



## The Eagle Eye – December 2025

**Indian markets log new record as investor optimism builds**

# CONTENTS

## GLOBAL MARKETS

- ❖ Russian and Brazilian markets bounce back in Nov'25, India posts marginal gains
- ❖ India's real GDP growth surges 8.2%; nominal GDP growth at 8.7% YoY

## DOMESTIC MARKETS

- ❖ Nifty-50 hits a record high but on limited breadth
- ❖ Technology, PSBs, and Healthcare post MoM gains; PSBs outperform in CY25YTD
- ❖ MOFSL Universe and Nifty's earnings rise 12% and 2% YoY, respectively, in 2QFY26

## FLOWS AND VOLUMES

- ❖ DII inflows remain resilient, while FII flows remain flat
- ❖ Average daily cash volumes inch up, while F&O volumes dip MoM
- ❖ Forex reserves below all-time highs; INR dips sharply MoM

## KEY RESEARCH REPORTS

- ❖ Initiating coverages on:
  - ❖ Waaree Energies
  - ❖ PB Fintech
  - ❖ Blue Star
  - ❖ Building Products
  - ❖ Privi Speciality Chemicals
- ❖ India Strategy | Raising Indian IT Services to overweight

## MULTI-YEAR HIGHS/LOWS

- ❖ Nifty reaches a new high, while India's share in global market cap dips
- ❖ The India-US 10-year yield remains flat MoM
- ❖ The next cycle: IT spending to move from hardware to services

## VALUATIONS

- ❖ Valuations cool off from their previous highs
- ❖ Private banks and Technology the only sectors trading below average valuations
- ❖ India's market cap-to-GDP ratio remains elevated

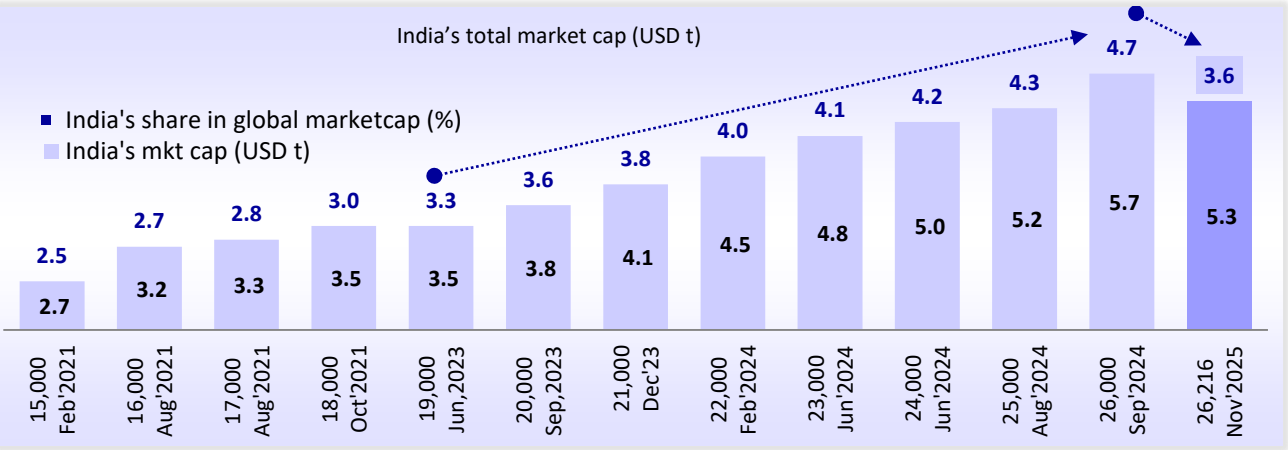
# **A view from the EAGLE'S EYE!**

KEY EXHIBITS

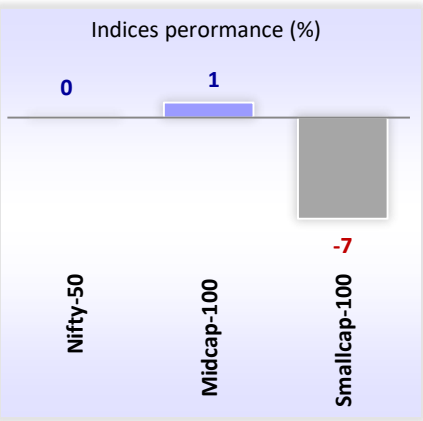
Nifty reaches a new high, while India's share in global market cap dips

- ❖ The Nifty hit an all-time high, while India's overall market cap remained flat YoY as broader markets are yet to catch up. India's market cap stood at USD5.3t, below its previous peak in Sep'25.
- ❖ India's share in global market cap declined sharply to 3.6%, down from the Sep'24 high of 4.7%, as global markets recovered and outperformed India by a wide margin.
- ❖ Nifty-50's 12-month rolling return has remained range-bound over the past year and below the LTA.

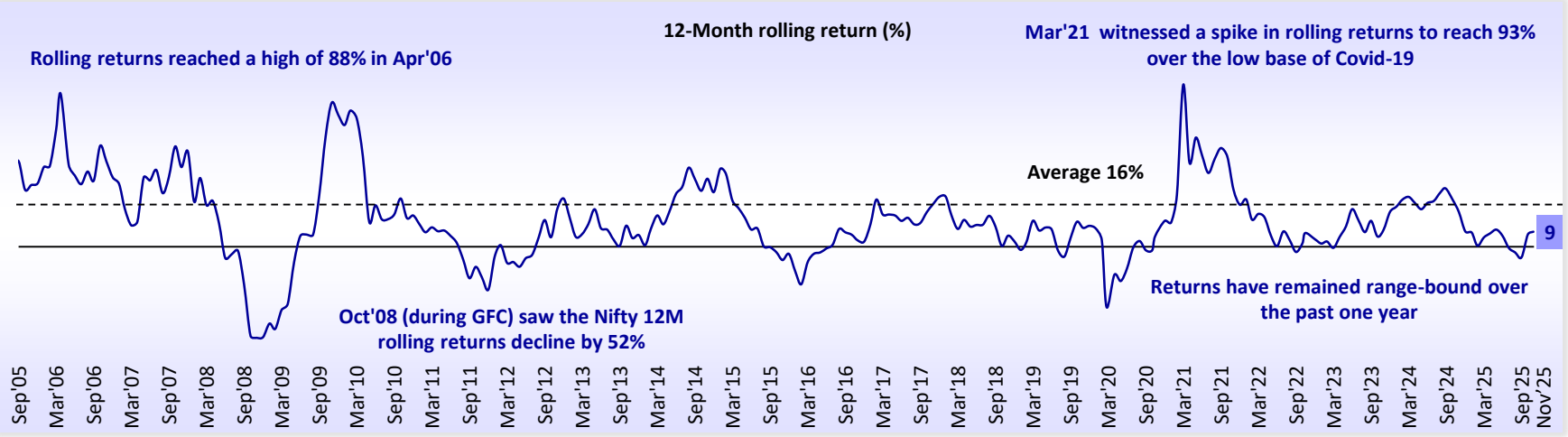
India's market cap across incremental 1,000-point milestones and the all-time high



Nifty-50/Midcap-100/Smallcap-100 performance over Sep'24 and Nov'25



Nifty-50's 12-month rolling returns



KEY EXHIBITS

Nifty-50 hits a record high but on limited breadth

About 18 Nifty-50 stocks hit their all-time high (ATH) in the past two months, and a total of 26 stocks reached ATH in CY25.

| S No. | Company Name     | Market cap (INRt) | Date of 52-wk high | Change since 52-wk high (%) | All-time high price date | Change since all-time high (%) |
|-------|------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------|
| 1     | Shriram Finance  | 1.6               | 28-11-2025         | -2                          | 28-11-2025               | -2                             |
| 2     | L&T              | 5.6               | 27-11-2025         | -2                          | 27-11-2025               | -2                             |
| 3     | SBI              | 9.0               | 26-11-2025         | -2                          | 26-11-2025               | -2                             |
| 4     | Eicher Motors    | 1.9               | 24-11-2025         | -3                          | 24-11-2025               | -3                             |
| 5     | SBI Life Ins.    | 2.0               | 24-11-2025         | -6                          | 24-11-2025               | -6                             |
| 6     | Bharti Airtel    | 12.6              | 21-11-2025         | -3                          | 21-11-2025               | -3                             |
| 7     | Titan Company    | 3.5               | 20-11-2025         | -1                          | 20-11-2025               | -1                             |
| 8     | M & M            | 4.7               | 12-11-2025         | -1                          | 12-11-2025               | -1                             |
| 9     | Hindalco Inds.   | 1.8               | 30-10-2025         | -6                          | 30-10-2025               | -6                             |
| 10    | JSW Steel        | 2.8               | 29-10-2025         | -5                          | 29-10-2025               | -5                             |
| 11    | Grasim Inds      | 1.9               | 29-10-2025         | -8                          | 29-10-2025               | -8                             |
| 12    | Tata Steel       | 2.1               | 29-10-2025         | -10                         | 29-10-2025               | -10                            |
| 13    | HDFC Bank        | 15.5              | 23-10-2025         | -1                          | 23-10-2025               | -1                             |
| 14    | Maruti Suzuki    | 5.0               | 23-10-2025         | -5                          | 23-10-2025               | -5                             |
| 15    | Bajaj Finserv    | 3.3               | 23-10-2025         | -5                          | 23-10-2025               | -5                             |
| 16    | Bajaj Finance    | 6.5               | 23-10-2025         | -6                          | 23-10-2025               | -6                             |
| 17    | Apollo Hospitals | 1.1               | 23-10-2025         | -9                          | 23-10-2025               | -9                             |
| 18    | Eternal Ltd      | 2.9               | 16-10-2025         | -19                         | 16-10-2025               | -19                            |
| 19    | UltraTech Cem.   | 3.4               | 04-09-2025         | -11                         | 04-09-2025               | -11                            |
| 20    | Interglobe Aviat | 2.3               | 18-08-2025         | -5                          | 18-08-2025               | -5                             |
| 21    | ICICI Bank       | 9.9               | 25-07-2025         | -7                          | 25-07-2025               | -7                             |
| 22    | Max Healthcare   | 1.1               | 04-07-2025         | -12                         | 04-07-2025               | -12                            |
| 23    | Bharat Electron  | 3.0               | 01-07-2025         | -6                          | 01-07-2025               | -6                             |
| 24    | HDFC Life Insur. | 1.6               | 30-06-2025         | -7                          | 30-06-2025               | -7                             |
| 25    | Kotak Mah. Bank  | 4.2               | 22-04-2025         | -8                          | 22-04-2025               | -8                             |
| 26    | HCL Tech.        | 4.4               | 13-01-2025         | -19                         | 13-01-2025               | -19                            |

| S No.    | Company Name  | Market cap (INRt) | Date of 52-week high | Change since 52-week high (%) | All-time high price date | Change since all-time high (%) |
|----------|---------------|-------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------|
| 27       | Infosys       | 6.5               | 13-12-2024           | -22                           | 13-12-2024               | -22                            |
| 28       | Trent         | 1.5               | 03-01-2025           | -43                           | 14-10-2024               | -49                            |
| 29       | Cipla         | 1.2               | 23-10-2025           | -8                            | 09-10-2024               | -10                            |
| 30       | Sun Pharma    | 4.4               | 31-12-2024           | -4                            | 30-09-2024               | -7                             |
| 31       | NTPC          | 3.2               | 04-12-2024           | -13                           | 30-09-2024               | -27                            |
| 32       | Nestle India  | 2.4               | 17-10-2025           | -4                            | 27-09-2024               | -9                             |
| 33       | ITC           | 5.1               | 01-02-2025           | -14                           | 27-09-2024               | -19                            |
| 34       | Bajaj Auto    | 2.5               | 08-09-2025           | -4                            | 27-09-2024               | -29                            |
| 35       | Power Grid    | 2.5               | 28-11-2024           | -21                           | 25-09-2024               | -26                            |
| 36       | HUL           | 5.8               | 04-09-2025           | -10                           | 23-09-2024               | -19                            |
| 37       | TCS           | 11.4              | 13-12-2024           | -30                           | 30-08-2024               | -32                            |
| 38       | Coal India    | 2.3               | 04-12-2024           | -12                           | 26-08-2024               | -31                            |
| 39       | Dr Reddy'     | 1.1               | 08-01-2025           | -10                           | 21-08-2024               | -11                            |
| 40       | O N G C       | 3.1               | 08-01-2025           | -11                           | 13-08-2024               | -29                            |
| 41       | Tata Mot. PV  | 1.3               | 09-12-2024           | -28                           | 30-07-2024               | -50                            |
| 42       | Axis Bank     | 4.0               | 27-11-2025           | -2                            | 12-07-2024               | -4                             |
| 43       | Reliance Ind. | 21.2              | 28-11-2025           | -1                            | 08-07-2024               | -3                             |
| 44       | Adani Ports   | 3.3               | 28-11-2025           | -1                            | 03-06-2024               | -6                             |
| 45       | Jio Financial | 1.9               | 04-12-2024           | -12                           | 23-04-2024               | -22                            |
| 46       | Tata Cons.    | 1.2               | 03-11-2025           | -3                            | 11-03-2024               | -6                             |
| 47       | Adani Enterp. | 2.9               | 23-09-2025           | -13                           | 21-12-2022               | -44                            |
| 48       | Asian Paints  | 2.8               | 17-11-2025           | -2                            | 10-01-2022               | -20                            |
| 49       | Tech Mahind.  | 1.5               | 12-12-2024           | -16                           | 30-12-2021               | -17                            |
| 50       | Wipro         | 2.6               | 23-01-2025           | -23                           | 14-10-2021               | -33                            |
| Nifty-50 |               | 209               | 27-11-2025           | -0.4                          | 27-11-2025               | 0.0                            |

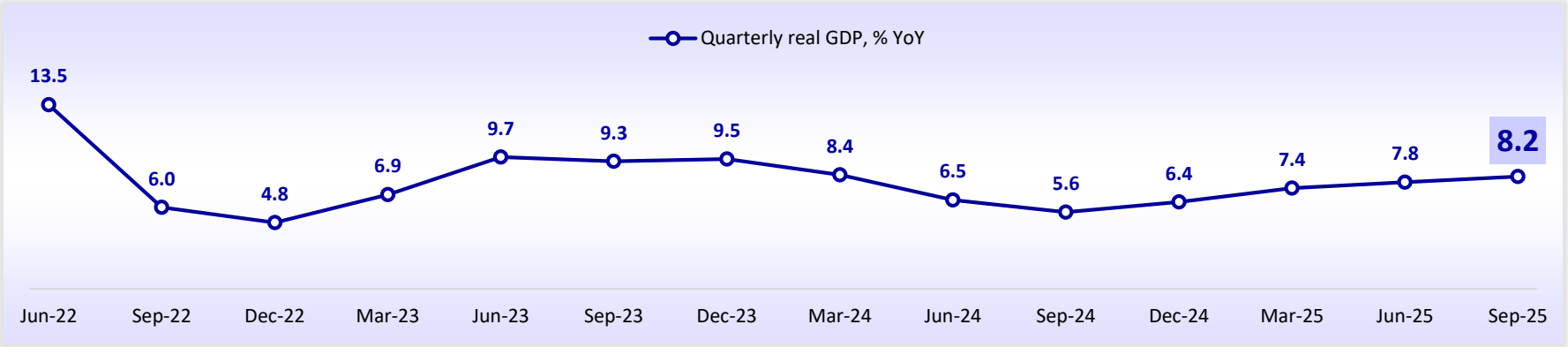
Source: MOFSL

KEY EXHIBITS

India's real GDP growth surges 8.2%; nominal GDP growth at 8.7% YoY

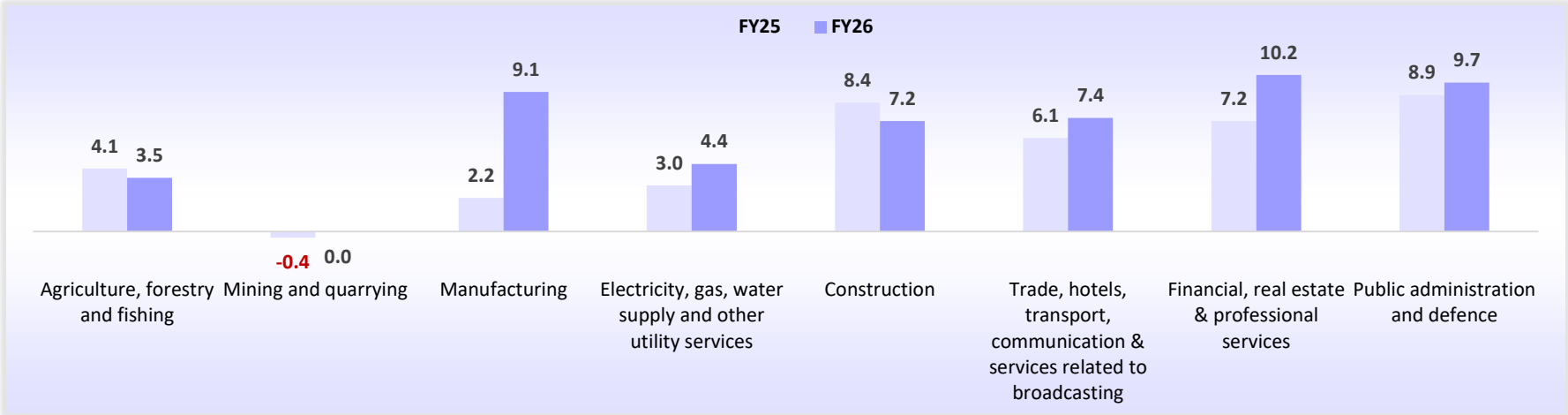
- ❖ Higher-than-expected growth was attributed to the low GDP deflator (0.5% YoY), similar to 1QFY26 (deflator at 0.9% YoY).
- ❖ Sector-wise the highest growth of 10.2% YoY was led by 'Financial, Real Estate & Professional Services' (PSU banks, capital markets, fintech, large private banks, and insurance companies). The second-best sector was manufacturing, with 9.1% YoY growth.
- ❖ Despite the adverse impact of US tariffs on India's manufacturing sector, domestic demand has so far managed to hold the strong growth trajectory. The GST cut-led pickup in consumption in 2Q and the rise in govt. spending in 3Q should provide the necessary boost to offset weak exports.

Real GDP growth accelerates



Source: MOSPI, CEIC, MOFSL

Sector-wise growth rates (%) of real GVA in 2QFY25 and 2QFY26



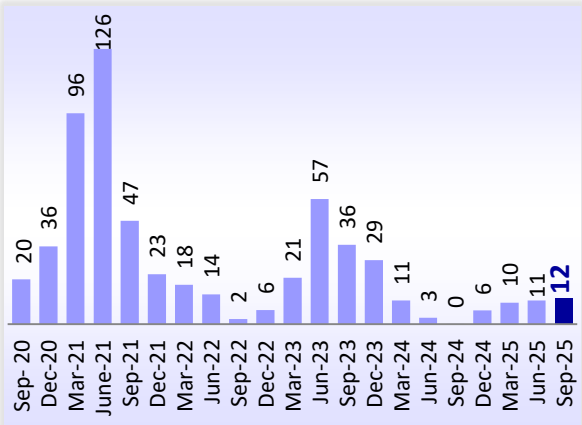
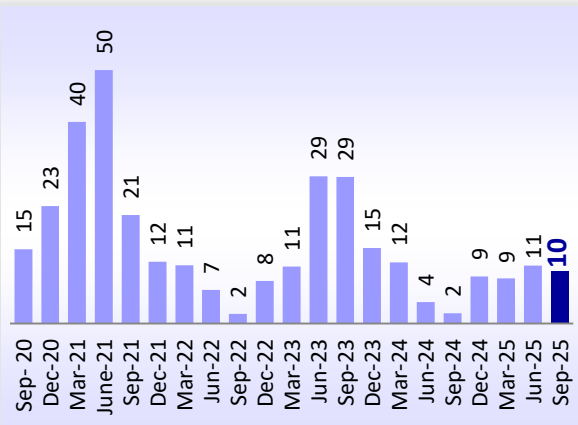
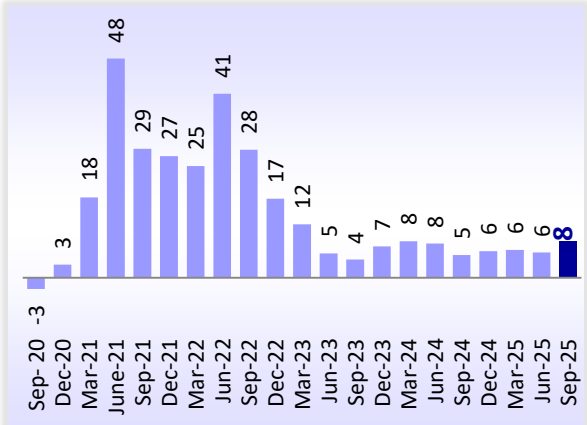


# KEY EXHIBITS MOFSL Universe and Nifty's earnings rise 12% and 2% YoY, respectively, in 2QFY26

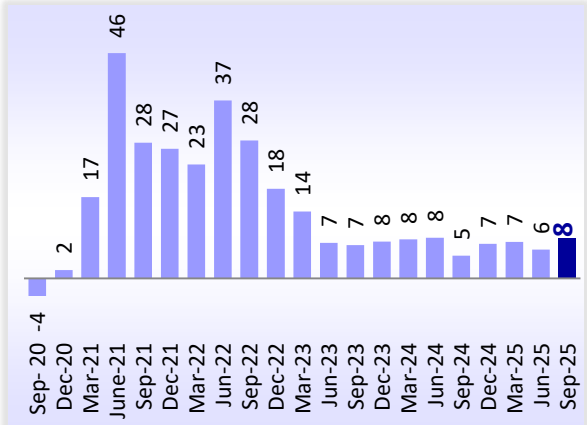
- ❖ The aggregate earnings of the MOFSL Universe companies grew 12% YoY (vs. our est. of 9% YoY) in 2QFY26.
- ❖ Ex-financials, the earnings jumped 18% YoY (vs. our est. of 16% YoY), whereas, excluding global commodities (i.e., Metals and O&G), the earnings grew 6% YoY (vs. our est. of 6% YoY).
- ❖ Nifty-50 delivers a sixth successive quarter of single-digit PAT growth with earnings growing 2% YoY (vs. our est. of +3% YoY).

Performance of the MOFSL and Nifty-50 Universe companies in 2QFY26 (INR b) [Detailed report](#)

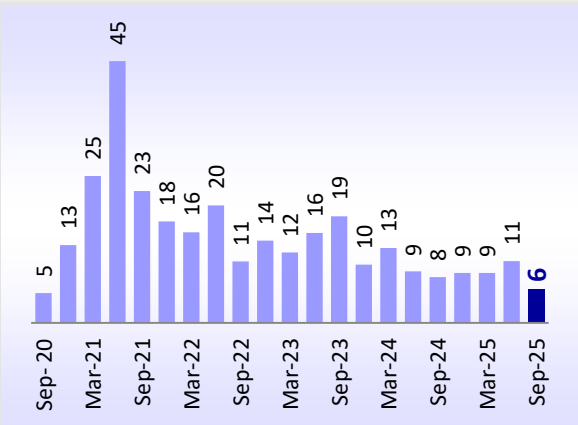
Sales for the MOFSL Universe up 8% YoY (est. 6%) EBITDA for the MOFSL Universe up 10% YoY (est. 8%) PAT for the MOFSL Universe up 12% YoY (est. 9%)



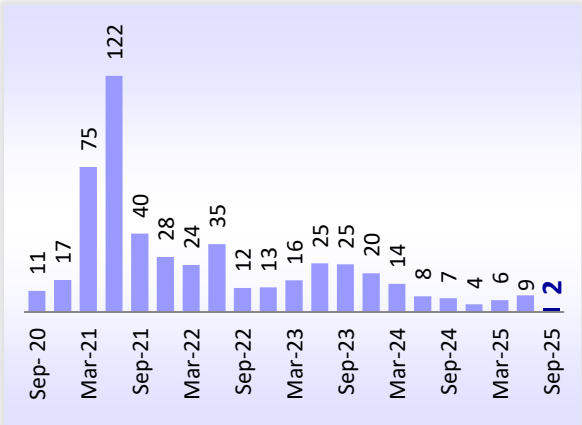
Nifty sales up 8% YoY (in line) in 2QFY26



Nifty EBITDA up 6% YoY (est. 8%)



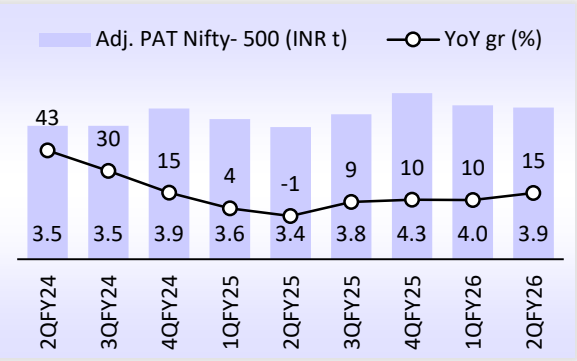
Nifty PAT up 2% YoY (est. 5%)



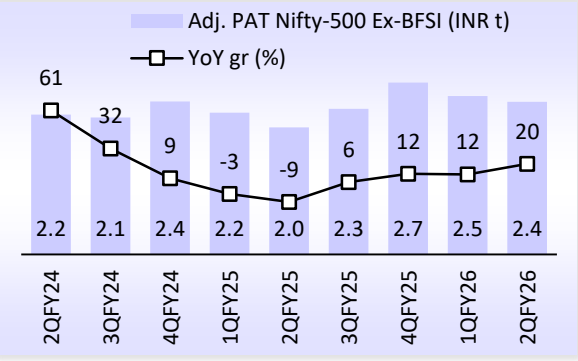
# KEY EXHIBITS Nifty-500 2Q review: Broad-based growth amid challenges, SMIDs outperform sharply

- ❖ Nifty-500 companies delivered a healthy performance in 2QFY26. Aggregate sales/EBITDA/adj. PAT of Nifty-500 companies grew 8%/12%/15% YoY to INR35.3t/INR7.6t/INR3.9t in 2QFY26. Ex-financials, the aggregate earnings grew 20% YoY in 2QFY26.
- ❖ The 2Q earnings performance of Nifty-500 was led by both mid- and small-cap companies. Aggregate earnings of the Nifty Midcap-150 grew 27%, while those of Smallcaps grew 37% YoY, outperforming the Largecaps (+10% YoY).

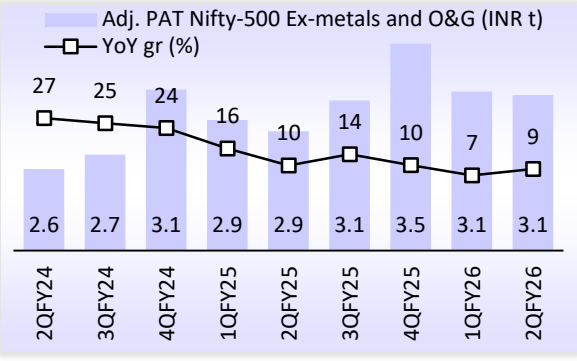
Nifty-500 aggregate PAT grew 15% YoY to INR3.9t



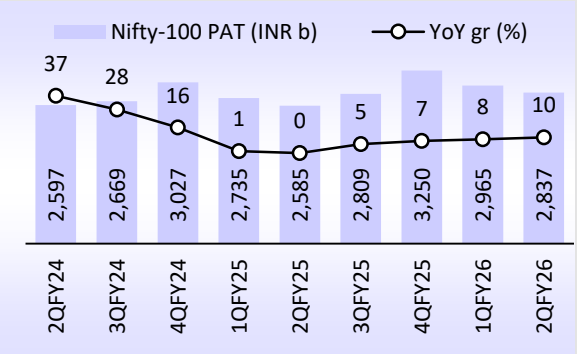
PAT, ex-BFSI, jumped to 20% YoY



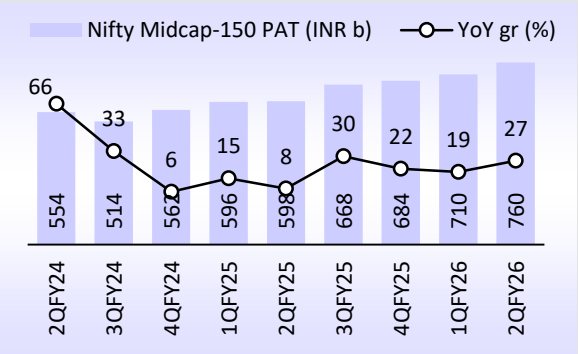
PAT, ex-Metals and O&G, grew 9% YoY



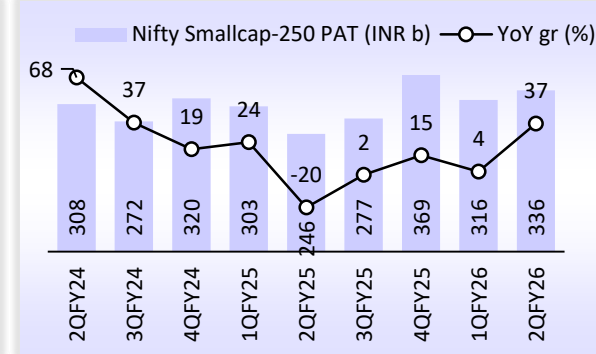
Nifty-100 PAT grew 10% YoY in 2QFY26



Nifty Midcap-150 PAT grew 27% YoY



Nifty Smallcap-250 reported a PAT growth of 37% YoY



Note: PAT figures represent the aggregate of index constituents; Source: MOFSL, Cline

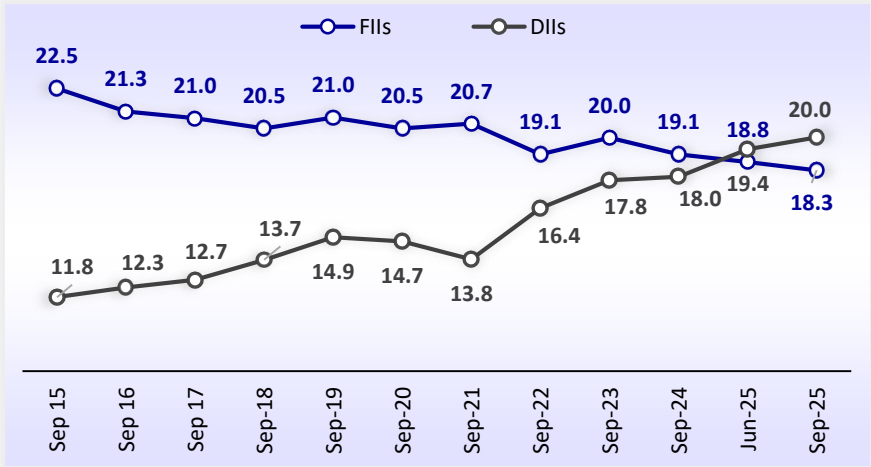


KEY EXHIBITS

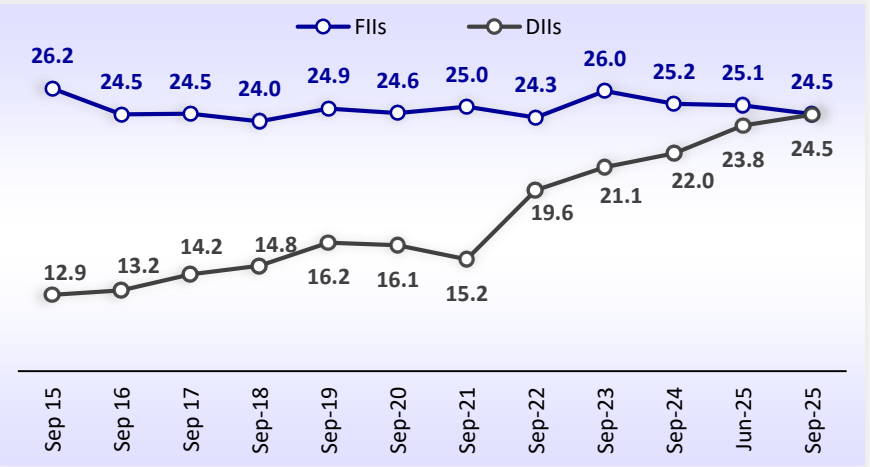
Institutional holdings: DIIs extend their lead in ownership

- ❖ Strong domestic inflows and buoyant capital markets drove a historic shift in ownership, with DII holdings surpassing FII holdings in Nifty-500 companies for the first time in Mar’25 and rising further in Sep’25.
- ❖ Both promoter and FII holdings declined to all-time lows of 49.3% and 18.3%, respectively, in Sep’25, while public holdings remained stable at 12.4% in NSE-500.

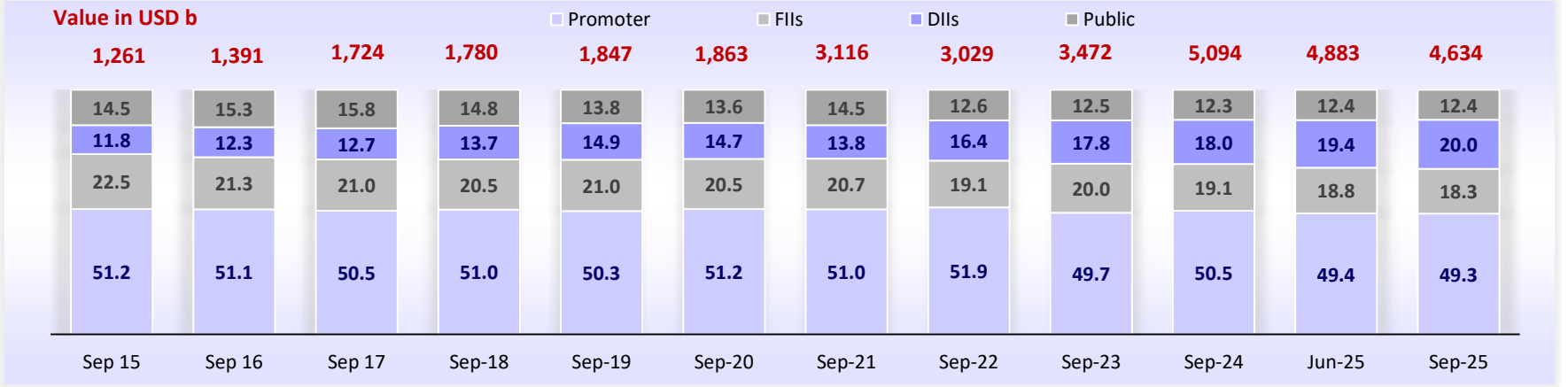
Trends in FII/DII holdings for Nifty-500 (%)



Trends in FII/DII holdings for Nifty-50 (%)



FII and promoter holdings in NSE-500 at an all-time low, while DII holdings at an all-time high

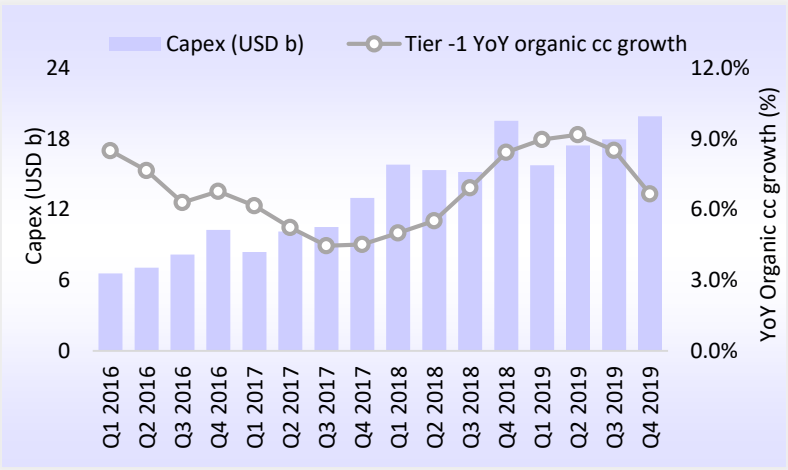


KEY EXHIBITS

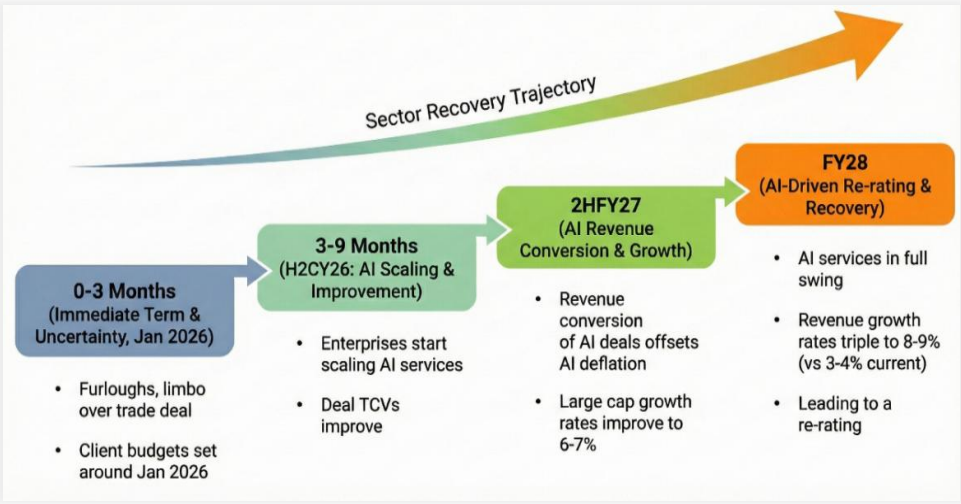
The next cycle: IT spending to move from hardware to services

- ❖ **AI cycle to turn from capex to services:** With compute, storage, and infra layers now largely built out, incremental spending would shift toward AI software and services – mirroring the cloud transition of 2016-18, when IT services growth accelerated as hardware spending plateaued.
- ❖ **Revenue to accelerate ahead:** We expect AI services to reach an inflection point over the next 6-9 months, driving meaningful growth in 2HFY27 and a full-scale uptick in FY28 as enterprises move from pilots to broad deployment.
- ❖ **Valuation setup highly attractive:** Sector weight in the benchmark is at a decadal low despite stable profit contribution, suggesting asymmetric upside; we raise FY28E-based target prices and upgrade Infosys, Mphasis, and Zensar to BUY and Wipro to Neutral.
- ❖ [Click here to access detailed report](#)

During the early cloud build-out phase (2016–17), hyperscaler capex expansion initially acted as a revenue headwind for Indian IT services; once the capex cycle normalized, industry growth re-accelerated.



IT services sector recovery: a three-year outlook



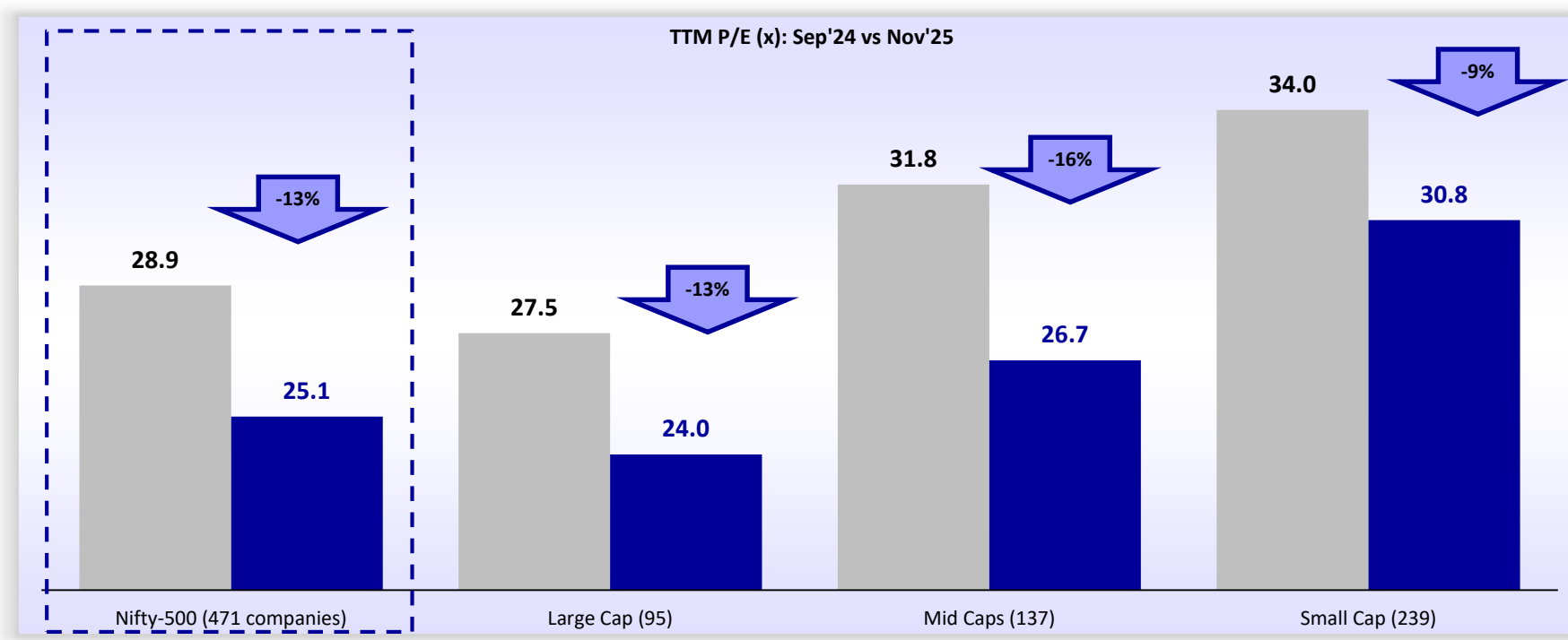
Source: Bloomberg, MOFSL; Note: Capex represents combined spending by AMZN, GOOGL, MSFT, ORCL and META; YoY organic cc growth is for top-5 IT services TCS, INFO, HCLT, WPRO and TECHM

Source: MOFSL, Industry, Company

KEY EXHIBITS

Valuations cool off from their previous highs

- ❖ With broad-based market consolidation over the past year and earnings growth improving, valuations across Nifty-500 constituents have moderated by ~13% between the Sep'24 and Nov'25 highs.
- ❖ As midcaps delivered stronger earnings growth over the past 12 months, the valuation correction was sharper in midcaps (-16%) compared with large caps (-13%) and small caps (-9%)



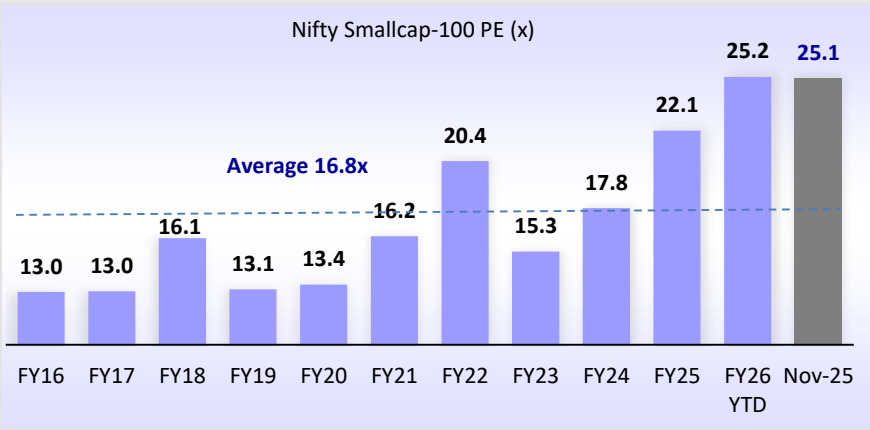
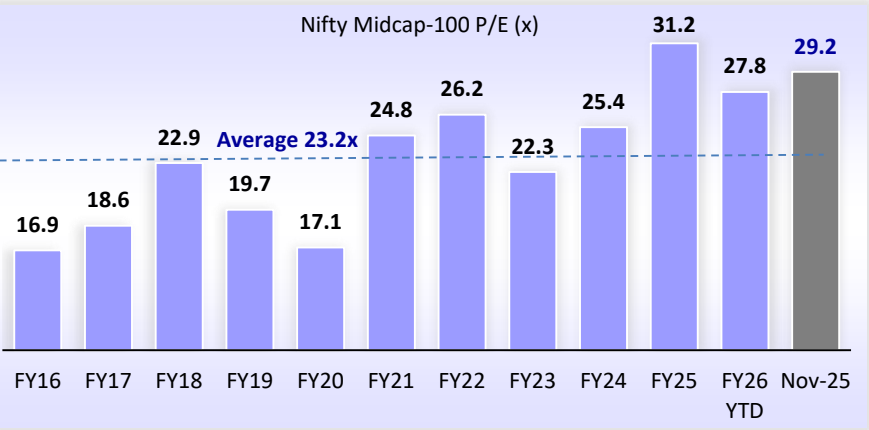
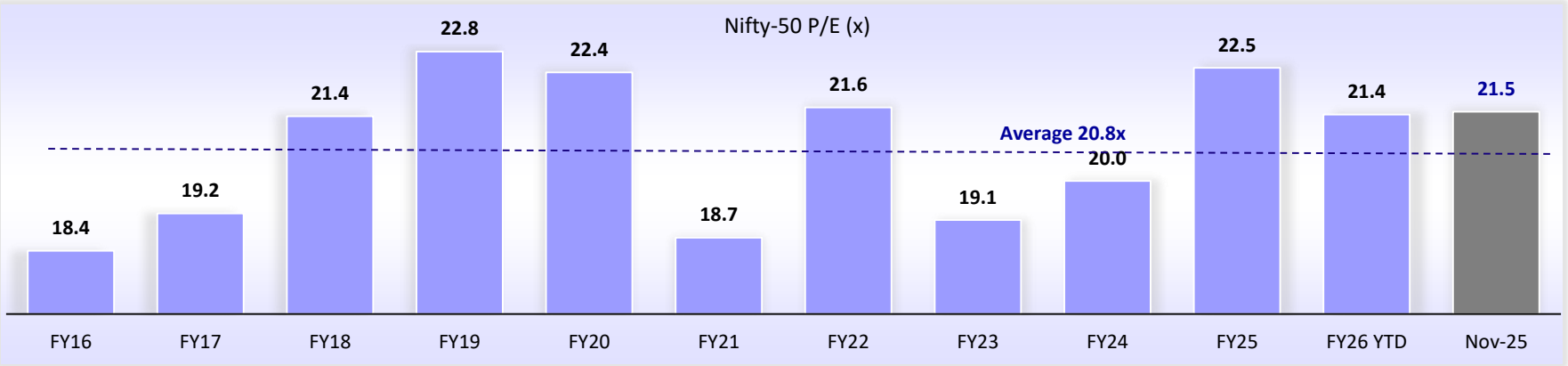
Note: The analysis covers 471 profit-making listed Nifty-500 constituents across Sep'24 and Nov'25, comprising 95 large-cap, 137 mid-cap, and 239 small-cap companies.  
Source: MOFSL, Company

KEY EXHIBITS

Large-cap valuations hover near their averages; SMIDs’ remain elevated

- ❖ The Nifty-50’s one-year forward P/E stood at 21.5x, 4% above its long-period average (LPA) of 20.8x.
- ❖ In contrast, the Nifty Midcap-100 and Nifty Smallcap-100 indices are trading at 28.3x and 25.9x, representing a premium of ~26% and ~50% to their respective LTAs.

One-year forward P/E trends across the Nifty-50, Nifty Midcap-100, and Nifty Smallcap-100 indices (x)

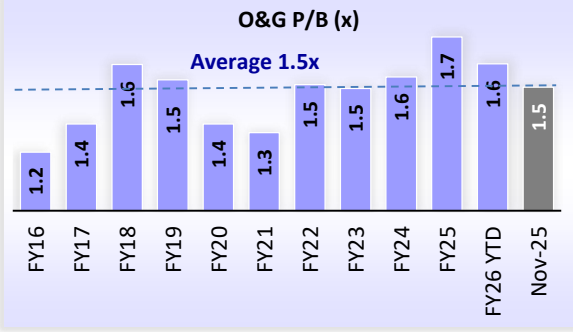
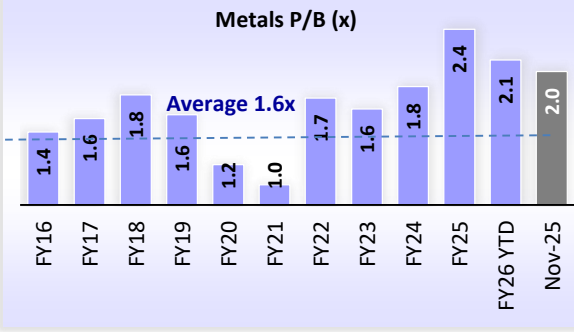
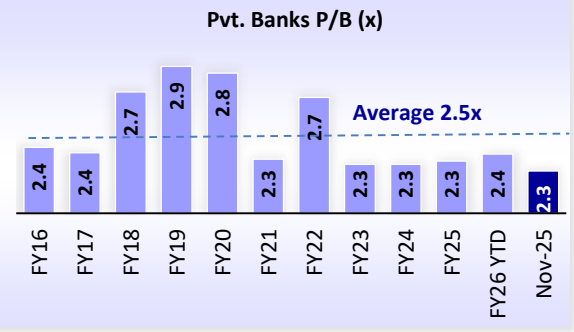
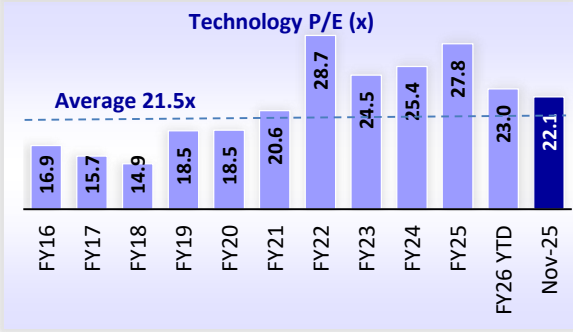
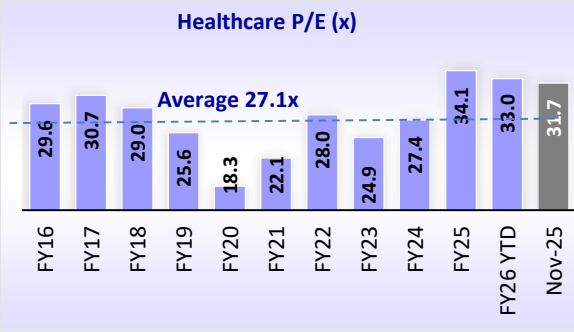
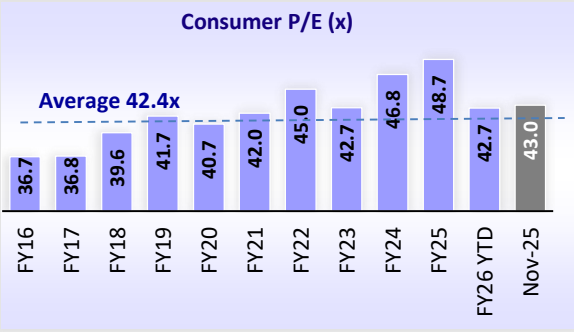
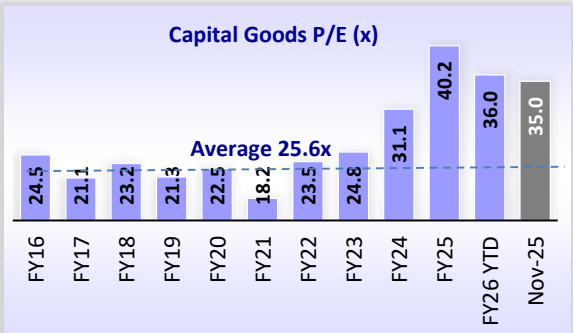
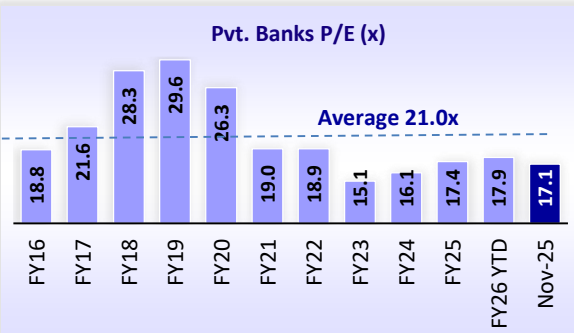
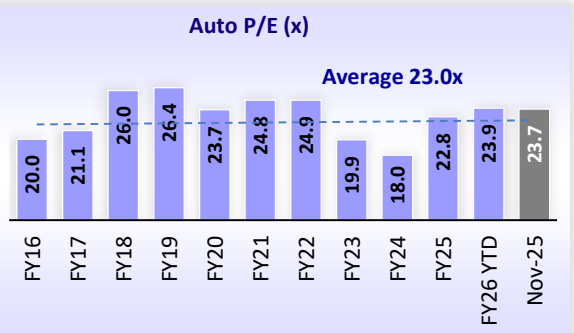


Note: The bars represent the 12-month average of one-year forward P/E on an FY basis as of 30<sup>th</sup> Nov’25.

KEY EXHIBITS

Private banks and Technology the only sectors trading below their average valuations

❖ Valuations have been trading below the 10-year average for Private Banks and Technology, while they have remained above the average for Automobile, Capital Goods, Consumer, Healthcare, and Metals, and O&G.



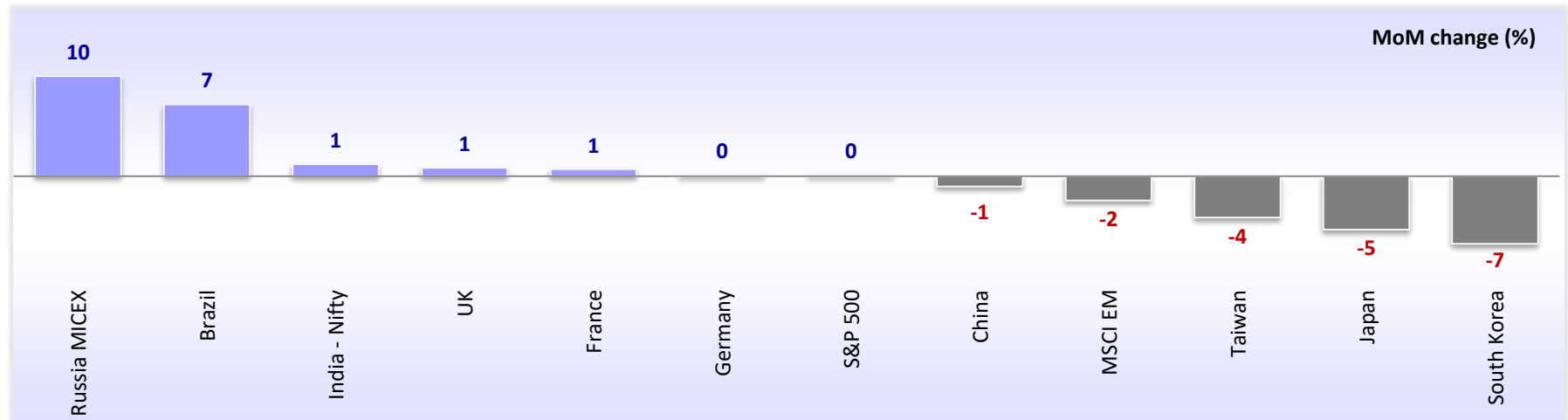
Note: The bars represent the 12-month average of one-year fwd P/E and P/B across MOFSL Universe sectors as of Nov'25; blue and grey bars represent the latest sectoral valuations below and above the 10-year average, respectively.

# Macro, Markets, and More...

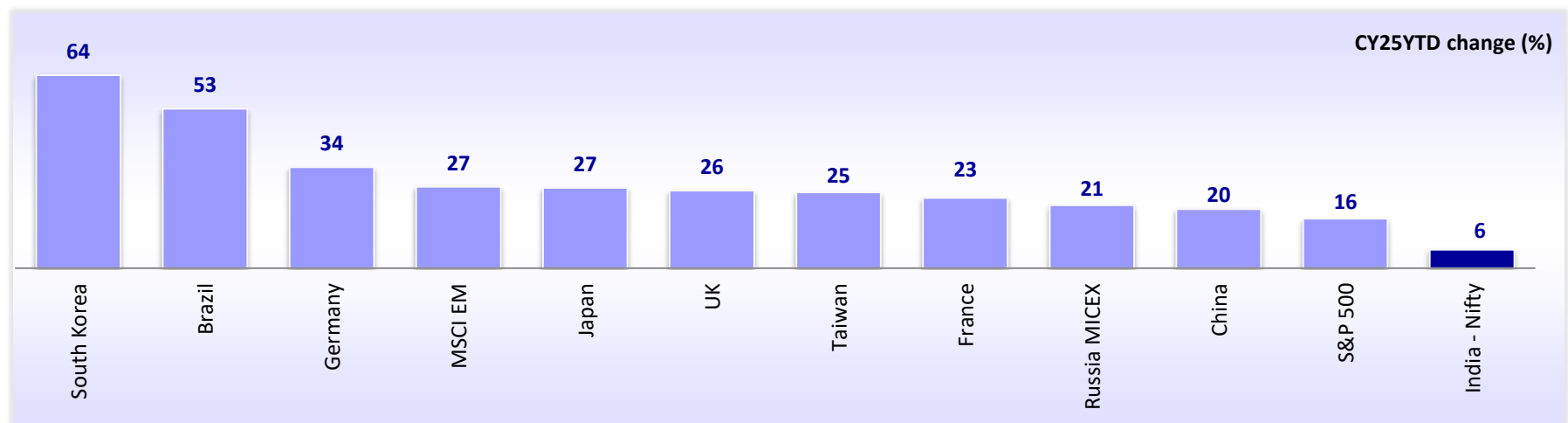


## Russian and Brazilian markets bounce back in Nov'25, India posts marginal gains

MoM performance of global equity indices in USD terms (%)

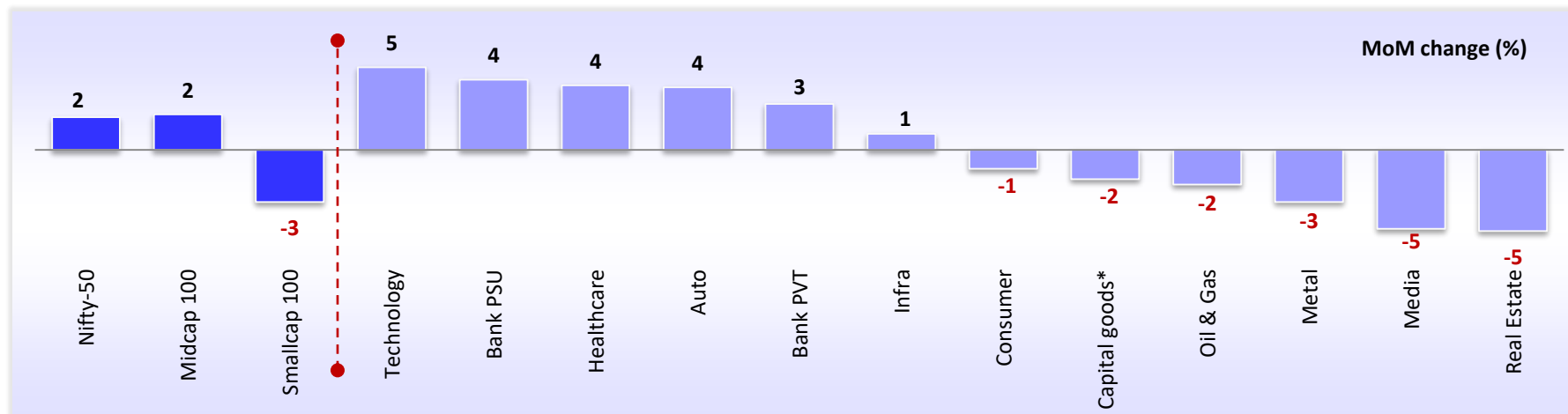


CY25YTD performance of global equity indices in USD terms (%)

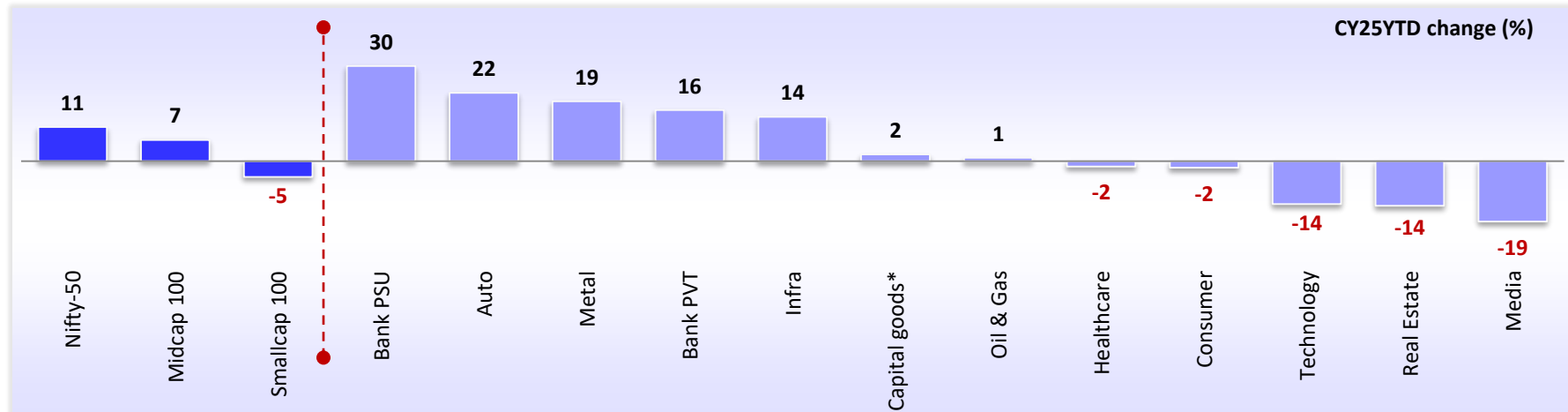


# Technology, PSBs, and Healthcare post healthy MoM gains; PSBs outperform in CY25YTD

Sectoral performance MoM (%): Technology, PSBs, and Healthcare posted healthy MoM gains, while Real Estate and Media declined sharply



Sectoral performance in CY25YTD (%): PSBs, Auto, and Metals remained the best performing sectors, while Media, RE, and Technology continued to underperform

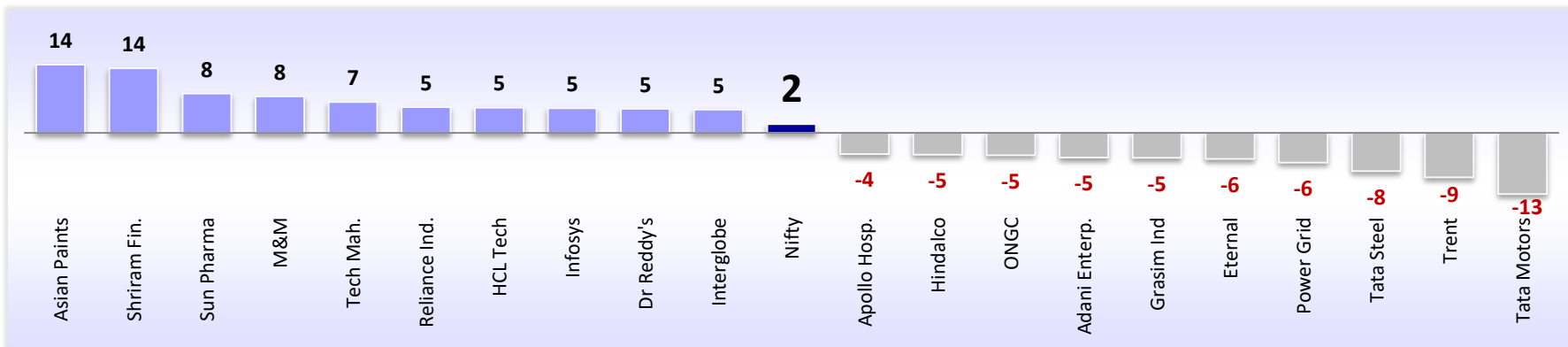


Note: (\*) represents BSE Capital goods index.

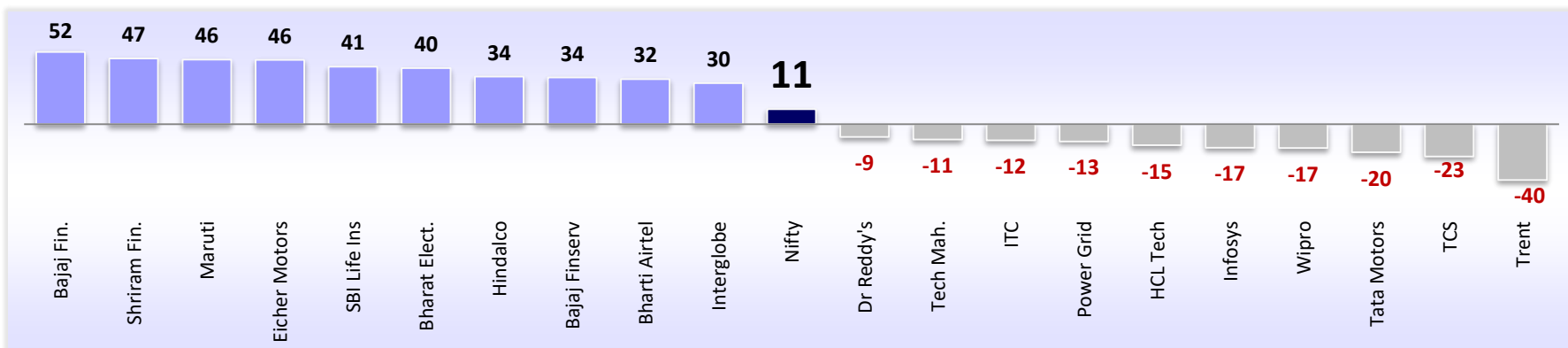
## About 60% of the Nifty constituents end higher in Nov'25

- ❖ Among Nifty constituents, 30 stocks closed higher MoM in Nov'25. Asian Paints, Shriram finance, Sun Pharma were the leaders, whereas Tata Motors, Trent, and Tata Steel were among the laggards.
- ❖ About 36 Nifty constituents trade higher in CY25YTD. Bajaj Finance, Shriram finance, and Maruti are the top gainers, whereas Trent, TCS, and Tata Motors are the key laggards.

Best and worst Nifty performers on a MoM basis (%)



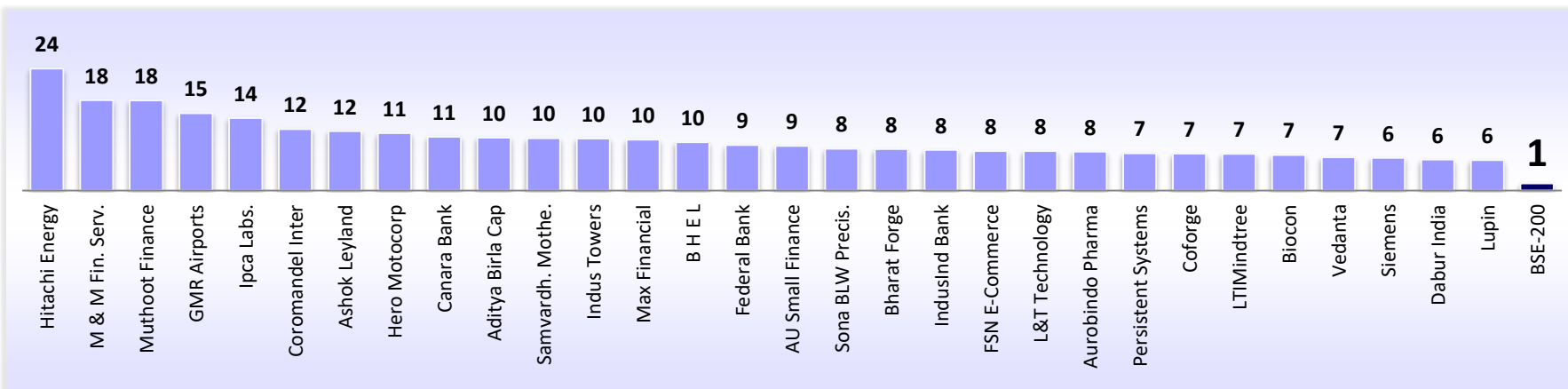
Best and worst Nifty performers in CY25YTD (%)



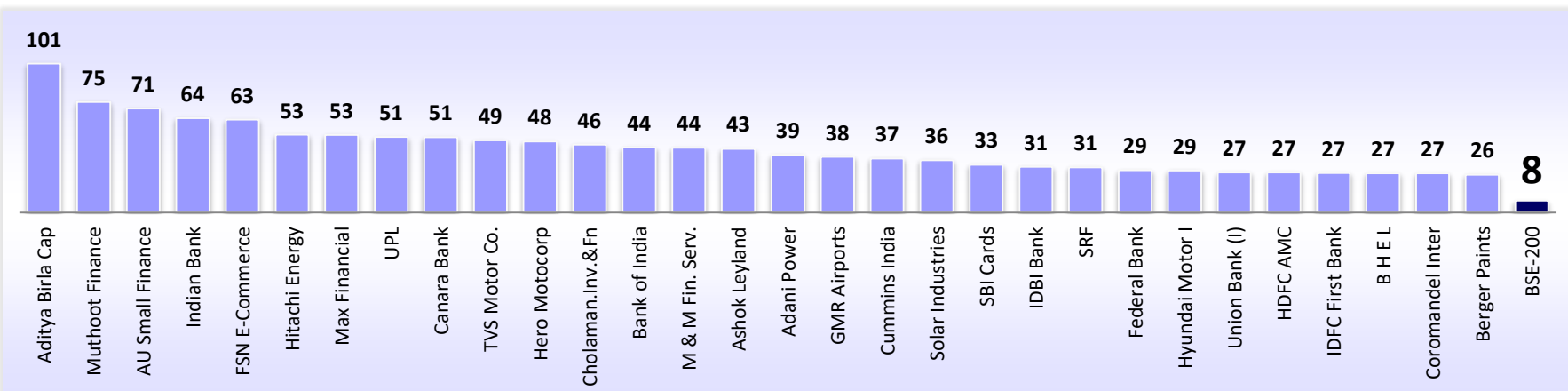
## About 47% of BSE-200 constituents end higher in Nov'25

- ❖ In Nov'25, about 94 BSE-200 stocks closed higher. Hitachi Energy, M & M Fin. Serv., and Muthoot Finance gained the most during the month.
- ❖ About 114 BSE-200 constituents trade higher in CY25YTD. Aditya Birla Cap, Muthoot Finance, and AU Small Finance are the top gainers.

### Top gainers within BSE-200 on a MoM basis (%)\*



### Top gainers within BSE-200 CY25YTD (%)\*

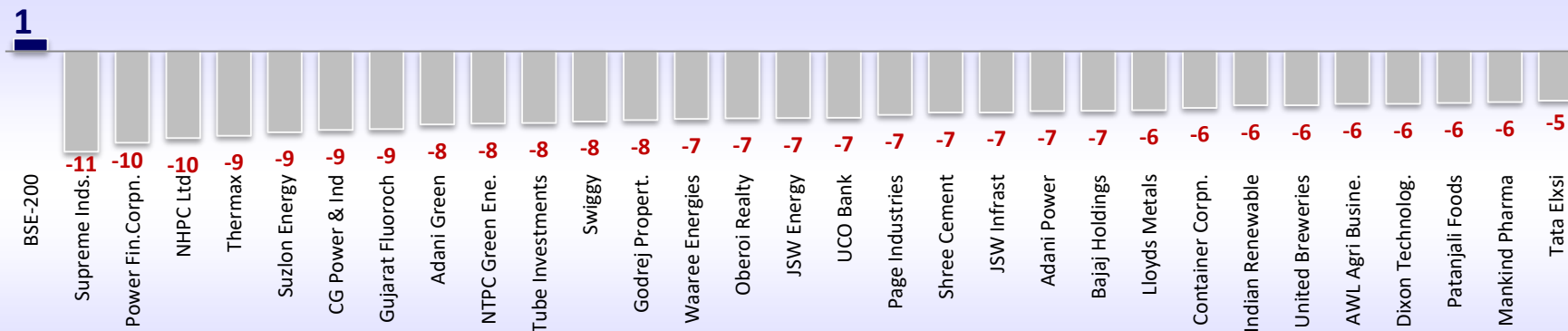


\*The list excludes Nifty-50 constituents.

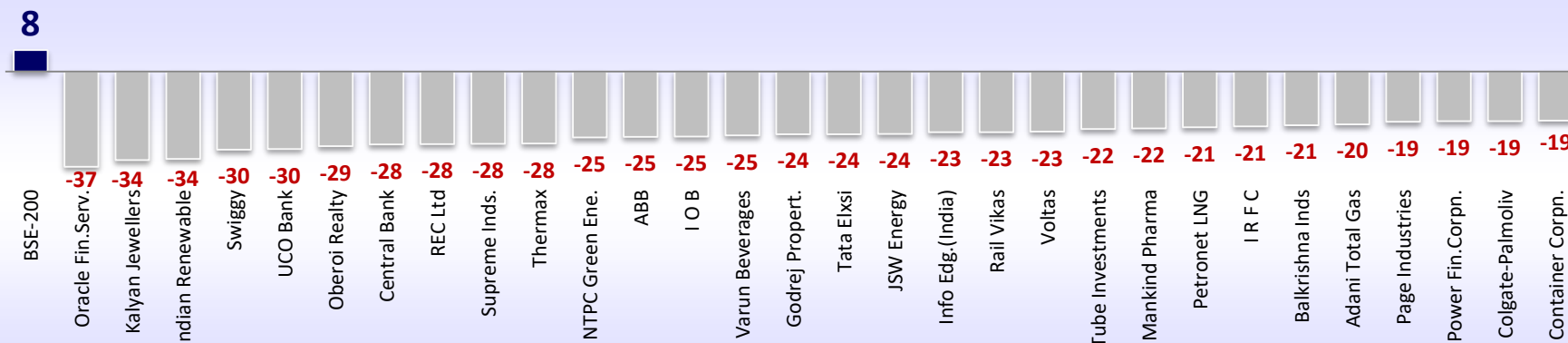
# About 53% of BSE-200 constituents end lower in Nov'25

- ❖ In Nov'25, 106 companies closed lower. Supreme Inds., Power Fin. Corp., and NHPC Ltd were among the key laggards.
- ❖ About 86 of BSE-200 companies trade lower in CY25YTD. Oracle Fin.Serv., Kalyan Jewellers, and Indian Renewable are the key laggards in CY25YTD.

Key laggards among the BSE-200 constituents on a MoM basis (%)\*



Key laggards among the BSE-200 constituents in CY25YTD (%)\*



\*The list excludes Nifty-50 constituents.

## Nifty's sectoral weights: Private Banks, Technology, and O&G gain weight; Auto and Metals dip MoM

- ❖ Private Banks, Technology, and O&G's weights rose by ~30bp MoM each. Auto (-50bp) and Metals' (-20bp) weights contracted MoM.
- ❖ On a YTD basis, Technology (-390bp) witnessed the sharpest decline in weight, followed by Consumer (-140bp), Retail (-70bp), and Private Banks (-60bp). In contrast, NBFCs & Insurance (+200bp), Telecom (+80bp), PSBs (+50bp) and O&G (+50bp) recorded the highest gains.

### Nifty – sectoral weights (%)

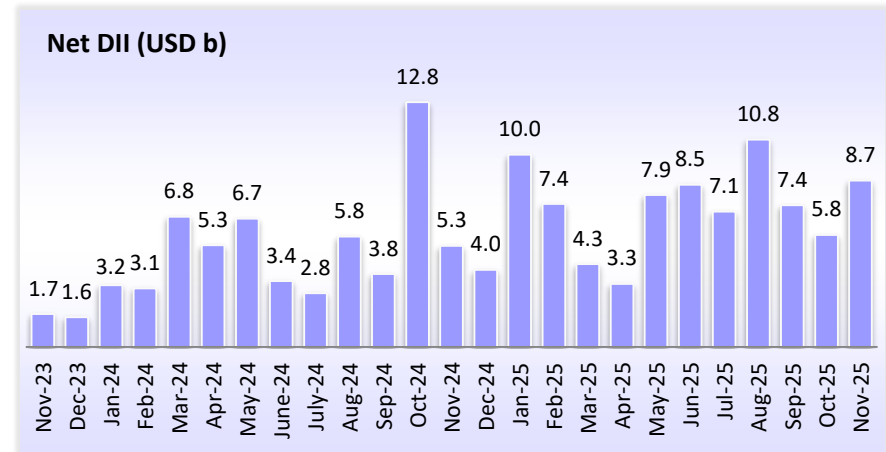
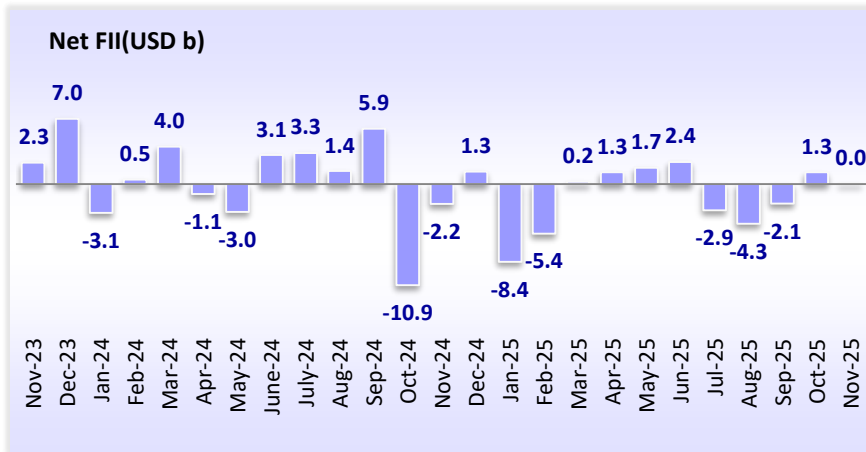
|                  | Weightage in the Nifty (%) |            |             |             |            |            |            |             |            |            |
|------------------|----------------------------|------------|-------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|------------|
|                  | Dec'08                     | Dec'12     | Dec'20      | Dec'21      | Dec'22     | Dec'23     | Dec'24     | Mar'24      | Oct'25     | Nov'25     |
| Automobiles      | 2.5                        | 8.8        | 5.4         | 5           | 5.3        | 6.5        | 7.4        | 7.6         | 7.3        | 6.8        |
| Banks – Private  | 5                          | 16.9       | 24.7        | 21.9        | 24.2       | 28.2       | 27.1       | 25.6        | 26.5       | 26.9       |
| Banks – Public   | 5.4                        | 4.7        | 1.8         | 2.3         | 2.9        | 2.6        | 2.9        | 2.9         | 3.3        | 3.4        |
| NBFC + Insurance | 2.3                        | 7.9        | 12.3        | 11.4        | 10.6       | 4.5        | 4.6        | 5           | 6.5        | 6.6        |
| Capital Goods    | 7.7                        | 5.9        | 2.6         | 3           | 3.1        | 4.4        | 5          | 4.5         | 5.3        | 5.2        |
| Cement           | 1.7                        | 4.2        | 2.2         | 2.4         | 1.8        | 2.1        | 2.1        | 2           | 2.1        | 2.0        |
| Consumer         | 6.5                        | 12.3       | 10.4        | 9.4         | 10.3       | 10.8       | 9          | 9.5         | 7.7        | 7.6        |
| Healthcare       | 2.6                        | 5          | 3.6         | 3.4         | 3.8        | 4          | 4.2        | 4.4         | 4.2        | 4.3        |
| Metals           | 4.8                        | 3.8        | 2           | 2.9         | 2.9        | 3          | 2.7        | 2.9         | 3.3        | 3.1        |
| Oil and Gas      | 24.5                       | 12.3       | 12.5        | 12.3        | 12.1       | 10.5       | 9.2        | 11.9        | 9.4        | 9.7        |
| <b>Reliance</b>  | <b>10.6</b>                | <b>7.4</b> | <b>10.7</b> | <b>10.8</b> | <b>11</b>  | <b>9.2</b> | <b>7.8</b> | <b>10.2</b> | <b>8.5</b> | <b>8.9</b> |
| Retail           | 0                          | 0          | 1.1         | 1.4         | 1.4        | 1.6        | 2.8        | 1.6         | 2.2        | 2.1        |
| Telecom          | 11.6                       | 2          | 2           | 2.1         | 2.5        | 2.7        | 4          | 3.2         | 4.7        | 4.8        |
| Technology       | 9                          | 11.4       | 16.3        | 19.1        | 14         | 13.6       | 14.1       | 13.0        | 9.9        | 10.2       |
| Utilities        | 13.3                       | 4.5        | 2.1         | 2.1         | 2.5        | 3.6        | 3.6        | 3.9         | 3.2        | 3.0        |
| Miscellaneous    | 3.3                        | 0.5        | 1           | 1.2         | 2.6        | 1.9        | 1.4        | 1.9         | 4.4        | 4.3        |
| <b>Nifty</b>     | <b>100</b>                 | <b>100</b> | <b>100</b>  | <b>100</b>  | <b>100</b> | <b>100</b> | <b>100</b> | <b>100</b>  | <b>100</b> | <b>100</b> |

Note: The merger of HDFC Bank and HDFC Ltd. resulted in a shift in weightage from NBFCs to private banks in CY23. Britannia and BPCL were replaced with Jio Financials and Eternal in Mar'25, and IndusInd Bank and Hero Motocorp were replaced with InterGlobal Aviation and Max Healthcare in Sep'24.

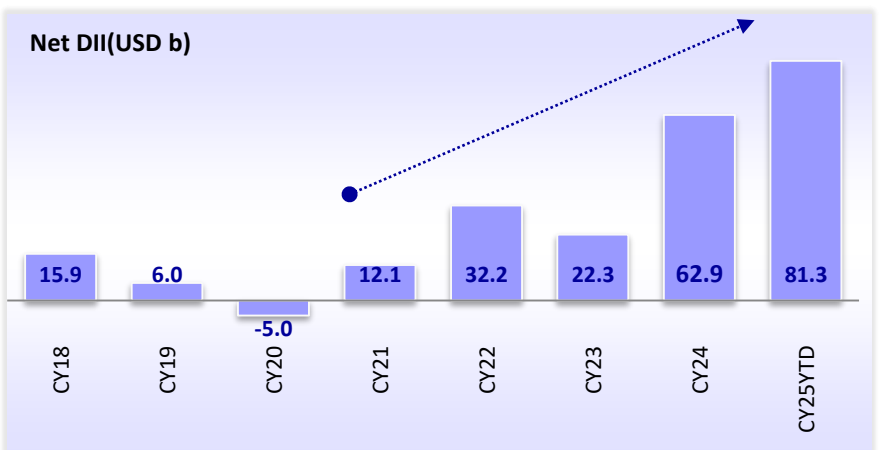
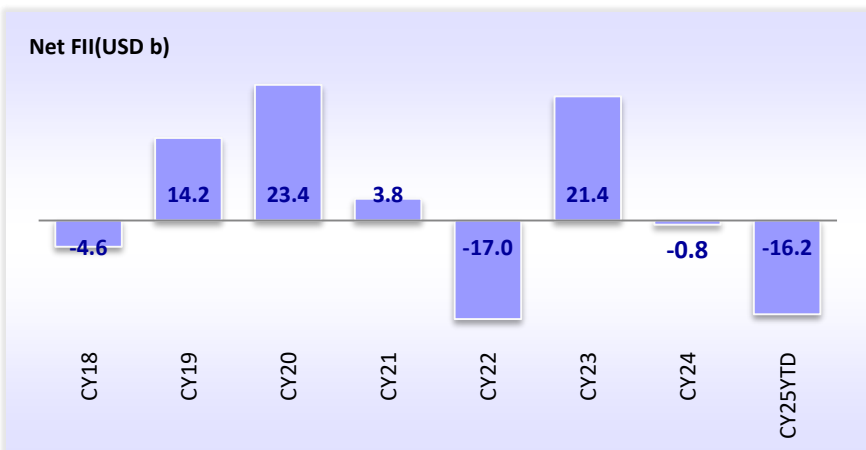
## DII inflows remain resilient, while FII flows remain flat

- ❖ DIIs invested a record USD8.7b in Nov'25, marking their 28<sup>th</sup> consecutive month of inflows, while FIIs remain nearly flat. However, FII flows grew marginally for the month, recording net inflows of USD0.04b.
- ❖ In CY25YTD, DIIs have invested USD81.3b, already surpassing their entire CY24 inflows, whereas FIIs have sold USD16.2b of Indian equities.
- ❖ Over CY21-CY25YTD, DII inflows touched a record USD210.8b, while net FII outflows stood at USD8.7b.

### Monthly institutional flows (USD b)



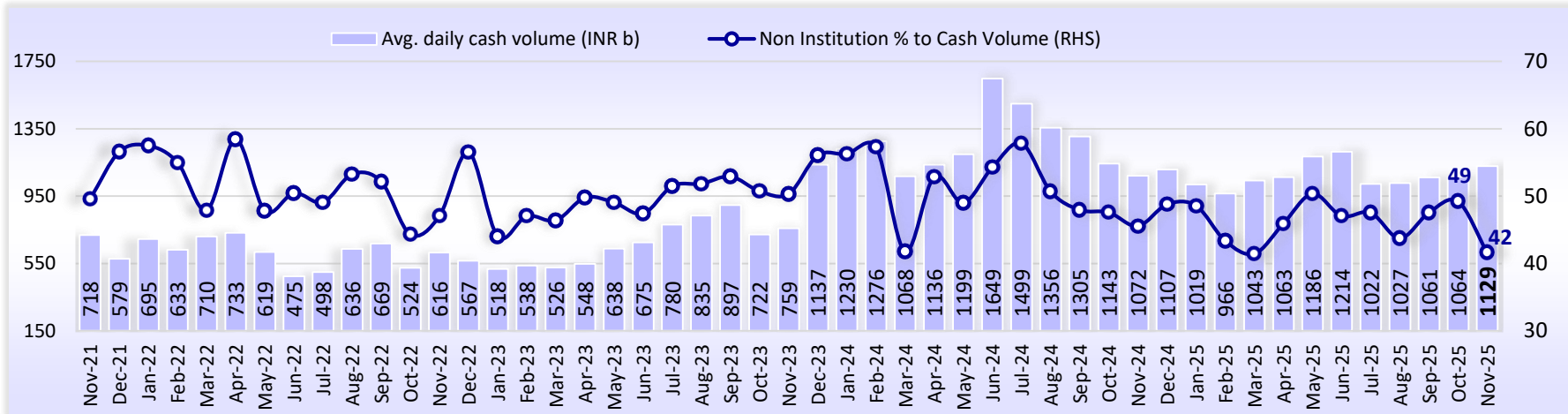
### Yearly institutional flows (USD b)



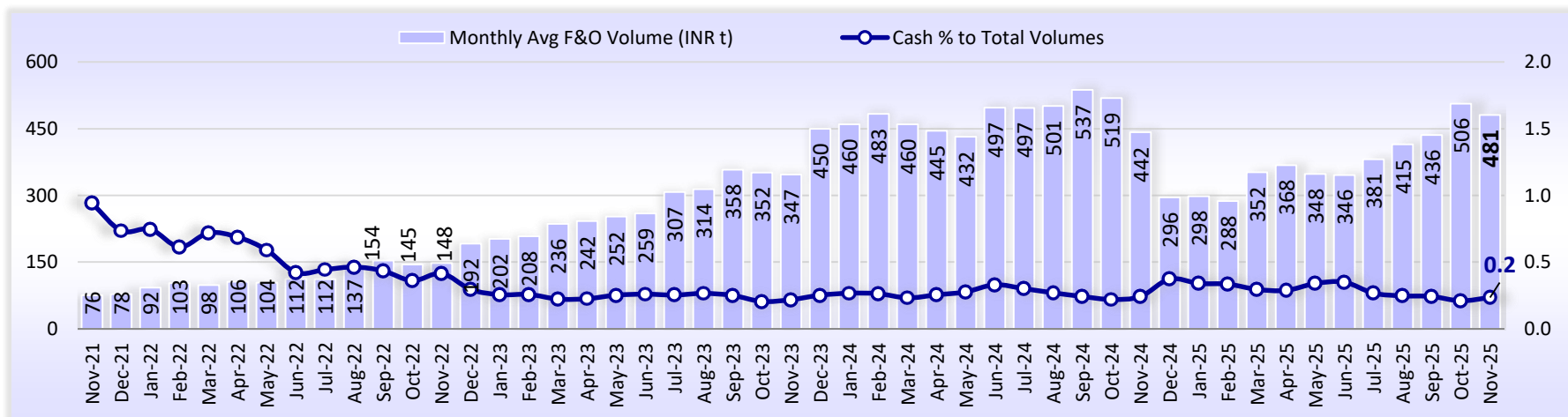
## Average daily cash volumes inch up, while F&O volumes dip MoM

- ❖ Average daily cash volumes rose 6% MoM in Nov'25 at INR1.13t. Non-institutional participation dips 700bp MoM, accounting for 42% of total cash volumes. Notably, non-institutional volumes have declined to an eight-month low.
- ❖ Monthly average F&O volumes declined 5% MoM from the Oct'25 highs, though they remained at the second-highest level in CY25.

Monthly average cash volumes (INR b)



Monthly average F&O volumes (INR t)

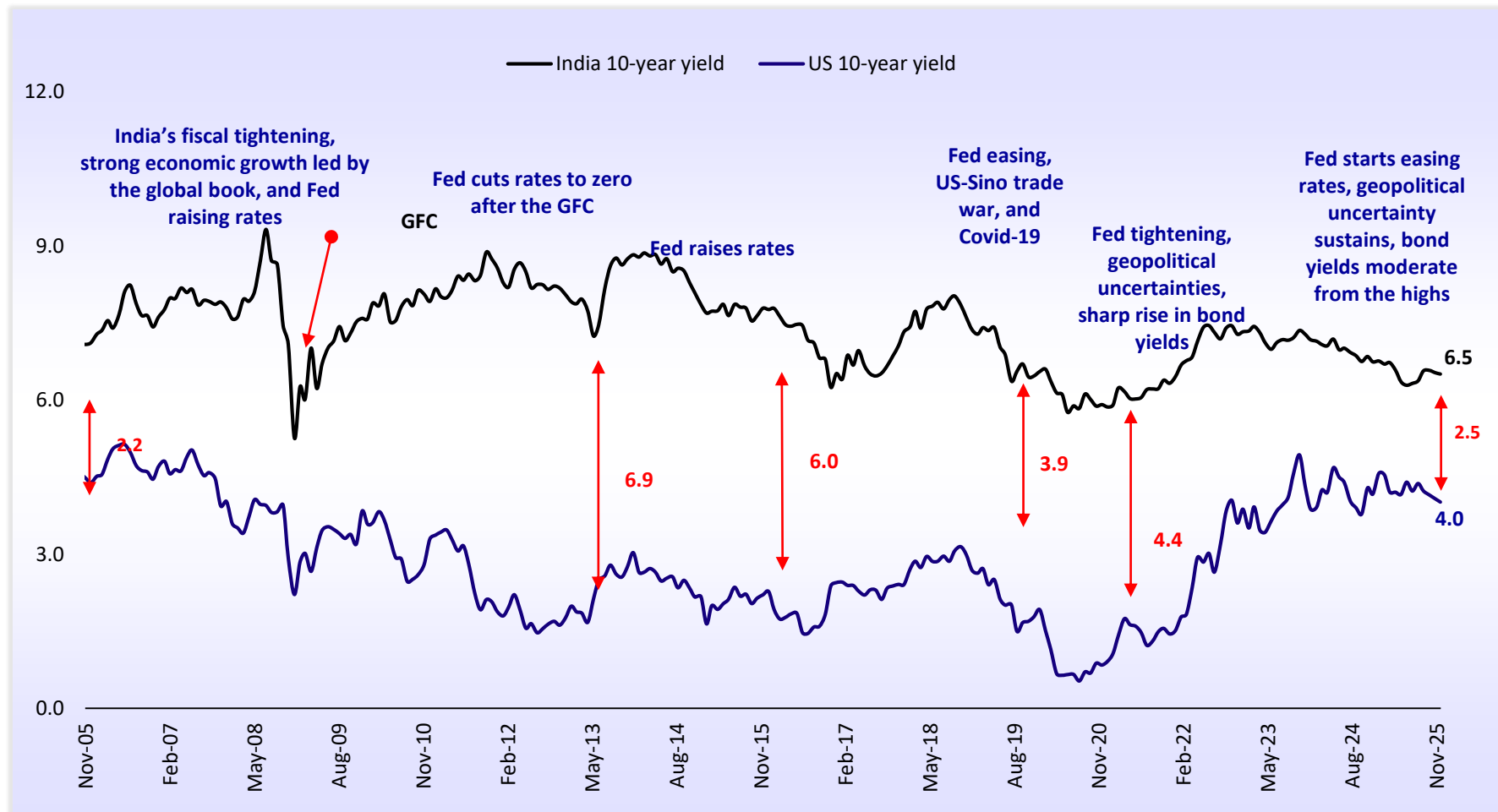




# The India-US 10-year yield remains flat MoM

❖ India's 10-year government bond yield was flat MoM at 6.5%, while the US yield was also nearly flat at 4.0%. As a result, the yield spread remained flat MoM at 2.5% in Nov'25 (the highest since Feb'25).

India-US 10Y bond yield (%)

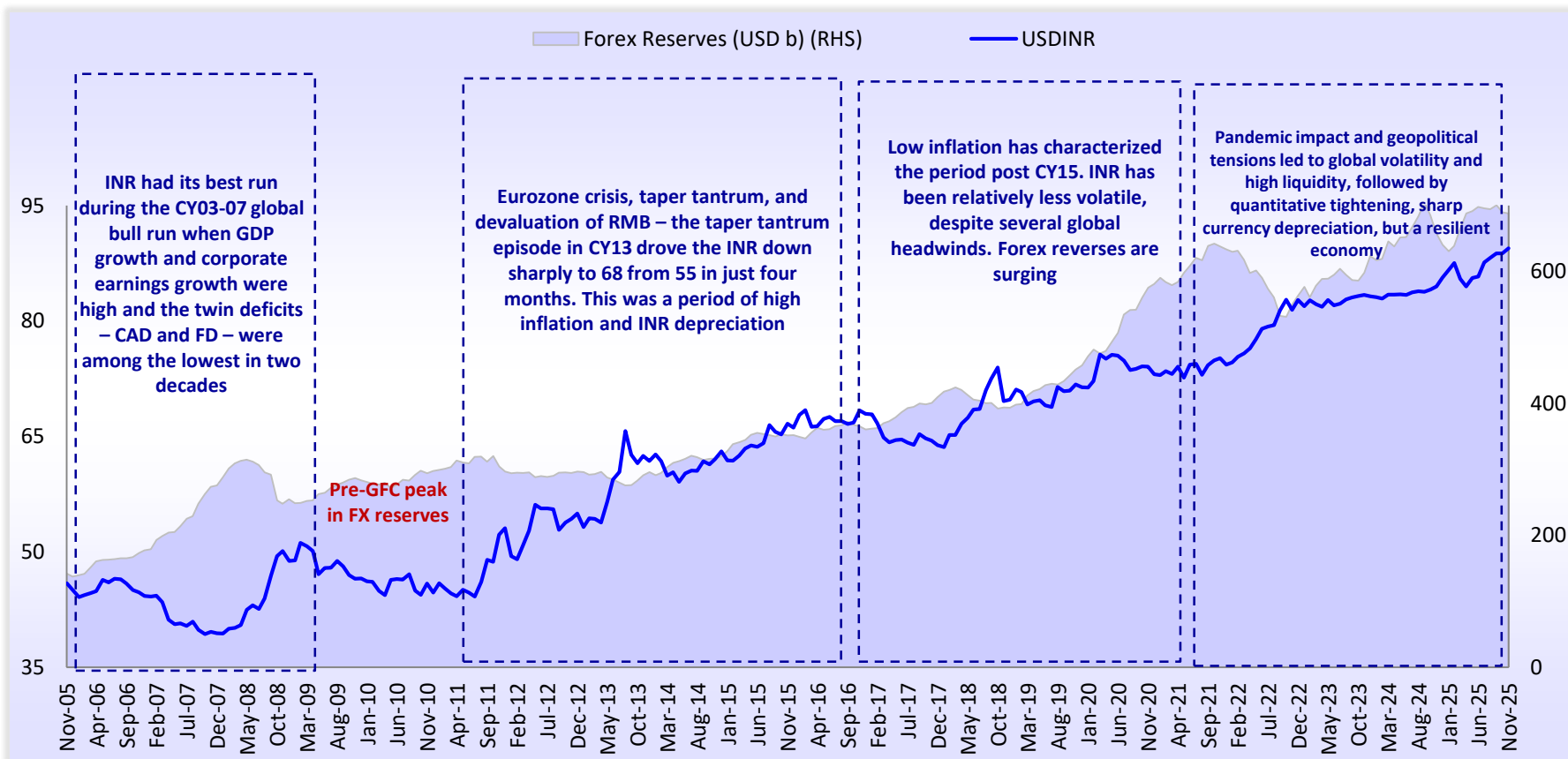


Source: Bloomberg, MOFSL

## Forex reserves below all-time highs; INR dips sharply MoM

- ❖ India's forex reserves declined marginally to USD688b; however, reserves closed to an all-time high of USD705b recorded in Sep'24.
- ❖ On the currency front, USDINR declined sharply by 0.8% MoM and stood at 89.5 (touching an all-time low of 89.6 against USD).

Forex reserves (USD b)



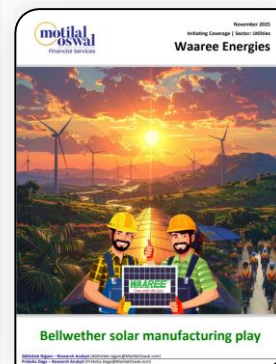
Source: Bloomberg, MOFSL

# Notable reports from MOFSL's research desk published in Dec'25 (1/2)

## Initiating Coverage | Waaree Energies | Bellwether solar manufacturing play

[Report link>>](#)

- ❖ WEL, a bellwether in India's solar manufacturing space with 5.4GW cell and 16.1GW module capacity, along with a 2.6 GW plant in the US. WEL towers domestic competitors and enjoys a formidable capacity market share of 21.6%/13.3%.
- ❖ Multi-decade opportunity in solar manufacturing through 2030 and beyond: India's installed solar capacity stood at 100 GW as of 1QFY26, against the central government's 280GW target by 2030, implying a substantial growth runway for the solar segment. Beyond 2030, we expect annual solar module demand of 50–60 GW, supported by rising power requirements and policy efforts to curb fossil fuel dependence.
- ❖ The central government, aiming to achieve 500 GW of renewable energy (RE) capacity by 2030 using domestically manufactured components, has introduced supportive policies such as the Approved List of Module Manufacturers (ALMM).
- ❖ It plans to expand total capacity to 15.4GW/26.7GW/10GW (cell/module/ingotwafer) by FY26/FY27. As WEL expands capacity, we estimate a CAGR of 43% in EBITDA and 40% in PAT over FY25-28.
- ❖ Its integrated presence across EPC, BESS, inverters, and green hydrogen supports diversified growth, with new businesses estimated to contribute 15% of EBITDA by FY28E.
- ❖ We initiate coverage on the solar cell and module manufacturing sector, with a Buy rating on Waaree Energies Limited (WEL) and a TP of INR4,000.



## Initiating Coverage | PB Fintech | Protect, Borrow, Prosper!

[Report link>>](#)

- ❖ PB Fintech is a dominant digital marketplace in both insurance and consumer credit—two sectors benefiting from rising financial awareness, digitalization, and facing underpenetration. With ~90% share in online insurance and growing traction in digital unsecured loans, the company offers scaled access to India's structurally growing protection (life and health insurance) and credit markets.
- ❖ The company has rapidly scaled its presence in India's insurance distribution landscape, with its share of overall industry premiums rising to ~3% in FY25 (1.3% in FY20). The company is transforming from a marketplace to a multi-vertical platform, with scaled initiatives like POSP, Corporate, UAE, Secured Credit, and PB Health. Each vertical builds on the existing core infrastructure, data, and brand equity, supported by disciplined funding, as reflected in a net cash position exceeding INR54b. We expect these initiatives to achieve EBITDA breakeven by FY28.
- ❖ We expect PB Fintech to post a strong FY25-28 revenue/EBITDA/PAT CAGR of 35%/156%/56%, factoring in a strengthening position in the under-penetrated credit and insurance industries. However, we believe the stock is fairly valued, and all the positives are priced in at current levels. The possibility of commission restructuring by insurance companies due to the loss of input tax credit post GST exemption, poses a key risk for the company's top-line growth. We initiate coverage on PB Fintech with a Neutral rating and a one-year TP of INR1,900 on the basis of DCF-based valuation (implying Sep'27E EV/EBITDA multiple of 54x).



## Initiating Coverage | Blue Star | Crafting perfect climates

[Report link>>](#)

- ❖ BLSTR is a leading integrated MEP service provider with eight decades of experience in providing solutions to the infrastructure, building, and industrial domains. BLSTR has shifted its focus to data centers, factories, and select infrastructure projects, having better profitability and cash flow generation. In CAC it holds leadership positions in ducted air conditioners and scroll chillers (45-50% market share) and ranks second in VRF and screw chillers (~20% share).
- ❖ Blue Star (BLSTR) is steadily gaining market share in the Indian RAC segment. Its share improved to ~14% in FY25 from ~7% in FY14. The company is now targeting ~15% share by FY27E. BLSTR retains a strong leadership position in the commercial refrigeration business, holding over 31% share in deep freezers and modular cold rooms.
- ❖ We estimate a revenue/EBITDA/PAT CAGR of ~16%/ 23%/28% for BLSTR over FY26-28, fueled by continued healthy growth in the MEP and CAC businesses and a recovery in the UCP business. We project OPM to expand ~40-50bp in FY27/FY28E (each), led by positive operating leverage and cost-saving initiatives. BLSTR trades at 48x/38x FY27E/FY28E EPS (vs. an average of 46x in the last 10 years), and we believe that the stock is fairly priced at current levels given the strong rerating in its valuation multiples seen in the last few years. We initiate coverage on the stock with a Neutral rating and an SoTP-based TP of INR1,950 (valued at 50x Dec'27E EPS for UCP, 40x Dec'27E EPS for MEP & CAC, and 25x Dec'27E EPS for PEIS).



# Notable reports from MOFSL's research desk published in Dec'25 (2/2)

## Initiating Coverage | Building Products | Cyclical pause | Solid foundation

[Report link>>](#)

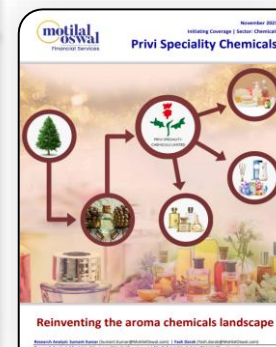
- ❖ Following a slowdown over the past two to three years, we expect the building products sector – including wood panel and tiles & bathware – to experience a recovery from 2HFY26. This revival will be underpinned by low unsold housing inventory and the spillover of project launches from FY25 into FY26. The industry is poised to benefit from the expansion of the real estate sector, increased government focus on infrastructure and housing, growing premiumization and urbanization, and the implementation of the Bureau of Indian Standards (BIS) that promotes quality manufacturing. We initiate coverage on Century Plyboards (CPBI; BUY) and Cera Sanitaryware (CRS; NEUTRAL) and reiterate our BUY rating on Kajaria Ceramics (KJC).
- ❖ Century Plyboards (CPBI): We expect CPBI to clock a 15%/32%/51% CAGR in revenue/EBITDA/PAT over FY25-28, after a low 12%/8%/5% CAGR during FY19-25. The current depressed RoE/RoCE (due to heavy capex) is expected to improve to ~18%/23% in FY28 with a ramp-up in utilization.
- ❖ Cera Sanitaryware (CRS): Following a moderate 6%/7%/14% CAGR in revenue/EBITDA/PAT over FY19-25, we estimate a 9%/10%/8% CAGR over FY25-28E, respectively, in line with industry growth. We initiate coverage on CRS with a NEUTRAL rating and a TP of INR5,842, based on 26x Sep'27 P/E.
- ❖ Kajaria Ceramics (KJC): We project KJC to clock revenue/ EBITDA/PAT CAGR of 10%/20%/34% over FY25-28, with an RoE/RoCE/RoIC of ~18%/25%/36% and strong FCF (~INR5b annually). we reiterate our BUY rating on KJC with a TP of INR1,252, premised on 30x Sep'27E P/E.



## Initiating Coverage | Privi Speciality Chemicals | Reinventing the aroma chemicals landscape

[Report link>>](#)

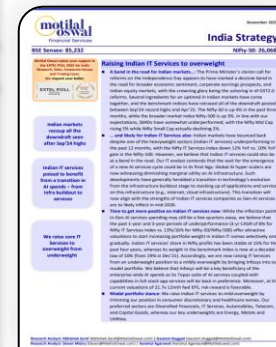
- ❖ Privi Speciality Chemicals (PRIVI) is India's largest aroma chemical manufacturer and exporter with 75 products and over 30 years of industry expertise. The company also develops custom aroma chemicals, with strong in-house R&D focused on innovation and process development.
- ❖ To strengthen its green chemistry portfolio, PRIVI plans to merge with Privi Fine Sciences (PFSPL), which develops speciality aroma chemicals from renewable feedstocks. PFSPL's facilities produce high-value bio-based products like furfural, cyclopentanone (CP) and maltol, positioning it as a pioneer in sustainable chemical manufacturing. Looking at strong opportunities in these new products (gross margins of more than 40%), the company plans to add 18k MT of capacity in FY27 and double it to 36k MT by FY29.
- ❖ In Jul'21, PRIVI formed a JV with its long-standing client, Givaudan, to set up a new greenfield facility in Mahad, Maharashtra, for producing small-tomid volume, high-complexity fragrance ingredients, with a total investment of ~INR2.7b. PRIVI holds a 51% stake in the JV, supported by equity contributions from both partners and loan funding from Givaudan. This collaboration strengthens a decades-old relationship and marks a major strategic milestone, enhancing PRIVI's technological capabilities and positioning it as a co-creator of high-value, sustainable fragrance ingredients in the global flavor and fragrance (F&F) value chain.
- ❖ We expect PRIVI to deliver a CAGR of 27%/34% in revenue/EBITDA over FY25-28, driven by an increase in capacity of its core products, an increase in TAM with the addition of new products, and improving relationships with existing customers (Givaudan). We value the stock at 28x FY28E EPS of INR141 to arrive at our TP of INR3,960. We initiate coverage on PRIVI with a BUY rating.



## Initiating Coverage | Raising Indian IT Services to overweight

[Report link>>](#)

- ❖ Indian markets have bounced back despite one of the heavyweight sectors (Indian IT services) underperforming in the past 12 months, with the Nifty IT Index down 12% YoY vs. 10% YoY gain in the Nifty-100.
- ❖ We believe that Indian IT services could also be at a bend in the road. Our IT analyst contends that the wait for the emergence of a new AI services cycle could be in its final legs. Global AI hyper-scalers are now witnessing diminishing marginal utility on AI infrastructure. Such developments have generally heralded a transition in technology's evolution from the infrastructure buildout stage to stacking up of applications and services on this infrastructure (e.g., internet, cloud infrastructure). This transition will now align with the strengths of Indian IT services companies as Gen-AI services are to likely inflect in mid-2026.
- ❖ While the inflection point in Gen-AI services spending may still be a few quarters away, we believe that the past 1-year and 3-year periods of underperformance (3-yr CAGR of 8% for Nifty IT Services Index vs. 13%/16% for Nifty-50/Nifty-500) offer attractive valuations to start increasing portfolio weight in Indian IT names selectively and gradually. We raise Indian IT services to mild-overweight



# Valuations: Key observations

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## Valuations: Nifty's 12-month trailing P/E rises MoM

- ❖ The 12-month trailing P/E for Nifty-50, at 24.4x, was 6% above its LTA.
- ❖ At 3.6x, the 12-month trailing P/B was 14% above its historical average of 3.1x.

12-month trailing Nifty P/E (x)



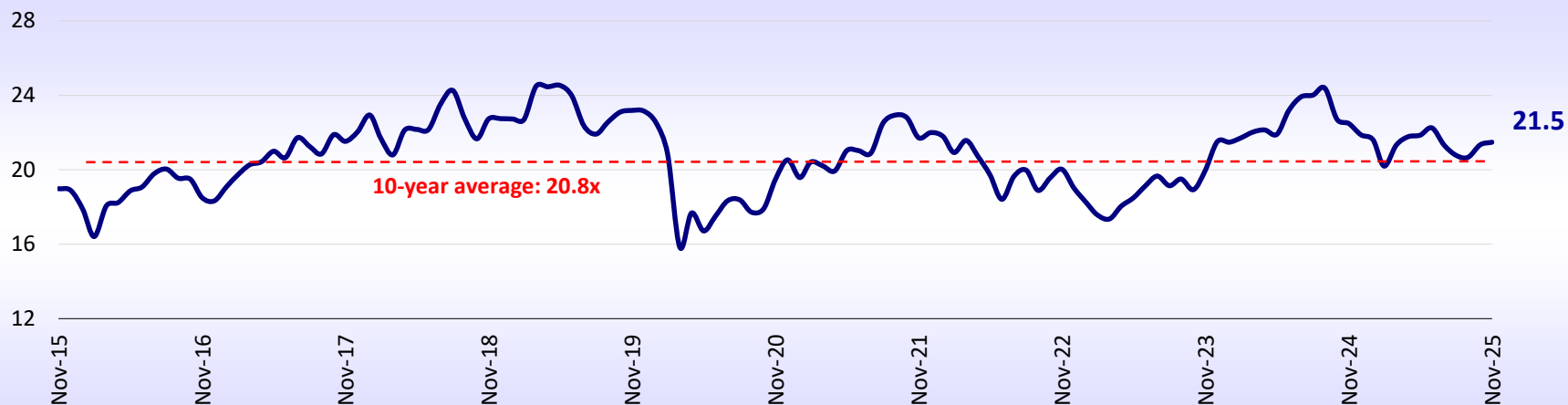
12-month trailing Nifty P/B (x)



## Valuations: Nifty's 12-month forward P/E trades above its LTA

- ❖ Nifty's 12-month forward P/E at 21.5x was 3% above its LTA of 20.8x, but it was down 12% from the Sep'24 high.
- ❖ At 3.2x, the 12-month forward P/B traded at a 13% premium to its LTA of 2.9x.

12-month forward Nifty P/E (x)



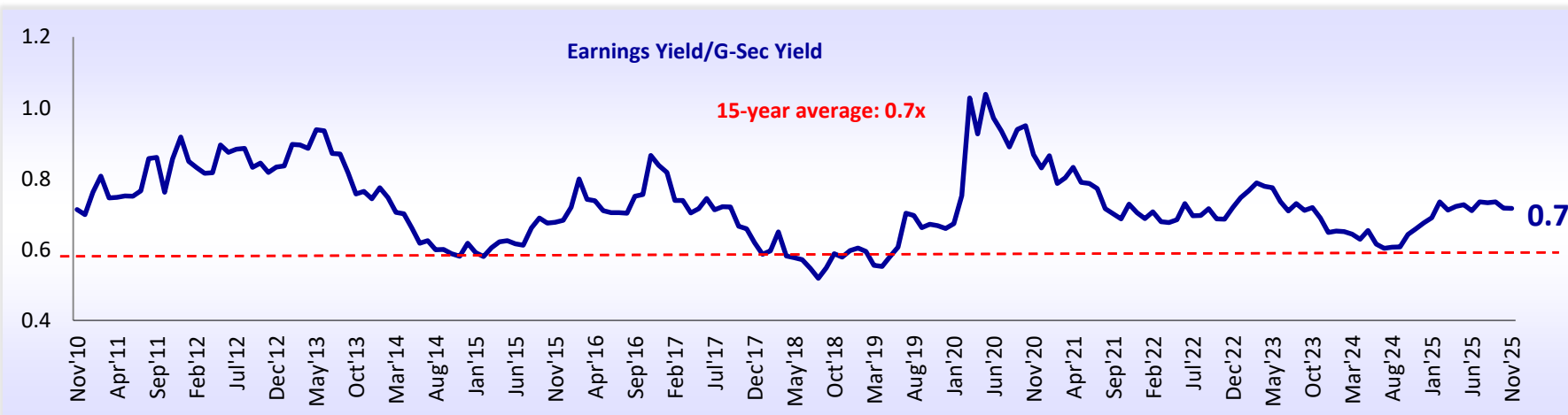
12-month forward Nifty P/B (x)



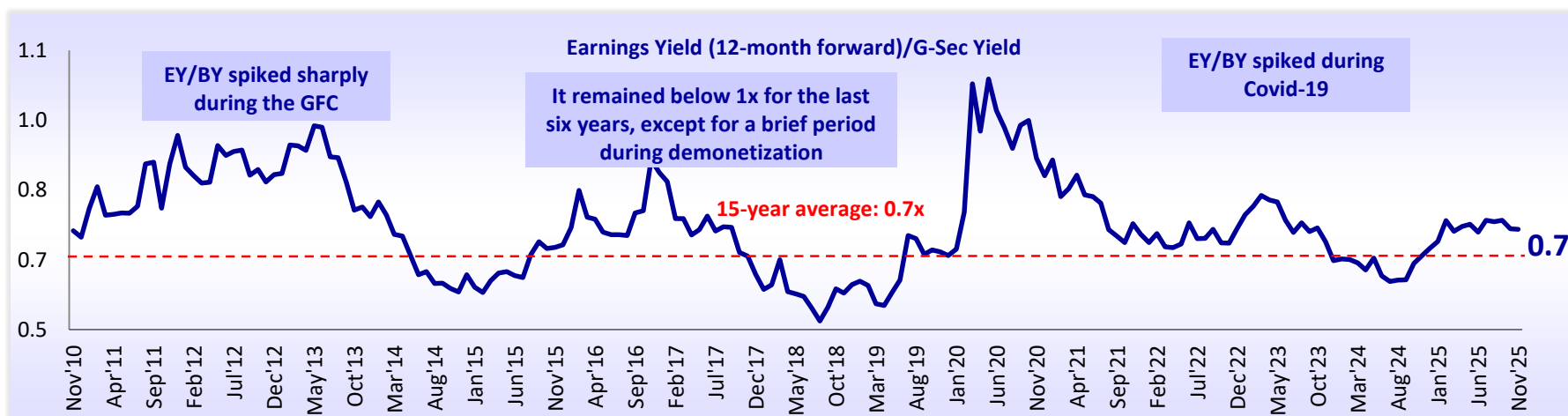
## The EY/BY ratio remains flat MoM

- ❖ India's 10Y bond yield stood at 6.5% (flat MoM). Consequently, the earnings yield-to-bond yield (EY/BY) remained flat MoM on both trailing and forward basis at their LPA.

Trailing earnings yield/G-Sec yield (x)



Forward earnings yield/G-Sec yield (x)

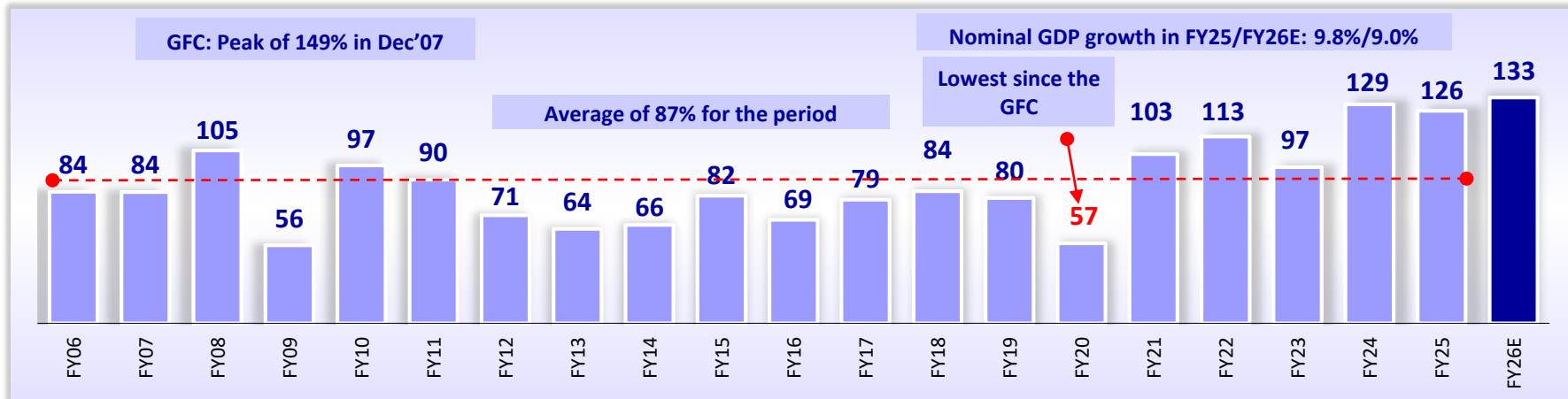




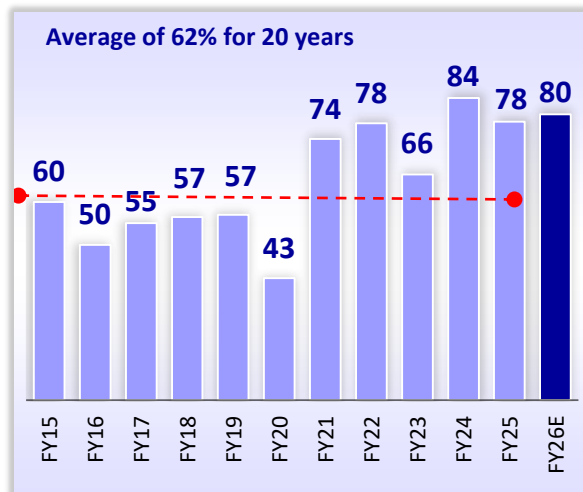
# India's market cap-to-GDP ratio remains elevated

- ❖ India's market cap-to-GDP ratio is projected to be at 133% in FY26, lower than the peak of 146% in Sep'24 but above the Feb'25 low of 120%.
- ❖ The market cap-to-GDP ratio for broader markets continues to trade at a significant premium to the long-term average.

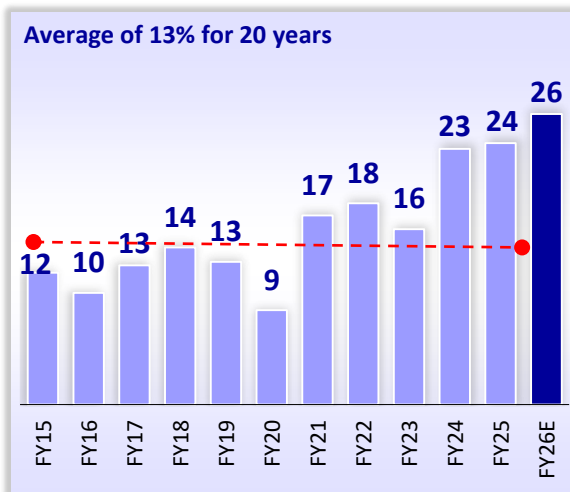
Market cap-to-GDP ratio (%) – Overall



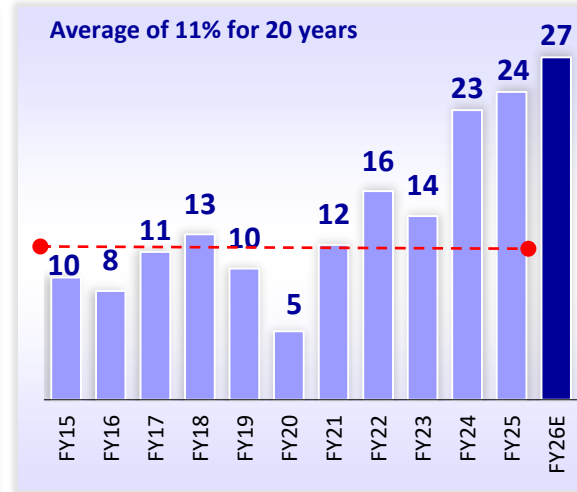
Market cap-to-GDP ratio (%) – Top 100 Large-caps



Market cap-to-GDP ratio (%) – 101 to 250<sup>th</sup> Mid-caps



Market cap-to-GDP ratio (%) – Small-caps, 250<sup>th</sup> onwards

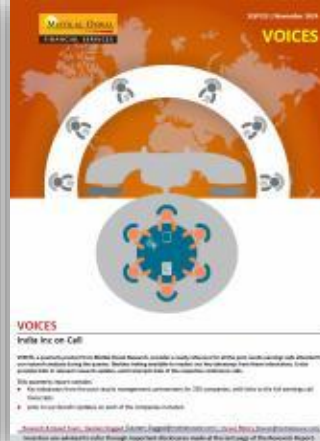


# Top Ideas: MOFSL

| Company                          | Mcap<br>(USDb) | CMP<br>(INR) | EPS (INR) |       |       | EPS<br>CAGR (%) | PE (x) |       |       | PB (x) |       |       | ROE (%) |       |       |
|----------------------------------|----------------|--------------|-----------|-------|-------|-----------------|--------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|---------|-------|-------|
|                                  |                |              | FY25      | FY26E | FY27E | FY25-27E        | FY25   | FY26E | FY27E | FY25   | FY26E | FY27E | FY25    | FY26E | FY27E |
| Preferred large cap stocks       |                |              |           |       |       |                 |        |       |       |        |       |       |         |       |       |
| Bharti Airtel                    | 141.7          | 2,055        | 48.9      | 65.3  | 86.1  | 32.7            | 42.0   | 31.5  | 23.9  | 8.7    | 6.7   | 5.8   | 23.0    | 26.2  | 28.3  |
| ICICI Bank                       | 109.7          | 1,345        | 72.8      | 82.7  | 95.7  | 14.7            | 18.5   | 16.3  | 14.0  | 2.9    | 2.5   | 2.1   | 16.7    | 16.5  | 16.5  |
| St Bk of India                   | 97.1           | 937          | 87.4      | 101.1 | 119.6 | 17.0            | 10.7   | 9.3   | 7.8   | 1.6    | 1.3   | 1.1   | 15.4    | 15.3  | 15.5  |
| Infosys                          | 69.8           | 1,483        | 69.1      | 72.4  | 76.7  | 5.3             | 21.4   | 20.5  | 19.3  | 6.4    | 6.4   | 6.4   | 29.9    | 31.3  | 33.1  |
| Larsen & Toubro                  | 61.8           | 4,031        | 130.2     | 154.9 | 184.9 | 19.2            | 31.0   | 26.0  | 21.8  | 5.0    | 4.4   | 3.9   | 17.2    | 18.1  | 19.0  |
| M & M                            | 49.1           | 3,486        | 120.7     | 143.7 | 163.0 | 16.2            | 28.9   | 24.3  | 21.4  | 5.7    | 4.8   | 4.1   | 21.5    | 21.6  | 20.7  |
| Titan Company                    | 37.6           | 3,745        | 55.1      | 65.5  | 77.7  | 18.7            | 67.9   | 57.2  | 48.2  | 22.1   | 17.4  | 13.9  | 36.8    | 34.1  | 32.1  |
| Bharat Electronics               | 33.8           | 426          | 8.2       | 9.8   | 11.7  | 19.4            | 51.9   | 43.4  | 36.4  | 12.5   | 10.0  | 8.0   | 24.0    | 22.9  | 22.1  |
| Tata Steel                       | 25.9           | 183          | 9.2       | 14.2  | 15.6  | 29.9            | 19.8   | 12.9  | 11.7  | 2.3    | 2.0   | 1.7   | 12.1    | 16.5  | 15.7  |
| Interglobe Aviat                 | 24.9           | 5,623        | 222.1     | 246.4 | 276.2 | 11.5            | 25.3   | 22.8  | 20.4  | 12.4   | 8.2   | 5.9   | 64.2    | 43.4  | 33.9  |
| TVS Motor Co.                    | 18.7           | 3,508        | 76.2      | 96.4  | 121.9 | 26.5            | 46.0   | 36.4  | 28.8  | 12.9   | 10.0  | 7.8   | 31.7    | 31.0  | 30.5  |
| Tech Mahindra                    | 15.8           | 1,425        | 60.1      | 78.0  | 86.3  | 19.9            | 23.7   | 18.3  | 16.5  | 4.5    | 4.3   | 4.2   | 19.2    | 24.1  | 25.8  |
| Max Healthcare                   | 12.9           | 1,148        | 18.7      | 24.3  | 25.6  | 17.1            | 61.5   | 47.2  | 44.8  | 9.2    | 7.8   | 6.6   | 16.0    | 17.8  | 16.0  |
| Indian Hotels                    | 12.0           | 742          | 13.1      | 15.9  | 17.7  | 16.2            | 56.6   | 46.5  | 41.9  | 8.2    | 7.0   | 6.0   | 15.5    | 16.2  | 15.5  |
| Preferred Midcap/Smallcap stocks |                |              |           |       |       |                 |        |       |       |        |       |       |         |       |       |
| Swiggy                           | 11.7           | 410          | -17.2     | -8.7  | 3.8   | NM              | NM     | NM    | 107.8 | 13.2   | 16.0  | 13.6  | -45.5   | -30.9 | 13.6  |
| Dixon Tech.                      | 10.6           | 15,497       | 174.9     | 276.9 | 363.8 | 44.2            | 88.6   | 56.0  | 42.6  | 23.3   | 16.6  | 12.1  | 30.0    | 34.7  | 32.8  |
| Suzlon Energy                    | 9.0            | 59           | 1.3       | 2.3   | 2.4   | 37.7            | 46.8   | 26.3  | 24.7  | 10.3   | 7.4   | 5.7   | 24.9    | 32.9  | 26.1  |
| Jindal Stainless                 | 7.3            | 754          | 36.4      | 44.7  | 49.2  | 16.4            | 20.7   | 16.9  | 15.3  | 3.2    | 2.7   | 2.3   | 15.4    | 16.2  | 15.3  |
| Coforge                          | 6.8            | 1,780        | 44.7      | 58.7  | 74.3  | 28.9            | 39.8   | 30.3  | 24.0  | 8.3    | 7.3   | 6.3   | 17.4    | 20.7  | 23.5  |
| Kaynes Tech                      | 5.1            | 6,711        | 82.2      | 132.9 | 196.2 | 54.5            | 81.6   | 50.5  | 34.2  | 8.6    | 7.3   | 6.0   | 14.1    | 16.4  | 20.1  |
| Radico Khaitan                   | 4.7            | 3,130        | 41.9      | 53.3  | 65.5  | 25.0            | 74.7   | 58.7  | 47.8  | 13.3   | 11.3  | 9.5   | 17.9    | 19.2  | 19.9  |
| Delhivery                        | 4.0            | 466          | 4.8       | 6.1   | 8.0   | 28.9            | 96.3   | 77.1  | 58.0  | 3.6    | 3.4   | 3.2   | 3.8     | 4.5   | 5.7   |
| Angel One                        | 2.6            | 2,492        | 91.1      | 136.0 | 187.2 | 43.4            | 27.4   | 18.3  | 13.3  | 3.4    | 3.0   | 2.6   | 14.0    | 18.7  | 22.5  |
| V-Mart Retail                    | 0.7            | 829          | 13.7      | 22.5  | 33.1  | 55.3            | 60.4   | 36.8  | 25.0  | 7.2    | 6.0   | 4.8   | 12.6    | 17.7  | 21.4  |
| VIP Inds.                        | 0.7            | 407          | 2.4       | 9.3   | 13.4  | NM              | 170.4  | 43.9  | 30.3  | 8.9    | 7.4   | 5.9   | 5.4     | 18.3  | 21.6  |

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# Quant Research & India Strategy Gallery



| Explanation of Investment Rating |                                                                                              |
|----------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Investment Rating                | Expected return (over 12-month)                                                              |
| BUY                              | >=15%                                                                                        |
| SELL                             | < - 10%                                                                                      |
| NEUTRAL                          | > - 10 % to 15%                                                                              |
| UNDER REVIEW                     | Rating may undergo a change                                                                  |
| NOT RATED                        | We have forward looking estimates for the stock but we refrain from assigning recommendation |

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