Ambuja Cements Ltd.

Acquisition of Orient cement to benefit in EBITDA

Ambuja Cements Ltd. Q2FY25 volumes came at INR8.7mnt, up 14.8% YoY but down 6.5% QoQ, driven by high acceptance of premium products and Offering value added solutions beyond cement. Revenue for quarter came at INR42,132mn, up 6.1% YoY but down 6.7% QoQ. EBITDA/t for the quarter came at INR782/t, down 23.3% YoY but up 12.6% QoQ. The YoY decline in EBITDA/t was mainly led by Raw material cost. PAT for quarter stood at INR5,007mn, down 22.2% YoY and 12.3% QoQ. EPS for the quarter was INR2.0.

- Capex Plan: Management has guided a capex of INR70,000-80,000mn for FY25E, with INR35,000mn spent in H1FY25 and the remaining to be deployed in H2FY25E. The company is expanding its cement capacity by 17 MTPA, with ongoing projects expected to complete by FY26E. Additionally, the board has approved the installation of 14 Cement Grinding Units (2.4 MTPA each) across 14 locations, with land acquisition and statutory approvals in progress, targeting completion by FY28E, bringing the total capacity to 140 MTPA. Key developments include the commissioning of a 4 MTPA clinker line (Line 3) at Bhatapara, Chhattisgarh, and a 4.8 MTPA grinding facility split between Sankrail and Farakka by Q4FY25E. Brownfield expansions at Bhatinda (Punjab), Marwar (Rajasthan), Kalamboli (Maharashtra), Dahej (Gujarat), Jodhpur Penna, and Krishnapatnam units are expected by Q3FY26E, increasing the cement capacity to 115MTPA. Additionally, the 4 MTPA Maratha clinker unit in Maharashtra and the Warisaliganj grinding unit in Bihar will be commissioned by FY26E, raising the total capacity to 118 MTPA by the close of the next financial year.
- Synergies of Orient Acquisition- Ambuja Cements has acquired a 46.8% stake in Orient Cement Limited for INR81bn (INR395.40 per share), fully funded through internal accruals. This strategic acquisition will enhance Ambuja's operational capacity by adding 8.5 MTPA of cement production and 8.1 MTPA of projects ready for execution. The inclusion of a high-quality limestone mine in Chittorgarh, Rajasthan, offers the potential for an additional 6.0 MTPA of cement capacity in North India, all acquired at zero premium due to the pre-auction status of these reserves. With this acquisition, Adani Cement's total capacity will reach 97.4 MTPA, aiming to exceed 100 MTPA by March 2025. Significant synergies are expected, including improved operational efficiencies through a 95 MW captive power plant and renewable energy sources, along with an 18% usage of alternative fuels. Logistics optimization will further reduce costs, such as a projected INR150/t decrease in clinker rail freight to the Jalgaon unit. Overall, this acquisition strengthens Ambuja's market position while promoting sustainability and cost-effective operations through enhanced infrastructure and resource availability.

Valuation and Outlook: Management anticipates a demand growth of 4-5% in FY25E, with Ambuja Cement expected to outperform this at a growth rate of 8-9%. The company has set an ambitious target to reduce its total cost per ton by INR530/t by FY28E, driven by significant investments in green power initiatives, including WHRS, solar, and wind energy. In addition, improvements in AFR management, railway infrastructure, and fly ash handling systems are also part of this strategic approach, which is projected to enhance profitability significantly. Moreover, strong demand for infrastructure and ongoing needs in the housing and commercial sectors are expected to further bolster cement demand in the H2FY25E. These combined efforts position Ambuja Cement for robust growth and increased efficiency in an evolving market landscape. We expect Volume/Revenue/EBITDA to grow at a CAGR of 8.0%/4.9%/7.2% respectively over FY24-FY27E. We value ACEM on a SoTP basis to arrive at a TP of INR634 by assigning 23.0x on Sep-26E EBITDA, upgrading our rating to **BUY**.

Financial Snapshot

Quarter end: March	CY21	FY23	FY24	FY25E	FY26E
Revenue (INR Mn.)	1,99,854	1,79,193	1,81,600	1,92,560	2,06,831
EBITDA (INR Mn.)	32,204	33,708	33,054	39,629	44,105
EBITDA Margins (%)	16.1	18.8	18.2	20.6	21.3
РАТ	25,535	23,347	22,878	24,816	28,787
PAT Margins (%)	12.8	13.0	12.6	12.9	13.9
EPS	12.9	10.6	10.4	11.3	13.1

Source: Company, CEBPL



BUY

Choice

Oct 29, 2024

CMP (Rs.)	569
Target Price (Rs.)	634
Potential Upside (%)	11.2

*CMP as on 28th Oct 2024

Company Info

BB Code	ACEM IN EQUITY
ISIN	INE079A01024
Face Value (Rs.)	2.0
52 Week High (Rs.)	706.9
52 Week Low (Rs.)	404.0
Mkt Cap (Rs bn)	1,402.6
Mkt Cap (\$ bn)	16.7
Shares o/s (Mn)/F.Float	2,463.1/24
FY24 EPS (Rs.)	10.6
FY27E EPS(Rs.)	13.1

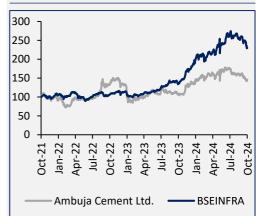
Shareholding Pattern (%)

0			
	Sep-24	Jun-24	Mar-24
Promoters	67.57	70.33	66.74
FII's	10.61	9.59	11.09
DII's	14.98	13.03	14.24
Public	6.84	7.05	7.93

Relative Performance (%)

YTD	ЗҮ	2Y	1Y
BSEINFRA	129.8	115.8	68.5
Ambuja	45.8	9.4	36.3

Rebased Price Performance



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Sequential Operating Performance

Operating Metrics INR/t	1QFY24	2QFY24	3QFY24	4QFY24	1QFY25	2QFY25
Blended Realisation	5,209	5,237	5,414	5,032	4,856	4,843
Raw Material Cost	522	491	473	429	582	591
Employee Cost	144	197	167	139	149	151
Power & Fuel Cost	1,290	1,274	1,047	934	978	923
Freight & Handling Expense	1,153	1,125	1,114	1,102	1,095	1,001
Other Expenses	605	663	673	550	459	501
Total Costs	4,164	4,217	4,376	4,192	4,161	4,061
EBITDA	1,045	1,020	1,038	840	695	782

Source: Company, CEBPL

CEBPL Estimates vs Actual for Q2FY25

Ambuja (INR Mn.)	Q2FY25	Q2FY24	YoY(%)	Q1FY25	QoQ (%)	CEBPL Est.	Dev. (%)
Volumes	8.7	7.6	14.8	9.3	(6.5)	8.3	4.5
Revenues	42,132	39,698	6.1	45,158	(6.7)	43,413	(2.9)
COGS	12,913	7,268	77.7	13,768	(6.2)		
Power and Fuel Cost	8,030	9,653	(16.8)	9,099	(11.7)		
Freight Expense	8,709	8,525	2.2	10,181	(14.5)		
Employee Cost	1,318	1,490	(11.5)	1,382	(4.6)		
Other Expenses	4,357	5,028	(13.3)	4,268	2.1		
EBITDA (INR Mn.)	6,805	7,734	(12.0)	6,460	5.3	6,477	5.1
EBITDA Margin (%)	16.2	19.5	(333)bps	14.3	185 bps	14.90	125 bps
Depreciation	2,398	2,286	4.9	2,450	(2.1)		
EBIT (INR Mn.)	4,407	5,449	(19.1)	4,010	9.9	4,800	(8.2)
EBIT Margin (%)	10.5	13.7	(326)bps	8.9	158 bps	11.0	(54)bps
Other Income	2,650	3,781	(29.9)	4,203	(37.0)		
Interest	323	435	(25.8)	409	(21.1)		
Exception Item	-	-		(129)			
PBT	6,735	8,795	(23.4)	7,675	(12.3)		
Тах	1,728	2357	(26.7)	1,969	(12.2)		
PAT (INR Mn.)	5,007	6,438	(22.2)	5,707	(12.3)	5,371	(6.8)
Basic EPS (INR)	2.0	3.2	(37.3)	2.3	(12.3)	2.2	

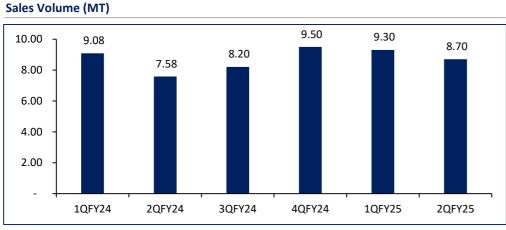
	Q2FY25	Q2FY24	YoY (%)	Q1FY25	QoQ (%)
NSR /t	4,843	5,237	(7.5)	4,856	(0.3)
Cement Cost /t	4,061	4,217	(3.7)	4,161	(2.4)
EBITDA/t	782	1,020	(23.3)	695	12.6

Source: Company, CEBPL

Change in estimates

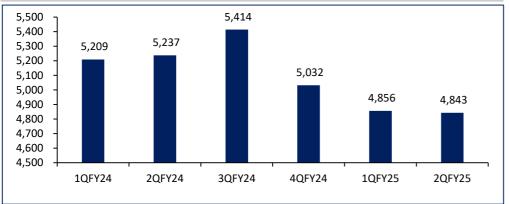
Income Statement	FY25E			FY26E			FY27E
(INR Mn.)	Old	New	Dev. (%)	Old	New	Dev. (%)	New
Revenues	1,83,044	1,81,600	(0.8)	2,07,814	1,92,560	(7.3)	2,06,831
Gross Profit Margin (%)	70.2	70.8	60 bps	72.7	70.6	(205)bps	68.4
EBIT	29,044	33,054	13.8	40,995	39,629	(3.3)	44,105
EBIT Margin (%)	15.9	18.2	233 bps	19.7	20.6	85 bps	21.3
EPS	11.6	10.4	(10.5)	14.6	11.3	(22.6)	13.1

Source: Company, CEBPL



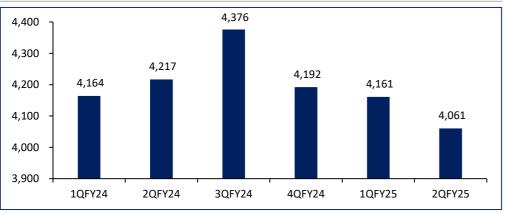
Source: Company, CEBPL

Sales Realisation Rs. per Tonne



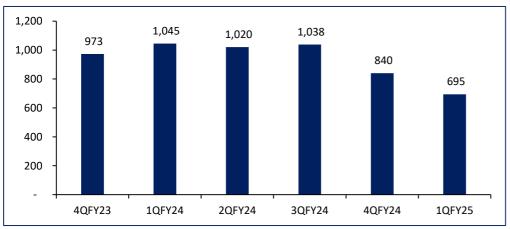
Source: Company, CEBPL

Total Costs per Tonne



Source: Company, CEBPL

EBITDA per Tonne



Source: Company, CEBPL

Management Call - Highlights

- Cost Reduction Focus area- Company have identified three key areas for cost reduction. First, they aim to decrease the average primary road lead distance by approximately 100kms. In the current quarter, the primary lead distance was 271kms, down from 272kms, while the secondary lead distance improved from 54kms to 47kms. This improvement has been achieved by enhancing direct road dispatch by 600bps. To further optimize its costs and logistics, company have ordered 11 GPWIS rakes, all of which have been delivered and are currently operating in approved circuits. These rakes will facilitate cost-efficient transportation of income from the mother plants. Additionally, they have ordered 26 BCFC rakes for the safe and economical transport of fly ash from thermal power plants to its facilities. So far, 3 of the 26 BCFC rakes have been delivered, with another 8 expected to arrive by March '25.
- Adani Cement currently holds a market share of approximately 15%, with an internal goal to reach 20% by FY28E.
- In Q2FY25, 70mnt of new limestone reserves were secured. By Q4FY25E, an expected 4mnt of clinkering capacity and 6.4mnt of cement capacity will come online, bringing the total capacity to over 100mtpa.
- In H1FY25, around INR147bn were utilized, with INR 123.5bn allocated for organic and inorganic growth initiatives, including the Tuticorin Grinding Unit, the Penna acquisition, and ongoing CapEx programs. Additionally, INR5.6bn were paid out as dividends, while the remaining funds were used for working capital, which included higher receivables, increased inventory, lower payables, and income tax payments, among other expenses.
- For the new 4mnt clinker line at Maratha in Chandrapur, a contract has been awarded to an EPC vendor. The EPC partner has completed 59% of the major equipment orders, and project execution has commenced, with an expected completion date in Q3FY26E.
- The waste heat recovery capacity was 40 megawatts. Company is now aiming to increase it to 218 megawatts by March 2025. Currently, the waste heat recovery system capacity stands at 196 megawatts.
- The company previously announced investments in 1,000MW of renewable energy, which is expected to be commissioned by FY26E. This initiative will ensure that 60% of its power requirements are met with green power, helping to reduce power costs by INR90/t by FY28E. The first phase of 200 megawatts at Khawra in Gujarat has been activated, and it will reach full capacity over the next two quarters.
- The share of AFR in the fuel mix has improved to 9.5%, up from 7%. Additionally, the proportion of green power in the fuel mix has risen from 15.6% to 18.2%.
- To ensure its limestone supply in Q2FY25, company have successfully secured bids for two new mines, each with reserves of 70 million tons—one located in Madhya Pradesh and the other in Maharashtra

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Financial Summary (in INR Mn.)

Income Statement (INR Mn.)	FY23	FY24	FY25E	FY26E	FY27E
Revenue	1,99,854	1,79,193	1,81,600	1,92,560	2,06,831
Gross profit	1,72,211	1,37,878	1,28,506	1,35,948	1,41,476
EBITDA	32,204	33,708	33,054	39,629	44,105
Depreciation	8,324	9,380	12,440	14,240	16,040
EBIT	33,403	32,855	31,999	34,355	38,804
Other income	9,523	8,526	11,385	8,966	10,740
Interest expense	1,280	1,623	1,222	1,496	1,927
PAT	25,535	23,347	22,878	24,816	28,787
EPS (INR)	12.9	10.6	10.4	11.3	13.1

Balance Sheet (INR Mn.)	FY23	FY24	FY25E	FY26E	FY27E
Tangible fixed assets	86,198	85,686	1,43,246	1,59,005	1,72,965
Capital Work in Progress	8,419	15,485	15,485	15,485	15,485
Investments	1,17,759	1,40,581	1,54,206	1,54,206	1,54,206
Cash & Cash equivalents	25,331	88,334	38,782	45,624	57,980
Loans & Advances and Other Assets	99,293	88,130	85,783	85,783	85,783
Net Working Capital	6,332	8,549	12,324	14,540	17,011
Total assets	3,43,330	4,26,765	4,49,826	4,74,643	5,03,429
Shareholder's funds	2,85,055	3,70,065	3,92,943	4,17,759	4,46,546
Borrowings	2,181	2,693	2,693	2,693	2,693
Total Debt	342	189	372	372	372
Other Liabilities & Provisions	55,752	53,818	53,818	53,818	53,818
Total equity & liabilities	3,43,330	4,26,765	4,49,826	4,74,643	5,03,429
Capital Employed	2,85,398	3,70,254	3,93,315	4,18,132	4,46,919
Invested Capital	2,51,648	2,66,435	3,39,048	3,57,023	3,73,454

Cash Flows (INR Mn.)	FY23	FY24	FY25E	FY26E	FY27E
Cash flows from Operations	20,096	27,574	61,981	61,166	69,364
Cash flows from Investing	-93,271	-76,071	-70,000	-30,000	-30,000
Cash flows from financing	36,116	56,970	-1,222	-1,496	-1,927

Ratio Analysis	FY23	FY24	FY25E	FY26E	FY27E
Growth Ratios (%)					
Revenues	43.0	(10.3)	1.3	6.0	7.4
Gross Profit	34.3	(19.9)	(6.8)	5.8	4.1
EBITDA	0.2	4.7	(1.9)	19.9	11.3
EBIT	22.6	(8.6)	(2.0)	8.5	16.0
Margin Ratios (%)					
Gross Profit Margin	86.2	76.9	70.8	70.6	68.4
EBITDA Margin	16.1	18.8	18.2	20.6	21.3
EBIT Margin	16.7	18.3	17.6	17.8	18.8
Profitability (%)					
Return on equity	9.0	6.3	5.8	5.9	6.4
Return on invested capital	11.1	9.3	7.0	7.3	8.1
Return on capital employed	11.7	8.9	8.1	8.2	8.7
Valuation					
OCF / IC (%)	8.0	10.3	18.3	17.1	18.6
EV / EBITDA (x)	37.4	33.2	34.9	28.9	25.7
EV/IC (x)	4.8	4.2	3.4	3.2	3.0

Source: Company, CEBPL

Historical recommendations and target price: ACEM



Ambuja Cement Ltd.				
1. 21-02-2022	ADD,	Target Price, 379		
2. 29-04-2022	NEUTRAL,	Target Price, 404		
3. 20-07-2022	NEUTRAL,	Target Price, 390		
4. 28-10-2022	NEUTRAL,	Target Price, 507		
5. 09-02-2023	ADD,	Target Price, 417		
6. 03-05-2023	OUTPERFORM	Target Price, 502		
7. 03-08-2023	ADD	Target Price 484		
8. 02-11-2023	ADD	Target Price 450		
9. 01-02-2024	ADD	Target Price 590		
10. 02-05-2024	BUY	Target Price 665		
11. 01-08-2024	REDUCE	Target Price 707		
12. 29-10-2024	BUY,	Target Price 634		

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