarter. Broad-based pricing pressures across key product categories impacted gross margins. Additionally, a sharp decline (15–20%) in Benzene and Aniline prices led to an inventory valuation loss of around Rs 30 Cr. Geopolitical challenges, particularly in the Middle East, further disrupted logistics, contributing to shipment delays. Operations at the Kutch site were temporarily affected due to Indo-Pak tensions and maintenance shutdowns related to MMA catalyst replacement and capacity upgrades.

End-Use Segment Revenue Break-up (Q1FY26):

Energy: 36%

Agrochemicals: 18%Dyes & Pigments: 15%

Pharma: 12%

Polymers and Additives: 14%

Others: 5%

Volumes

Volumes in the non-energy segment declined 4% QoQ, mainly due to subdued demand in NCBs and DCBs and shipment delays affecting ethylation products. The energy business, however, registered a 4% QoQ increase in volumes, supported by improved offtake, though margins remained under pressure. MMA volumes were adversely impacted due to operational constraints at the Kutch site.

- Agrochemical intermediates continued to face demand headwinds.
- Dyes, pigments, and pharma segments remained stable.
- Polymers and additives exhibited a mixed performance across sub-segments.
- PDA volumes grew due to tariff advantages over Chinese imports.
- DCB volumes declined, reflecting soft demand in downstream automotive applications.

Capex

The company incurred capex of ~Rs 280 Cr in Q1FY26 (compared to Rs 352 Cr in Q4FY25). For the full year, capex is expected to be around the lower end of the Rs 1,000 Cr range. The MMA capacity expansion to 260 KTPA has been completed, with scope for further expansion at marginal additional investment. Execution of Zone IV projects is on track, with phased commissioning expected from H2FY26 onwards.

Zone IV Project: The Zone IV initiative marks the company's foray into advanced chemistries spanning polymers, agrochemicals, speciality materials, and pharmaceuticals. Management expects over 20% EBITDA margins from these products.



Joint Ventures & Sustainability Initiatives:

- Augene Chemicals (JV with Superform): Construction and market development are progressing well, with commissioning
 expected in H1CY26.
- Re Aarti (JV with ReSL): Pilot project for plastic waste recycling in Hyderabad is on schedule; technology and vendor tie-ups are completed.
- Green Energy Transition: The company's first solar PPA-linked facility will commence power supply this year, with a second hybrid plant expected by early FY27.

Guidance and Outlook:

Management maintains a positive outlook for volume growth in the medium term, supported by recently added capacities. Beyond volume, EBITDA growth is expected to be driven by operating leverage and ongoing cost optimisation initiatives. The management also mentioned that there is very limited scope for further fall in raw material prices, and those may have bottomed out as reflected in the price recovery seen in some pockets. Approximately Rs 15–20 Cr of EBITDA, lost due to export shipment delays in Q1, is expected to be recovered in Jul'25, and the one-off expense of Rs 30 Cr reported in Q1 is not expected to recur in the coming quarters. The finance cost is expected to remain low due to lower prevailing interest rates. The company remains committed to achieving Rs 1,800–2,200 Cr of EBITDA by FY28, targeting a Debt/EBITDA ratio below 2.5x and a ROCE exceeding 15%.

Working Capital Update

Working capital requirements increased during the quarter due to shipment delays, which resulted in inventory being held at ports and plant locations. In addition, receivables from some customers were delayed by 7–10 days, further impacting the working capital cycle.

Key Business Highlights

- MMA Business: The gasoline-naphtha spread is showing signs of recovery, though rising competition may impact margins. Expanded capacity (260 KTPA) will support higher volumes, and strategic pricing adjustments and customer diversification efforts are underway.
- Export Trends: Export revenue for Q1FY26 stood at Rs 950 Cr, down from Rs 1,240 Cr in Q4FY25, largely due to shipment deferments and market softness.
- US Trade Tariffs: The recent announcement of a 25% tariff on Indian imports to the US has introduced fresh uncertainty. AlL is currently assessing the potential implications of these measures on its US-bound product portfolio. Certain products of the company, mainly the agrochemicals, are likely to be exempted from the tariffs (based on the exemptions given earlier), while the DCB business is likely to be impacted the most, where it competes with European players.

Key Risks to Our Estimates and TP

- Any delay in capacity expansion or existing projects may affect ROCE negatively.
- The global slowdown may affect volumes and value growth.
- Involvement in complex, risky chemistries has significant operational risks.

Change in Estimates

	New		0	Old		nange
	FY26E	FY27E	FY26E	FY27E	FY26E	FY27E
Sales	8,362	9,867	8,507	10,038	-2%	-2%
EBITDA	1,271	1,569	1,319	1,696	-4%	-8%
PAT	526	770	537	797	-2%	-3%



Q1FY26 Results Review

Particulars	Q1FY25	Q4FY25	Axis Sec Estimate (Rs Cr)	Q1FY26	% Change (YoY)	% Change (QoQ)	Variance (%)
Sales	1,855	1,949	1,827	1,675	-10%	-14%	-8%
Expenditure							
COGS	1156	1251	1160	1122	-3%	-10%	-3%
Employee Expenses	113	99	100	109	-4%	10%	8%
Other Exp	281	331	283	232	-17%	-30%	-18%
Total Expenditure	1550	1681	1544	1463	-6%	-13%	-5%
EBIDTA	305	268	283	212	-30%	-21%	-25%
EBITDA Margin (%)	16.44%	13.75%	15.50%	12.66%	-379bps	-109bps	-284bps
Depreciation	102	113	119	114	12%	1%	-4%
Other Income	6	-3	3	4	-33%		
EBIT	209	152	167	102	-51%	-33%	-39%
Interest	64	64	65	60	-6%	-6%	-8%
Exceptional Item							
PBT	145	88	102	42	-71%	-52%	-59%
Tax	8	-8	5	-1	-113%	-88%	-120%
PAT	137	96	97	43	-69%	-55%	-56%
EPS (Rs)	3.8	2.6	2.7	1.2	-69%	-55%	-56%



Financials (Consolidated)

Profit & Loss (Rs Cr)

Y/E March	FY23	FY24	FY25	FY26E	FY27E
Net sales	6,619	6,372	7,271	8,362	9,867
Cost of goods sold	3,842	3,880	4,655	5,142	6,019
Contribution (%)	<i>4</i> 2.0%	39.1%	36.0%	38.5%	39.0%
Employee Costs	385	404	422	527	602
Other Expenses	1,303	1,112	1,193	1,421	1,677
EBITDA	1,089	977	1,001	1,271	1,569
EBITDA Growth %	-36.7%	-10.3%	2.5%	27.0%	23.4%
Other income	1	8	13	10	10
Depreciation	310	378	434	487	550
EBIT	780	607	580	794	1,029
Interest & Fin Chg.	168	211	275	216	184
E/o income / (Expense)	0	0	-2	0	0
Pre-tax profit	611	395	307	578	845
Tax provision	66	-21	-24	51	75
Reported PAT	545	416	331	526	770

Source: Company, Axis Securities Research

Balance Sheet (Rs Cr)

Y/E March	FY23	FY24	FY25	FY26E	FY27E
Equity + Liabilities					
Equity Capital	181	181	181	181	181
Reserves & Surplus	4,739	5,109	5,424	5,950	6,720
Total Equity	4,921	5,290	5,605	6,132	6,901
Long-term Borrowings	635	1,525	1,867	1,767	1,617
Lease Liabilities	25	49	47	47	47
Other Non-Current Liabilities	217	175	127	127	127
Total Non-Current Liabilities	877	1,749	2,042	1,942	1,792
Short-Term Borrowings	2,247	1,669	1,933	1,833	1,733
Trade Payables	407	521	1,237	1,268	1,286
Provisions	30	40	16	16	16
Others	99	346	280	280	280
Total Current Liabilities	2,783	2,576	3,466	3,397	3,315
Total Liabilities	3,660	4,325	5,508	5,339	5,107
Total Equity + Liabilities	8,581	9,615	11,114	11,471	12,008
ASSETS					
Gross Block	6,928	7,453	8,293	9,193	9,993
Less: Depreciation	2,123	1,802	2,016	2,503	3,053
Property, Plant & Equipment	4,829	5,588	6,277	6,690	6,941
Capital WIP	989	1,052	1,274	1,059	1,059
Right to Use Assets	30	53	51	51	51
Other Non-Current Assets	94	101	122	122	122
Total Non-Current Assets	``6,122	7,146	8,219	8,416	8,667
Current Assets					
Inventories	1,031	1,160	1,454	1,489	1,622
Trade Receivables	940	826	786	916	1,027
Cash	167	42	199	194	237
Other Financial Assets	181	236	23	23	23
Current Tax Assets	55	77	14	14	14
Other Current Assets	51	40	323	323	323
Total Current Assets	2,459	2,469	2,895	3,054	3,342
Total Assets	8,581	9,615	11,113	11,470	12,008



Cash Flow (Rs Cr)

Y/E March	FY23	FY24	FY25	FY26E	FY27E
Profit Before Tax					
Finance Cost	611	395	305	578	845
Depreciation	168	211	275	216	184
(Inc)/Dec in Working Capital	310	378	434	487	550
Tax Paid	321	323	230	-135	-226
Cash Flow from Operations	(90.9)	(85.7)	6.9	(51.2)	(75.3)
	1,318.7	1,209.6	1,241.9	1,095.0	1,277.9
Change in Gross Block	-1,326	-1,328	-1,386	-900	-800
(Inc)/Dec in Investments	0	22	7	0	0
Cash Flow from Investing	-1,330	-1,369	-1,398	-685	-800
Inc/(Dec) in Loans	297.1	686.3	238.5	(200.0)	(250.0)
Finance Cost	(168.3)	(211.5)	(275.4)	(216.0)	(184.3)
Cash Flow from Financing	38.2	420.5	(73.2)	(416.0)	(434.3)
Net Inc/Dec in Cash	27	261	-229	-6	44
Opening Cash	174	167	428	199	194
Closing Cash	201	428	199	194	237

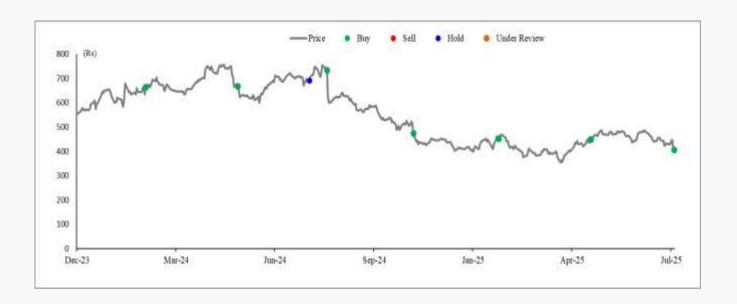
Source: Company, Axis Securities Research

Ratio Analysis (%)

•					
Y/E March	FY23	FY24	FY25	FY26E	FY27E
Sales growth	8.8	(3.7)	14.1	15.0	18.0
ОРМ	16.5	15.3	13.8	15.2	15.9
Oper. profit growth	(36.7)	(10.3)	2.5	27.0	23.4
COGS / Net sales	58.0	60.9	64.0	61.5	61.0
Overheads/Net sales	5.8	6.3	5.8	6.3	6.1
Depreciation / G. block	5.0	5.3	5.2	5.3	5.5
RoCE	10.0%	6.8%	6%	8%	10%
Debt/equity (x)	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5
Effective tax rate	10.8	(5.3)	(7.8)	8.9	8.9
RoE	11%	7.9%	6%	9%	11%
Payout ratio (Div/NP)	17.7	23.1	27.9	18.3	12.5
EPS (Rs)	15.0	11.5	9.5	14.5	21.2
EPS Growth	(54.0)	(23.6)	(17.2)	52.6	46.2
CEPS (Rs)	23.6	21.9	21.5	28.0	36.4
DPS (Rs)	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4
Valuation (x)					
P/E	27.0	35.3	42.7	28.0	19.1
P/BV	3.0	2.8	2.6	2.4	2.1
EV/EBITDA	16.0	18.3	18.3	14.3	11.4
Mcap/Sales	2.2	2.3	2.0	1.8	1.5



Aarti Industries Price Chart and Recommendation History



Date	Reco	TP	Research
12-Feb-24	BUY	735	Result Update
14-May-24	BUY	770	Result Update
1-Aug-24	HOLD	788	AAA
13-Aug-24	BUY	815	Result Update
11-Nov-24	BUY	540	Result Update
04-Feb-25	BUY	525	Result Update
09-May-25	BUY	540	Result Update
04-Aug-25	BUY	525	Result Update

Source: Axis Securities Research



Disclosures:

Axis Securities Limited is a subsidiary company of Axis Bank Ltd. Axis Bank Ltd. is a listed public company and one of India's largest private sector banks and has various subsidiaries engaged in businesses of Asset management, NBFC, Merchant Banking, Trusteeship, Venture Capital, Stock Broking, the details in respect of which are available on www.axisbank.com.

Axis Securities Limited, is registered as a

- Stock Broker, Depository Participant, Portfolio Manager, Investment Adviser and Research Analyst with Securities and Exchange Board of India
- Corporate Agent with Insurance Regulatory and Development Authority of India
- Point of Presence with Pension Fund Regulatory and Development Authority
- Distributor for Mutual Funds with AMFI

Registration Details:

SEBI Single Reg. No.- NSE, BSE, MSEI, MCX & NCDEX – INZ000161633 | SEBI Depository Participant Reg. No. IN-DP-403-2019 | Portfolio Manager Reg. No. INP000000654 | Investment Advisor Reg No. INA000000615 | SEBI-Research Analyst Reg. No. INH000000297 | IRDA Corporate Agent (Composite) Reg. No. CA0073 | PFRDA – POP Reg. No. POP387122023 | Mutual Fund Distributor ARN- 64610.

Compliance Officer Details: Name - Mr. Rajiv Keiriwal, Tel No. - 022-68555574, Email id - compliance.officer@axisdirect.in.;

Registered Office Address – Axis Securities Limited, Unit No.002, Building- A, Agastya Corporate Park, Piramal Realty, Kamani Junction, Kurla (W), Mumbai – 400070.

Administrative office address: Axis Securities Limited, Aurum Q Parć, Q2 Building, Unit No. 1001, 10th Floor, Level – 6, Plot No. 4/1 TTC, Thane – Belapur Road, Ghansoli. Navi Mumbai. Pin Code – 400710.

In case of any grievances please call us at 022-40508080 or write to us helpdesk@axisdirect.in.

We hereby declare that our activities were neither suspended nor we have defaulted with any stock exchange authority with whom we are registered in last five years. However, SEBI, Exchanges, Clearing Corporations and Depositories etc. have conducted the routine inspection and based on their observations have issued advise/warning/show cause notices/deficiency letters/ or levied penalty or imposed charges for certain deviations observed in inspections or in normal course of business, as a Stock Broker / Depository Participant/Portfolio Manager. We have not been debarred from doing business by any Stock Exchange / SEBI or any other authorities; nor has our certificate of registration been cancelled by SEBI at any point of time.

Investments in securities market are subject to market risks. Read all the related documents carefully before investing.

By referring to any particular sector, Axis Securities does not provide any promise or assurance of favourable view for a particular industry or sector or business group in any manner.

Registration granted by SEBI, membership of BASL (in case of IAs) and certification from NISM in no way guarantee performance of the intermediary or provide any assurance of returns to investors. None of the research recommendations promise or guarantee any assured, minimum or risk-free return to the investors. Our research should not be considered as an advertisement or advice, professional or otherwise. This research report and its respective content by Axis Securities made available on this page or otherwise do not constitute an offer to sell or purchase or subscribe for any securities or solicitation of any investments or investment services for the residents of Canada and / or USA or any jurisdiction where such an offer or solicitation would be illegal.

Subject company(ies) may have been client during twelve months preceding the date of distribution of the research report. Derivatives are a sophisticated investment device. The investor is requested to take into consideration all the risk factors before actually trading in derivative contracts.

Past performance should not be taken as an indication or guarantee of future performance, and no representation or warranty, express or implied, is made regarding future performance. Information, opinions and estimates contained in this report reflect a judgment of its original date of publication by ASL and are subject to change without notice. The price, value of and income from any of the securities or financial instruments mentioned in this report can fall as well as rise. The value of securities and financial instruments is subject to exchange rate fluctuation that may have a positive or adverse effect on the price or income of such securities or financial instruments.

The information and opinions in this report have been prepared by Axis Securities and are subject to change without any notice. The report and information contained herein is strictly confidential and meant solely for the selected recipient and may not be altered in any way, transmitted to, copied or distributed, in part or in whole, to any other person or to the media or reproduced in any form, without prior written consent of Axis Securities. The report must not be used as a singular basis of any investment decision. The views herein are of a general nature and do not consider the risk appetite, investment objective or the particular circumstances of an individual investor. The investor is requested to take into consideration all the risk factors including their financial condition, suitability to risk return profile and the like and take professional advice before investing.

While we would endeavour to update the information herein on a reasonable basis, Axis Securities is under no obligation to update or keep the information current. Also, there may be regulatory, compliance or other reasons that may prevent Axis Securities from doing so. Non-rated securities indicate that rating on a particular security has been suspended temporarily and such suspension is in compliance with applicable regulations and/or Axis Securities policies, in circumstances where Axis Securities might be acting in an advisory capacity to this company, or in certain other circumstances.

This report is based on information obtained in good faith from public sources and sources believed to be reliable, but no independent verification has been made nor is its accuracy or completeness guaranteed. This report and information herein is solely for informational purpose and shall not be used or considered as an offer document or solicitation of offer to buy or sell or subscribe for securities or other financial instruments. Though disseminated to all the customers simultaneously, not all customers may receive this report at the same time. Axis Securities will not treat recipients as customers by virtue of their receiving this report. Nothing in this report constitutes investment, legal, accounting and tax advice or a representation that any investment or strategy is suitable or appropriate to your specific circumstances. The securities discussed and opinions expressed in this report may not be suitable for all investors, who must make their own investment decisions, based on their own investment objectives, financial positions and needs of specific recipient. This may not be taken in substitution for the exercise of independent judgment by any recipient. The recipient should independently evaluate the investment risks. The value and return on investment may vary because of changes in interest rates, foreign exchange rates or any other reason. Axis Securities accepts no liabilities whatsoever for any loss or damage of any kind arising out of the use of this report. Past performance is not necessarily a guide to future performance. Investors are advised to see Risk Disclosure Document to understand the risks associated before investing in the securities markets. Actual results may differ materially from those set forth in projections. Forward-looking statements are not predictions and may be subject to change without notice. Axis Securities or its associates might have managed or comanaged public offering of securities for the subject company or might have been mandated by the subject company for any ot



banking, brokerage services or other advisory service in a merger or specific transaction. Axis Securities or its associates might have received any compensation for products or services other than investment banking or merchant banking or brokerage services from the companies mentioned in the report in the past twelve months. Axis Securities encourages independence in research report preparation and strives to minimize conflict in preparation of research report. Axis Securities or its associates or its analysts did not receive any compensation or other benefits from the companies mentioned in the report or third party in connection with preparation of the research report. Accordingly, neither Axis Securities nor Research Analysts and / or their relatives have any material conflict of interest at the time of publication of this report. Please note that Axis Securities has a proprietary trading desk. This desk maintains an arm's length distance with the Research team and all its activities are segregated from Research activities. The proprietary desk operates independently, potentially leading to investment decisions that may deviate from research views.

Compensation of our Research Analysts is not based on any specific merchant banking, investment banking or brokerage service transactions.

Research Analyst may have served as an officer, director or employee of subject company(ies). Axis Securities or Research Analysts or their relatives do not own 1% or more of the equity securities of the Company mentioned in the report as of the last day of the month preceding the publication of the research report. Since associates of Axis Securities and Axis Securities as an entity are engaged in various financial service businesses, they might have financial interests or actual/beneficial ownership of one percent or more or other material conflict of interest in various companies including the subject company/companies mentioned in this report. Axis Securities may have issued other reports that are inconsistent with and reach different conclusion from the information presented in this report. Certain transactions -including those involving futures, options and other derivatives as well as non-investment grade securities - involve substantial risk and are not suitable for all investors. Reports based on technical analysis centres on studying charts of a stock'sprice movement and trading volume, as opposed to focusing on a company's fundamentals and as such, may not match with a report on a company's fundamentals.

We and our affiliates/associates, officers, directors, and employees, Research Analyst(including relatives) worldwide may: (a) from time to time, have long or short positions in, and buy or sell the securities thereof, of company (ies) mentioned herein or (b) be engaged in any other transaction involving such securities and earn brokerage or other compensation or act as a market maker in the financial instruments of the subject company/company (ies) discussed herein or act as advisor or lender / borrower to such company (ies) or have other potential/material conflict of interest with respect to any recommendation and related information and opinions at the time of publication of Research Report or at the time of public appearance. Axis Securities may have proprietary long/short position in the above mentioned scrip(s) and therefore may be considered as interested. This should not be construed as invitation or solicitation to do business with Axis Securities. Axis Securities is also a Portfolio Manager. Portfolio Management Team (PMS) takes its investment decisions independent of the PCG research and accordingly PMS may have positions contrary to the PCG research recommendation.

RATING SCALE: Definitions of ratings

Ratings	Expected absolute returns over 12 – 18 months
BUY	More than 10%
HOLD	Between 10% and -10%
SELL	Less than -10%
NOT RATED	We have forward looking estimates for the stock, but we refrain from assigning valuation and recommendation.
UNDER REVIEW	We will revisit our recommendation, valuation and estimates on the stock following recent events
NO STANCE	We do not have any forward-looking estimates, valuation or recommendation for the stock

Note: Returns stated in the rating scale are our internal benchmark.