Tata Steel | BUY

Reduced losses in Europe drive beat; growth capex on track



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Tata steel reported consol. EBITDA of INR70bn, higher than JMfe of INR62bn. The outperformance was largely on account of sharp reduction in losses in European operations. India business reported QoQ decline in EBITDA/t to INR15k/t driven by lower realisation. Europe continued to report EBITDA loss – albeit sharply lower losses at USD37/t vs. loss of USD178/t in 3Q due to improved spreads. The company reported profit of INR5bn during 4Q. Net debt during the quarter increased marginally to INR776bn.

Key takeaways from the call are – 1) UK operations witnessed a one off gain of 51mn pounds on account of carbon credits 2) Expected coking coal price movement in 4Q (a) India: (-)USD10/t (b) Netherlands: (+) USD 24/t (c) UK iron ore: (+) USD10/t 2) Expected net realisation movement in 4Q: (a) India (+) INR 0.3k/t (b) UK: flat (c) Netherlands (+) £90/t 3) Netherland ops is expect to be EBITDA positive by 1QFY25 4) the company endeavors to cut UK losses by half in FY25E – EBITDA positive by 3Q 5) Kalinganagar phased commissioning started with additional 0.7 mt volume expected in FY25E 6) Management endeavour is to make transition to EAF within 4 years. Spot steel spreads have improved domestically driven by sharp reduction in coking coal prices. Maintain BUY.

- Healthy performance by Indian operations: Tata Steel India standalone EBITDA came at INR82bn implying a blended EBITDA/t of INR15k/t (JMfe INR 14.8k/t), a sequential decline of ~INR1.9k/t primarily on account of sharp drop in realisations. PAT came in at ~INR5bn vs INR6bn during 3Q.
- Europe losses to trend down in FY25E: TSE reported an EBITDA loss of USD77mn vs loss of USD345mn in 3Q. EBITDA/t stood at negative USD37/t in 4Q vs USD178/t in 3Q. Within european operation TSE UK dragged overall profitability with EBITDA loss of INR3.9bn vs loss of INR16.6bn in 3Q driven by improved spreads. Company plans to continue operating its downstream rolling mills while transitioning to EAF in UK with slabs to be procured from sister mills (i.e. from India or Netherlands). Netherland EBITDA to turn profitable in FY25E. Further, management anticipates cutting the losses from the UK operation in FY25E by half compared to the losses incurred in FY24.
- Growth capex on track: Company incurred capex of INR49bn in 4Q and INR180bn for FY24 and has started phased comissioning of the 5MTPA expansion at Kalinganagar. Further company has commenced production from 2.2 MTPA CRM facility in India (widest CRM in India) and has received approvals from OEM's for CRC. Further company will close its blast furnance, coke ovens in UK and would invest £1.25bn for scrap based EAF facility in Port Talbot, UK (with government grant of £500mn). The company approved fund infusion of USD2.11bn in T Steel Holding, its wholly owned foreign subsidiary.

Recommendation and Price Target	
Current Reco.	BUY
Previous Reco.	BUY
Current Price Target (12M)	180
Upside/(Downside)	3.2%
Previous Price Target	145
Change	24.0%

Key Data – TATA IN	
Current Market Price	INR174
Market cap (bn)	INR2,175.3/US\$26.1
Free Float	58%
Shares in issue (mn)	12,474.4
Diluted share (mn)	12,474.4
3-mon avg daily val (mn)	INR9,425.6/US\$113.1
52-week range	178/106
Sensex/Nifty	74,503/22,705
INR/US\$	83.3

1M	6M	12M
4.1	36.4	60.7
4.1	22.6	35.8
	4.1	4.1 36.4

* To the BSE Sensex

Financial Summary					(INR mn)
Y/E March	FY22A	FY23A	FY24A	FY25E	FY26E
Net Sales	24,56,402	24,33,527	22,91,708	23,28,677	24,08,749
Sales Growth (%)	57.0	-0.9	-5.8	1.6	3.4
EBITDA	6,51,710	3,23,002	2,23,059	3,83,546	3,74,479
EBITDA Margin (%)	26.5	13.3	9.7	16.5	15.5
Adjusted Net Profit	4,19,690	86,471	33,766	1,45,466	1,44,216
Diluted EPS (INR)	34.4	7.1	2.7	11.7	11.6
Diluted EPS Growth (%)	391.8	-79.4	-61.8	330.8	-0.9
ROIC (%)	29.5	5.7	3.2	10.1	9.4
ROE (%)	44.7	8.0	3.5	14.9	13.3
P/E (x)	5.1	24.6	64.3	14.9	15.1
P/B (x)	1.9	2.1	2.4	2.1	1.9
EV/EBITDA (x)	4.2	9.1	13.2	7.7	7.6
Dividend Yield (%)	3.1	2.6	1.4	1.7	1.7

Source: Company data, JM Financial. Note: Valuations as of 29/May/2024

JM Financial Research is also available on: Bloomberg - JMFR <GO>, Thomson Publisher & Reuters, S&P Capital IQ, FactSet and Visible Alpha

Please see Appendix I at the end of this report for Important Disclosures and Disclaimers and Research Analyst Certification.

Exhibit 1. Quarterly p	Exhibit 1. Quarterly performance (consolidated) (INR mn)							
Y/E March (INR mn)	4QFY24A	4QFY24E	Var%	4QFY23	YoY %	3QFY24	QoQ %	
Net Sales	586,873	644,413	-8.9	629,615	-6.8	553,119	6.1	
EBITDA	69,690	61,397	13.5	72,250	-3.5	57,420	21.4	
PAT- Reported	6,115	13,180	-53.6	17,049		5,134		
PAT- Adjusted	5,123	13,180	-61.1	17,049	-69.9	1,140	349.6	
EPS (Rs)	0.4	1.1		1.4		0.1		
Key monitorables (INR bn)								
Net Debt	776	0		678		774		

Source: Company, JM Financial

Exhibit 2. Quarterly p	Exhibit 2. Quarterly performance (standalone) (INR mn)							
Y/E March (INR mn)	4QFY24A	4QFY24E	Var%	4QFY23	YoY %	3QFY24	QoQ %	
Net Sales	366,348	370,765	-1.2	342,753	6.9	346,819	5.6	
Volumes (mtons)	5.4	5.4	1.0	5.0	8.8	4.9	11.1	
Realization (Rs/ton)	67,592	69,069	-2.1	68,826	-1.8	71,069	-4.9	
Raw material cost	140,137	146,203	-4.1	132,091	6.1	134,522	4.2	
RM cost/t	25,855	27,236	-5.1	26,524	-2.5	27,566	-6.2	
Change in stock	11,863	0		14,706		-9,224		
Change in stock/t	2,189	0		2,953		-1,890		
Gross profit	214,348	224,562	-4.5	195,956	9.4	221,521	-3.2	
Gross margin (%)	58.5	60.6		57.2		63.9		
Gross margin/t	39,548	41,833		39,349		45,394		
Staff cost	19,570	21,472	-8.9	18,195	7.6	18,665	4.8	
Staff cost/t	3,611	4,000		3,654		3,825		
Other cost	113,018	123,464	-8.5	94,581	19.5	120,385	-6.1	
Other cost/t	20,852	23,000		18,992		24,669		
Total expenditure	284,588	291,139	-2.3	259,572	9.6	264,349	7.7	
EBITDA	81,760	79,626	2.7	83,180	-1.7	82,470	-0.9	
EBITDA (%)	22.3	21.5		24.3		23.8		
Blended EBITDA/ton	15,085	14,833	1.7	16,703	-9.7	16,900	-10.7	
Other income	4,811	7,000		6,653		3,286		
Depreciation	15,278	15,100	1.2	13,712		15,076		
EBIT	71,293	71,526	-0.3	76,121	-6.3	70,680	0.9	
Interest	9,417	10,950	-14.0	10,384		10,579		
PBT	61,876	60,576	2.1	65,738	-5.9	60,101	3.0	
Tax	13,659	17,567		16,661		13,697		
Eff. Tax rate (%)	22.1	29.0		25.3		22.8		
XO items	-7,714	0		-8,868		127		
PAT- Reported	40,503	43,009	-5.8	40,209	0.7	46,530	-13.0	
PAT- Adjusted	48,217	43,009	12.1	49,076	-1.8	46,404	3.9	
EPS (Rs)	3.9	3.5		4.0		3.8		

Source: Company, JM Financial

Exhibit 3. Quarterly per	Exhibit 3. Quarterly performance – TSE (USD mn)							
(US\$ mn)	4QFY24A	4QFY24E	% Var	4QFY23	YoY %	3QFY24	QoQ %	
Net Sales	2,329	2,470	-5.7	2,681	-13.1	2,179	6.9	
Deliveries (mn tons)	2.1	2.0		2.2	-2%	1.9	9%	
Realisations (US\$/ton)	1,099	1,235	-11.0	1,241	-11.5	1,123	-2.2	
EBITDA	-77	-203	-61.8	-200		-345	-77.5	
EBITDA/ton (US\$/ton)	-37	-101		-92		-178		
(US\$ mn)	4QFY24A	4QFY24E	% Var	4QFY23	YoY %	3QFY24	QoQ %	

Source: Company, JM Financial

Exhibit 4. Quarterly Performa	Exhibit 4. Quarterly Performance – TSE UK (
Particulars (INR mn)	4QFY24	4QFY23	YoY %	3QFY24	QoQ %		
Deliveries (in mn tons)	0.69	0.76	-9.2%	0.64	7.8%		
Revenue	68,000	74,570	-8.8%	62,940	8.0%		
Revenue/ton (in INR/Ton)	98,551	98,118		98343.8			
EBITDA	(3,880)	(11,460)	-	(16,570)	-76.6%		
EBITDA/ton (in INR/Ton)	(5,614)	(15,109)		(26,063)			

Source: Company, JM Financial

Exhibit 5. Quarterly Performa	xhibit 5. Quarterly Performance – TSE Netherlands				
Particulars (INR mn)	4QFY24	4QFY23	YoY %	3QFY24	QoQ %
Deliveries (in mn tons)	1.43	1.48	-3.4%	1.30	10.0%
Revenue	139,080	154,440	-9.9%	129,230	7.6%
Revenue/ton (in INR/Ton)	97,259	104,351		99,408	
EBITDA	(2,960)	(4,890)	-39.5%	(12,140)	-75.6%
EBITDA/ton (in INR/Ton)	(2,063)	(3,300)		(9,370)	

Source: Company, JM Financial

Exhibit 6. TATA steel – Key assumptions and estima	ates	
Particulars	FY25E	FY26E
Tata Steel Consolidated		
Net sales (INR bn)	2,329	2,409
EBITDA (INR bn)	384	374
EPS (INR)	11.7	11.6
Tata Steel Standalone (incl. BSL)		
Net sales (INR bn)	1,369	1,460
Sales volume (mn ton)	21.0	22.2
Blended realisation ('000 INR/ton)	65.2	65.9
EBITDA (INR bn)	334	320
EBITDA/t ('000 INR)	15.9	14.5
Tata Steel Long Products		
Net sales (INR bn)	99	100
Sales volume (mn ton) including sponge iron	2.5	2.5
Blended realisation ('000 INR/ton)	39.2	39.3
EBITDA (INR bn)	6.8	7.0
EBITDA/t ('000 INR)	2.7	2.7
Tata Steel Europe		
Net sales (USD mn)	8,925	8,713
Sales volume (mn tons)	8.5	8.5
EBITDA (USD mn)	425	429
EBITDA/t (USD/t)	50	51

Source: JM Financial

Exhibit 7. Tata Steel – SOTP valuation		(INR bn)
Companies	FY26 EBITDA (INR bn)	Target EV (INR bn)
India business (incl. BSL/Tata Longs)	320	2,561
Corus	34	208
Others	14	89
Total EV		2,560
Total Net debt		685
Target M.Cap		2,175
Dilutive no. of shares (mn)		12,474
Value INR/share		175
Investments (INR/share)		4
Target Price (INR/share)		180

Source: JM Financial

Financial Tables (Consolidated)

Income Statement					(INR mn)
Y/E March	FY22A	FY23A	FY24A	FY25E	FY26E
Net Sales	24,56,402	24,33,527	22,91,708	23,28,677	24,08,749
Sales Growth	57.0%	-0.9%	-5.8%	1.6%	3.4%
Other Operating Income	0	0	0	0	0
Total Revenue	24,56,402	24,33,527	22,91,708	23,28,677	24,08,749
Cost of Goods Sold/Op. Exp	8,34,787	13,26,704	12,41,539	11,00,634	4,22,791
Personnel Cost	2,32,641	1,78,065	1,87,971	1,97,570	2,02,621
Other Expenses	7,37,264	6,05,756	6,39,138	6,46,927	14,08,859
EBITDA	6,51,710	3,23,002	2,23,059	3,83,546	3,74,479
EBITDA Margin	26.5%	13.3%	9.7%	16.5%	15.5%
EBITDA Growth	113.6%	-50.4%	-30.9%	71.9%	-2.4%
Depn. & Amort.	91,009	93,352	98,822	1,12,520	1,15,675
EBIT	5,60,701	2,29,650	1,24,237	2,71,026	2,58,804
Other Income	7,849	10,375	18,089	2,687	9,515
Finance Cost	54,622	62,987	75,076	49,614	49,545
PBT before Excep. & Forex	5,13,928	1,77,037	67,250	2,24,099	2,18,774
Excep. & Forex Inc./Loss(-)	0	0	0	0	0
PBT	5,13,928	1,77,037	67,250	2,24,099	2,18,774
Taxes	84,776	1,01,598	37,626	83,272	79,036
Extraordinary Inc./Loss(-)	-1,341	1,133	-78,141	0	0
Assoc. Profit/Min. Int.(-)	9,462	-11,032	-4,142	-4,639	-4,478
Reported Net Profit	4,18,350	87,604	-44,374	1,45,466	1,44,216
Adjusted Net Profit	4,19,690	86,471	33,766	1,45,466	1,44,216
Net Margin	17.1%	3.6%	1.5%	6.2%	6.0%
Diluted Share Cap. (mn)	12,212.1	12,212.4	12,474.4	12,474.4	12,474.4
Diluted EPS (INR)	34.4	7.1	2.7	11.7	11.6
Diluted EPS Growth	391.8%	-79.4%	-61.8%	330.8%	-0.9%
Total Dividend + Tax	78,514	54,213	30,560	36,672	36,672
Dividend Per Share (INR)	5.3	4.4	2.4	2.9	2.9

Source: Company, JM Financial

Cash Flow Statement					(INR mn)
Y/E March	FY22A	FY23A	FY24A	FY25E	FY26E
Profit before Tax	5,04,466	1,88,069	71,392	2,28,738	2,23,252
Depn. & Amort.	91,009	93,352	98,822	1,12,520	1,15,675
Net Interest Exp. / Inc. (-)	0	0	0	0	0
Inc (-) / Dec in WCap.	-1,41,913	1,53,756	1,97,458	-63,479	35,417
Others	-18,151	1,133	-78,141	0	0
Taxes Paid	-84,776	-1,01,598	-37,626	-83,272	-79,036
Operating Cash Flow	3,50,635	3,34,712	2,51,905	1,94,506	2,95,308
Capex	-1,42,274	-1,37,000	-1,82,066	-1,60,000	-1,60,000
Free Cash Flow	2,08,361	1,97,712	69,839	34,506	1,35,308
Inc (-) / Dec in Investments	-24,579	47,295	0	0	0
Others	52,057	-5,623	-64,772	-1,365	-1,203
Investing Cash Flow	-1,14,796	-95,328	-2,46,838	-1,61,365	-1,61,203
Inc / Dec (-) in Capital	-1,200	-1,200	-1,198	-1,198	-1,197
Dividend + Tax thereon	-78,514	-54,213	-30,560	-36,672	-36,672
Inc / Dec (-) in Loans	-90,379	1,04,658	-21,303	21,001	61,002
Others	35,422	-3,14,046	1,199	1,198	1,197
Financing Cash Flow	-1,34,671	-2,64,801	-51,862	-15,671	24,330
Inc / Dec (-) in Cash	1,01,167	-25,417	-46,795	17,471	1,58,435
Opening Cash Balance	57,822	1,58,989	1,33,573	86,777	1,04,248
Closing Cash Balance	1,58,989	1,33,573	86,777	1,04,248	2,62,683

Source: Company, JM Financial

Balance Sheet					(INR mn)
Y/E March	FY22A	FY23A	FY24A	FY25E	FY26E
Shareholders' Fund	11,44,430	10,30,821	9,20,358	10,29,152	11,36,696
Share Capital	12,212	12,212	12,474	12,474	12,474
Reserves & Surplus	11,32,218	10,18,609	9,07,883	10,16,677	11,24,221
Preference Share Capital	0	0	0	0	0
Minority Interest	26,554	20,931	3,970	2,605	1,403
Total Loans	8,02,386	9,07,043	8,85,741	9,06,742	9,67,744
Def. Tax Liab. / Assets (-)	1,58,977	1,72,095	1,29,923	1,29,923	1,29,923
Total - Equity & Liab.	21,32,347	21,30,890	19,39,991	20,68,422	22,35,765
Net Fixed Assets	15,53,334	17,78,345	18,31,699	18,79,180	19,23,505
Gross Fixed Assets	21,58,522	23,81,707	25,10,875	25,63,822	26,53,822
Intangible Assets	43,112	56,017	57,453	57,453	57,453
Less: Depn. & Amort.	8,68,756	9,71,509	10,70,331	11,82,850	12,98,525
Capital WIP	2,20,456	3,12,130	3,33,702	4,40,756	5,10,756
Investments	1,31,399	84,103	84,103	84,103	84,103
Current Assets	11,69,724	10,17,770	8,98,459	9,65,414	11,68,214
Inventories	4,88,244	5,44,153	4,91,575	5,22,185	5,32,560
Sundry Debtors	1,22,464	82,572	62,635	69,244	69,736
Cash & Bank Balances	1,58,989	1,33,573	86,777	1,04,248	2,62,683
Loans & Advances	4,00,026	2,57,471	2,57,471	2,69,738	3,03,234
Other Current Assets	0	0	0	0	0
Current Liab. & Prov.	7,22,109	7,49,327	8,74,270	8,60,275	9,40,056
Current Liabilities	6,46,164	6,62,742	7,87,684	7,63,199	8,38,556
Provisions & Others	75,945	86,586	86,586	97,076	1,01,500
Net Current Assets	4,47,615	2,68,442	24,189	1,05,139	2,28,157
Total – Assets	21,32,347	21,30,890	19,39,991	20,68,422	22,35,765

Source: Company, JM Financial

Dupont Analysis					
Y/E March	FY22A	FY23A	FY24A	FY25E	FY26E
Net Margin	17.1%	3.6%	1.5%	6.2%	6.0%
Asset Turnover (x)	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
Leverage Factor (x)	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9
RoE	44.7%	8.0%	3.5%	14.9%	13.3%
Key Ratios					
Y/E March	FY22A	FY23A	FY24A	FY25E	FY26E
BV/Share (INR)	93.7	84.4	73.8	82.5	91.1
ROIC	29.5%	5.7%	3.2%	10.1%	9.4%
ROE	44.7%	8.0%	3.5%	14.9%	13.3%
Net Debt/Equity (x)	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.6
P/E (x)	5.1	24.6	64.3	14.9	15.1
P/B (x)	1.9	2.1	2.4	2.1	1.9
EV/EBITDA (x)	4.2	9.1	13.2	7.7	7.6
EV/Sales (x)	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.2
Debtor days	18	12	10	11	11
Inventory days	73	82	78	82	81
Creditor days	131	115	139	143	150

Source: Company, JM Financial

listory of Rec	ommendation and Ta	arget Price	
Date	Recommendation	Target Price	% Chg.
7-Feb-20	Buy	58	
15-Apr-20	Buy	40	-31.0
30-Jun-20	Buy	40	0.0
14-Aug-20	Buy	46	14.5
23-Oct-20	Buy	50	9.2
14-Nov-20	Buy	56	11.0
10-Feb-21	Buy	79	41.4
8-Apr-21	Buy	116	47.8
6-May-21	Buy	142	22.4
13-Aug-21	Buy	178	25.4
12-Nov-21	Buy	172	-3.7
7-Feb-22	Buy	168	-2.0
4-May-22	Buy	174	3.5
26-Jul-22	Buy	123	-29.3
1-Nov-22	Buy	125	1.9
7-Feb-23	Buy	135	7.7
3-May-23	Buy	135	0.0
25-Jul-23	Buy	140	3.7
2-Nov-23	Buy	150	7.1
25-Jan-24	Buy	145	-3.0



Target Price

- Price

APPENDIX I

JM Financial Institutional Securities Limited

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Hold	Price expected to move in the range of 10% downside to 10% upside from the current market price for stocks with market capitalisation in excess of INR 200 billion and REITs* and in the range of 10% downside to 15% upside from the current market price for all other stocks, over the next twelve months.			
Sell	Price expected to move downwards by more than 10% from the current market price over the next twelve months.			

^{*} REITs refers to Real Estate Investment Trusts.

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